

Rhetores and Strategoi in Fourth-Century Athens

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C ONCERNING POLITICAL LEADERSHIP in classical Athens historians have posed a number of interesting questions: Were the Athenian ‘politicians’ recruited from the propertied families? Did they become rich in consequence of their political careers? Did they belong to the city demes or to the inland and coastal demes? Did they often serve as *archai* selected by lot? How often were they put on trial? But as a basis for their arguments historians tend either to draw up a random list of so-called politicians or to adduce five, ten, or fifteen examples of named political leaders, from which to draw conclusions.¹ In the absence of a list of political leaders, this is of course the only possible method, and doubtless the answers offered are often along the right lines. Nevertheless, given the very good sources available on fourth-century Athens, it is worth while to delimit the concept ‘political leader’ and accordingly draw up a list of persons meeting the criteria, so as to have a more rigorous basis for addressing questions of the sort mentioned above. In an earlier article² I argued that in fourth-century Athens the phrase *ρήτορες καὶ στρατηγγοί* is the nearest equivalent of what we, with a much vaguer and less formal term, call ‘politicians’ or ‘political leaders’. Accordingly, I present here the application of that principle, an inventory which is basically a list of *rhetores* and *strategoi*. First however it is necessary to discuss whom to include and why.

¹ Several lists of *strategoi* have been published (see *infra* n.23). Lists of ‘politicians’ can be found in e.g. P. Cloché, “Les hommes politiques et la justice populaire dans l’Athènes du iv^e siècle,” *Historia* 9 (1960) 80–95; J. Talbert Roberts, “Athens’ So-called Unofficial Politicians,” *Hermes* 110 (1982) 354–62. A good but incomplete list of ambassadors and proposers of decrees and speakers addressing the *ecclesia* in the period 359–322 can be found in J. Sundwall, *Epigraphische Beiträge zur sozial-politischen Geschichte Athens* (*Klio* Beih. 4 [1906]) 59–74. For conclusions based on a selection of examples see A. W. Gomme, *The Population of Athens in the Fifth and Fourth Centuries* (Oxford 1933) 37–39 (distribution over demes); S. Perlman, “The Politicians in the Athenian Democracy of the Fourth Century B.C.,” *Athenaeum* 41 (1963) 327–55 (participation in trials, social composition, etc.).

² M. H. Hansen, “The Athenian ‘Politicians’, 403–322 B.C.,” *GRBS* 24 (1983) 33–55.

In recording the *strategoi* I include only members of the Athenian board of ten and omit the generals who commanded the forces on Samos, Skyros, Lemnos, and Imbros.³ But of the elected military officials, the *strategoi* were only first in rank: why not include the hipparchs, taxiarchs, and phylarchs? There is some slight evidence that taxiarchs or hipparchs might be reckoned among the political leaders. Describing the oligarchic revolution of 404, Lysias mentions *τοὺς τοῦ δήμου προεστηκότας καὶ στρατηγοῦντας καὶ τοὺς ταξι-αρχοῦντας* (13.7, *cf.* also 26.20), and Xenophon advises a hipparch to collaborate with the *rhetores* in the council (*Hipp.* 1.8). There is however a substantial gulf between these scattered remarks and the constant juxtaposition of *rhetores* and *strategoi*, and our prosopographical knowledge does not support the inclusion of the other elected officers.⁴ Of 39 known fourth-century hipparchs, taxiarchs, and phylarchs, three, completing the '*cursus honorum*', came to be *strategoi* and are accordingly recorded in this capacity. But only two are known also as *rhetores* and only one as an ambassador. Hence I prefer to record only the ten *strategoi*, and exclude all other elected military officials.⁵

In recording the *rhetores* I follow the definition argued in my former article, and so I include: proposers of *psephismata* in the *ecclesia* or in the *boule*; proposers of *nomoi* before the *nomothetai*; prosecutors and defendants in political public actions; speakers addressing the *ecclesia* or the *boule*; *synegoroi* addressing the *dicasteria* (either for the prosecution or for the defence). Two problems, however, need a more detailed investigation. As to prosecutors, defendants, and *synegoroi*, we must define the concept 'political public action'; and as to speakers addressing the *ecclesia* and the *boule*, we must decide whether or not to include the ambassadors.

'Public prosecutors' in Athens comprised all citizens who brought any public action (*δημόσιος ἄγων*). But the Athenians had more than fifty different types of public action, ranging from *e.g.* the public action

³ Arist. *Ath. Pol.* 62.2, *cf.* P. J. Rhodes, *A Commentary on the Aristotelian Athenaiion Politeia* (Oxford 1981) 695.

⁴ A complete list of taxiarchs, phylarchs, and hipparchs can be found in J. K. Davies, *Wealth and the Power of Wealth in Classical Athens* (New York 1981) 151–55. Apart from broken names, Davies records, for the fourth century, 8 taxiarchs (Philokles II should be deleted, as he is an ephebic officer and not a genuine taxiarch), 20 phylarchs, and 12 hipparchs. Lykophron served both as phylarch and as hipparch. So the sum is 39.

⁵ The three *strategoi* are Demainetos of Paiania, Euetion of Kephisia, and Philokles of Eroiadai. The two *rhetores* are Meidias of Anagyrous (*PA* 9719) and, presumably, Menites of Kydathenaion. The ambassador is Orthoboulos of Kerameis. For the '*cursus honorum*' *cf.* Davies (*supra* n.4) 122 with n.56.

for locking up a man on the pretense that he is an adulterer (*γραφὴ ἀδίκως εἰρχθῆναι ὡς μοιχόν*) to the public action against unconstitutional proposals (*γραφὴ παρανόμων*).⁶ The former action had no direct connection with politics, and in this and many similar public actions the prosecutor would often be one of the relatives or friends of the injured person (who was in this case the detained man).⁷ So within the group of public actions we must look for specifically political types of public action, *i.e.* public actions brought against *rhetoires* or *strategoï* in their capacity of being *rhetoires* or *strategoï*. The two most obvious types of public action meeting this requirement are the *γραφὴ παρανόμων* (invariably brought against *rhetoires*) and the *εἰσαγγελία* (frequently brought against *strategoï* and sometimes against *rhetoires*). To the *γραφὴ παρανόμων* (involving *psephismata* passed by the *ecclesia* or the *boule*) must be added the corresponding *γραφὴ νόμον μὴ ἐπιτήδειον θεῖναι* (involving *nomoi* passed by the *nomothetai*), and in addition to the *εἰσαγγελία* we must record applications of the *ἀπόφασις*, introduced *ca* 350 and brought against the same types of offender as the *εἰσαγγελία*, the main difference being that the council of the Areopagos was entrusted with the preliminary investigation. Next, prosecutors and *synegoroï* in the *δοκιμασία ῥητόρων* must be recorded, and so must attested cases of the *προβολή*, when brought against sycophants or against a man who did not fulfill what he had promised the Athenian *demos*; both types of action seem to have been used only infrequently.⁸

⁶ J. H. Lipsius, *Das attische Recht und Rechtsverfahren* I–III (Leipzig 1905–15), discusses forty different types of *graphe* (spurious *graphai* are not included in the count). Apart from the *graphai* we have the following types of public action: *ἀπαγωγή/ἔνδειξις/ἔφήγησις*, *ἀπογραφὴ*, *ἀπόφασις*, *δοκιμασία τῶν ῥητόρων*, *εἰσαγγελία*, *εὔθυναί*, *προβολή*, and *φάσις*.

⁷ Cf. E. Ruschenbusch, *Untersuchungen zur Geschichte des athenischen Strafrechts* (Köln 1968) 58–60.

⁸ For the period 403–322 we know of 36 applications of the *γραφὴ παρανόμων*, 62 of the *εἰσαγγελία εἰς τὸν δῆμον*, 5–6 of the *γραφὴ νόμον μὴ ἐπιτήδειον θεῖναι*, 15–16 of the *ἀπόφασις*. The inventory includes, of course, only those cases in which we know the name(s) of the prosecutor(s) and/or defendant(s). Apart from Aischines' *ἐπαγγελία* against Timarchos, the only other known application of the *δοκιμασία τῶν ῥητόρων* is Lysitheos' *ἐπαγγελία* against Theomnestos (Lys. 10.1, where I follow Gernet/Bizos in emending *εἰσήγγελλε* to *ἐπήγγελλε*). In Aeschin. 1.64 we hear that Aristophon threatened to bring a *dokimasia rhetoron* against Hegesandros. When used against offences committed during a festival, the *προβολή* (Dem. 21.8–10) was not a political public action (although it could sometimes be used by political leaders against their opponents, *cf.* Dem. 21). The only known case of a *probole* against sycophants falls outside our period, *viz.* the *probole* against the prosecutors of the generals in 406 (Xen. *Hell.* 1.7.35). Of the *probole* for not fulfilling one's promises to the *demos* (Arist. *Ath. Pol.* 43.5) we have only one attested case, Euboulos' *probole* against Aristophon (Dem. 21.218 with scholia).

What brings together these public actions is not only the fact that they were explicitly aimed at *rhetores* and/or *strategoï*, but also some significant procedural regulations. The *graphe paranomon*, the *eisangelia*, and the *apophasis* were probably the only types of public action for which the *thesmothetai* could appoint a *dicasterion* manned with more than 500 jurors.⁹ Furthermore, by contrast with other types of public action, these procedures involved the *ecclesia* in the initial phase before the hearing by a *dicasterion*; in the *graphe paranomon* the indictment against the proposer of a decree was often lodged under oath (*ὑπωμοσία*) during the *ecclesia*, either before or after the people had voted on the *psephisma*.¹⁰ In a *graphe nomon me epitedeion theinai*, the *σύνδικοι*, speaking in defence of the *nomos*, might be appointed by the *ecclesia* (Dem. 20.146). The *dokimasia ton rhetoron* was opened by an *ἐπαγγελία* brought in the *ecclesia* (Aeschin. 1.81). The *eisangelia* was brought in the *ecclesia* (Arist. *Ath. Pol.* 43.3) and so was the *probole* (43.5). Finally, the *apophasis* was initiated by a decree of the people ordering the council of the Areopagos to conduct the preliminary investigation and report to the *ecclesia*, which then referred the case to a *dicasterion* (Din. 1.51).

More problematical is whether or not to register known cases of *εὐθυναί*. The *euthynai* apply primarily to *archai* and, apart from speakers in the *boule*, *rhetores* were not *archai*. On the other hand, my inventory includes not only councillors addressing the *boule*, but also *strategoï* and some elected treasurers, who were *archai*, and ambassadors, who by contrast with other *rhetores* (*cf. infra*) had to submit to *euthynai*. It would be misleading to omit *euthynai* of *strategoï*, councillors, and ambassadors, and so these cases of *euthynai* are included, but not instances of *euthynai* against other *archai*. The problem is of surprisingly little practical importance. Although more than 1200 Athenian officials had to submit to *euthynai* every year,¹¹ the sources, covering a period of more than one hundred years, provide us only some ten examples of the *euthynai* resulting in a public action.¹² In the fourth century, there is not a single attested case of *euthynai* against a councillor, and *euthynai* against other officials included in my list amount to one against a general (Pamphilos, 389/8), one against an elected trea-

⁹ Cf. M. H. Hansen, *Eisangelia* (Odense 1975) 10 n.14. The same procedural rule may apply to the *graphe nomon me epitedeion theinai*, but we have no information.

¹⁰ *Lex.Cant.* s.v. *ὑπωμοσία*; cf. also Lipsius (*supra* n.6) 393–94.

¹¹ 500 *bouleutai* + ca 700 other *archai* (Arist. *Ath. Pol.* 24.3, defended by M. H. Hansen, "Seven Hundred *Archai* in Classical Athens," *GRBS* 21 [1980] 151–73) + and unknown number of *presbeis* and other officials.

¹² Cf. Hansen (*supra* n.2) 42 n.32.

surer (?) (Lykourgos, 336–324), and two against ambassadors (Epikrates, 394–392; Aischines, 343/2). I have included these examples, and I stress how few they are only to emphasize that the *euthynai* (against *archai* and other officials) were of very little importance by comparison with the *graphe paranomon* and the *eisangelia* against *rhetoires* and *strategoï*.

Another problem is raised by the *endeixis* when brought against an *atimos* who exercised his citizen rights. Insofar as the citizen put on trial had only attended a festival or served as a juror or the like, there is no reason to include the *endeixis* in an inventory of *rhetoires* and *strategoï*. But if the defendant was an *atimos* who had addressed the *ecclesia* or served on an embassy, the case must be regarded as a ‘political public action’, and the known applications of this form of *endeixis* are accordingly included in the inventory.¹³

This list, I believe, exhausts the ‘political public actions’. There may of course have been others unknown to us, and we must admit further that any public action, and sometimes even private actions, might be misused for political purposes. Antiphon 6, for example, was delivered in a *dike phonou* by a defendant who claims that he has been put on trial for political reasons. But we have no speech for the prosecution, and so we must suspend judgement in this and many similar cases (e.g. the speech *Against Theokrines*, Dem. 58).

Finally, since the types of public action discussed above were brought against *rhetoires* and *strategoï* in their capacity of being *rhetoires* and *strategoï*, I naturally record not only the prosecutors and their *synegoroi* but also the defendants and the *synegoroi* speaking for the defence.

The next major issue is whether or not to include ambassadors among the *rhetoires*. They were elected by the *ecclesia* (occasionally by the *boule*), and so, once appointed, they can no longer be regarded as volunteers. Moreover, by contrast with proposers, public prosecutors, and speakers addressing the political assemblies, the *presbeis* had to submit to *euthynai* after their mission.¹⁴ In these two respects they differ from *rhetoires*. On the other hand, they had to make a report on their mission both to the *boule* and to the *ecclesia*. So they were *rhe-*

¹³ *Endeixis* against a citizen who served as a juror: Dem. 21.182. Applications of *endeixis* against *rhetoires* are the trials of Philon of Koile in 402 (Isoc. 18.22: ambassador), Andokides in 400 (occasioned by the Mysteries, but cf. Lys. 6.33 for Andokides as a *rhetoire*), Polyeuktos (of Kydantidai?) in 326/5 (Din. fr.ii Conomis), and Aristogeiton in 325/4 (Dem. 25.4 etc., Din. 2.13 etc.).

¹⁴ Cf. D. J. Mosley, *Envoys and Diplomacy in Ancient Greece* (*Historia Einzelschr.* 22 [1973]) 39.

tores in the legal sense, and subject to be put on trial by an *eisangelia* warranted by the third section of the νόμος εισαγγελτικός, prescribing an *eisangelia* εάν τις . . . ρήτωρ ὦν μὴ λέγῃ τὰ ἄριστα τῷ δήμῳ τῷ Ἀθηναίων χρήματα λαμβάνων (Hyp. 3.7–8). This is precisely what happened to the four ambassadors sent to Sparta in 392/1. In consequence of their report, Kallistratos brought an *eisangelia* against them, and all were sentenced to death. In 368/7 Timagoras suffered the same fate after his embassy to the king of Persia.¹⁵ But were ambassadors also regarded as *rhetores* in the political sense? Several sources strongly indicate that they were. In the speech *On the Crown* Demosthenes takes pride in telling the jurors that he both moved the decree by which ambassadors were sent to Thebes in 339 and served as an ambassador, thereby surpassing all previous *rhetores* (18.219): καίτοι πολλοὶ παρ' ὑμῖν, ἄνδρες Ἀθηναῖοι, γέγονασι ρήτορες ἔνδοξοι καὶ μεγάλοι πρὸ ἐμοῦ, Καλλίστρατος ἐκείνος, Ἀριστοφῶν, Κέφαλος, Θρασύβουλος, ἕτεροι μυρίοι· ἀλλ' ὅμως οὐδεὶς πώποτε τούτων διὰ παντὸς ἔδωκεν ἑαυτὸν εἰς οὐδὲν τῇ πόλει, ἀλλ' ὁ μὲν γράφων οὐκ ἂν ἐπρέσβευσεν, ὁ δὲ πρεσβεύων οὐκ ἂν ἔγραψεν. All four *rhetores* mentioned by Demosthenes did in fact serve on various embassies, and three of them are also known as proposers of decrees. Demosthenes has no intention of emphasizing any subdivision of *rhetores* into two mutually exclusive groups of proposers and ambassadors; his point is that a *rhetor* who had proposed and carried a decree concerning an embassy did not normally serve on the embassy warranted by his decree. On the other hand, he states explicitly that the group of famous *rhetores*, the political leaders, included both proposers of decrees and ambassadors. Aischines takes the same view in his description of Timarchos (1.120, αἰσχύνομαι γὰρ ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως, εἰ Τίμαρχος, ὁ τοῦ δήμου σύμβουλος καὶ τὰς εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα τολμῶν πρεσβείας πρεσβεύειν κτλ.) and in his description of Demosthenes (3.73, ὁ γὰρ μισαλέξανδρος καὶ μισοφίλιππος ὑμῖν οὐτοσὶ ρήτωρ δις ἐπρέσβευσεν εἰς Μακεδονίαν, ἔξὸν μηδὲ ἅπαξ κτλ.). What connects the speaker addressing the people or the jurors with the ambassador is the art of rhetoric, and eloquence is often mentioned as essential for being a good ambassador.¹⁶ So ambassa-

¹⁵ Kallistratos' *eisangelia* against Andokides, Epikrates, Euboulides, and Kratinos: Philoch. *FGrHist* 328F149; Leon's against Timagoras: Dem. 19.191.

¹⁶ Cf. Xen. *Hell.* 6.3.7, μετὰ τούτων Ἀντοκλήης, μάλα δοκῶν ἐπιστρεφῆς εἶναι ρήτωρ, ὦδε ἠγόρευεν (ambassador to Sparta in 372/1); Aeschin. 3.139, Λεωδάμας ὁ Ἀχαρνεύς, οὐχ ἦττον Δημοσθένους λέγειν δυνάμενος (ambassador to Thebes, 370's); Aeschin. 3.242, οὐ γὰρ δὴ πού τοῦτο γε σκῆψῃ, ὡς οὐ δυνατὸς εἰ λέγειν (Ktesiphon), καὶ γὰρ ἂν ἄτοπόν σοι συμβαίνοι εἰ πράην μὲν ποθ' ὑπέμεινας πρεσβευτῆς ὡς Κλεοπάτραν τὴν Φιλίππου θυγατέρα χειροτονεῖσθαι . . . νυνὶ δὲ οὐ φήσεις δύνασθαι λέγειν

dors deserve inclusion in an inventory of *ρήτορες καὶ στρατηγοί*, since they seem to have been regarded as *rhetores*, not only in the legal sense but also in the political sense of the term.

The phrase *ρήτορες καὶ στρατηγοί* seems to cover almost all the important aspects of political leadership in both domestic policy, foreign policy, and military command. There is however one important exception: fiscal policy. In the course of the fourth century the Athenians created some very important financial offices which, like the *strategia*, were filled by election. Most important are *ὁ ταμίας στρατιωτικῶν*, *οἱ ἐπὶ τὸ θεωρικόν*, and *ὁ ἐπὶ τῇ διοικήσει* (attested only for the last years of our period).¹⁷ Euboulos, Demosthenes, Lykourgos, and Demades were all elected to fill one of these offices, but none was ever a *strategos*. The fifth-century merging of *rhetores* and *strategoí* seems to have been replaced, in the period 355–322, by a merging of *rhetores* and elected treasurers. Again, the trend must not be overrated, but in the so-called Lycurgan period, political leadership was often connected with serving as an elected treasurer. Yet the financial officials were neither *rhetores* nor *strategoí*. We do not know how the Athenians reacted to this new change in political leadership. It is not uncommon that a change in political opinion and terminology requires some adaptation and comes later than the change in political institutions. In the *Ath. Pol.* Aristotle devotes only a few lines to the Theoric Board and the treasurer of the military fund (43.1, 47.2, 49.3), and *ὁ ἐπὶ τῇ διοικήσει* is passed over in silence. The orators have a few references to the Theoric Board but none to *ὁ ἐπὶ τῇ διοικήσει*. The democracy was abolished in 322 and at the same time the literary sources stop. The elected financial treasurers were not covered by the terms *ρήτορες καὶ στρατηγοί* or *οἱ πολιτευόμενοι* or *οἱ σύμβουλοι*. But they were certainly ‘political leaders’, and I have recorded the eleven known instances in the inventory.

Athenian citizens who fulfill one or more of these requirements constitute an inventory of 368 persons who were politically active in the sense that they were either *rhetores* or *strategoí* or (in a few cases) elected treasurers. This list, I believe, can provide a more exact basis for addressing questions of the sort mentioned at the beginning of this article.

(argument adduced by Aischines to prove that Ktesiphon is a *rhetor* [cf. 3.31] and not an *idiotes* [cf. 3.214]); Dem. 18.179, *οὐκ εἶπον μὲν ταῦτα, οὐκ ἔγραψα δέ, οὐδ' ἔγραψα μὲν, οὐκ ἐπρέσβευσα δέ, οὐδ' ἐπρέσβευσα μὲν, οὐκ ἔπεισα δέ τοὺς Θεβαίους* ... (Demosthenes' policy towards Thebes in 339).

¹⁷ Cf. Rhodes (*supra* n.3) 513–16 with further references.

Inventory: ῥήτορες καὶ στρατηγοί, 403–322 B.C.

The following catalogue of Athenian ‘political leaders’ includes first the name (with patronymic and demotic if known), then the number given in Kirchner’s *Prosopographia Attica* and, if the man is of the liturgical class, reference to Davies’ *Athenian Properties Families*. Broken names are not included. Some of the citizens registered were active before 403 and others after 322, but I record only political activities within the period 403–322.¹⁸ The inventory lists political activities in the following order:

- (1) Proposal of a decree in the *ecclesia*. To move a probouleumatic decree is regarded as one political activity, and so proposers of probouleumatic decrees are recorded only as proposers of decrees in the *ecclesia*, but not in the *boule*.
- (2) Proposal of a decree in the *boule*.
- (3) Proposal of a *nomos* before the *nomothetai*. I believe that all *nomoi* in the fourth century were passed by the *nomothetai*.¹⁹ Accordingly, all proposers of *nomoi* are recorded separately from proposers of *psephismata* in the *ecclesia*, although the *nomothetai* are explicitly mentioned in ten *nomoi* only, seven preserved on stone (of which one is unpublished) and three referred to in literary sources.
- (4) Prosecution in a political public action. These actions comprise the *γραφὴ παρανόμων*, the *γραφὴ νόμον μὴ ἐπιτήδειον θεῖναι*, the *εἰσαγγελία*,²⁰ the *ἀπόφασις*, the *δοκιμασία ῥητόρων*, the *προβολή* if brought against sycophants or citizens deceiving the people, the *εὐθυναί* if brought against *strategoí*, elected treasurers, or ambassadors, and the *ἔνδειξις* if brought against an *atimos* acting as a *rhetor*.²¹
- (5) Speech delivered in the *ecclesia*. Information about a speech by the proposer of a decree is not recorded separately under this heading, but only under the proposal. For a few major *rhetores*, e.g. Demosthenes and Demades, I have not thought it necessary to record all the possible occasions for speeches delivered in the assembly.²²
- (6) Speech delivered in the *boule*.
- (7) *Synegoria* for the prosecutor or for the defendant.
- (8) Defence in a political public action.
- (9) Mission as an ambassador. To be an ambassador is regarded as one political activity only, and the obligatory reports on the mission to the *boule* and the *ecclesia* are recorded here and not earlier under speeches delivered in the *ecclesia* or the *boule*.

¹⁸ So I omit e.g. Anytos’ *strategia* in 409/8 (Diod. 13.64.6) and Derkylos of Hagnous’ *strategia* dated 319/8 by F. Mitchel, *Hesperia* 33 (1964) 341–42.

¹⁹ Cf. M. H. Hansen, “Did the Athenian *Ecclesia* Legislate after 403/2?” *GRBS* 20 (1979) 27–53.

²⁰ For the sake of completeness I include the (few) manifest examples of misuse of the *εἰσαγγελία εἰς τὸν δῆμον*, e.g. against Agasikles, and the few examples of *εἰσαγγελία εἰς τὴν βουλὴν*, i.e. against Nikomachos, Timarchos, and Theophemos.

²¹ The numbers stated after references to the *graphe paranomon*, *eisangelia*, and *endeixis* are to the catalogues of trials in M. H. Hansen, *The Sovereignty* (Odense 1974), *Eisangelia* (Odense 1975), and *Apagoge, Endeixis and Ephegesis* (Odense 1976). In many cases we have only circumstantial evidence for the classification of the type of action, and the problems are discussed in these catalogues.

²² The problem whether or not Demosthenes’ symbouleutic speeches were delivered in support of proposals will be discussed in my forthcoming article “A Note on Demosthenes’ Symbouleutic Speeches,” *CIMed* 35 (1984).

(10) *Strategia*.²³

(11) Administration of public money as an elected treasurer. These comprise ὁ ταμίας στρατιωτικῶν, οἱ ἐπὶ τὸ θεωρικόν, and ὁ ἐπὶ τῇ διοικήσει. I do not record the ἐπιμελητὴς τῶν κρηνῶν because this important office was probably technical rather than political, and I omit as well the extraordinary officials, e.g. the σιτώνης and the τειχοποιοί.

The references to the sources are fairly complete but not exhaustive. Especially for some decrees and public actions frequently referred to in literary sources, it would be pointless in this context to print all references. For most of the political public actions full documentation is given in my monographs cited under (4) *supra*. For the decrees I must ask the reader to await the completion of my Inventory of decrees of 403–322 B.C. mentioned in literary sources.

- Ἀγάθων (PA 81). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 127) in 325/4 (Dem. 25.47).
 Ἀγασίας Χαιριγένους Ἰκαριεύς (PA 95+97). Proposes in the *boule* an honorary decree for Phyleus, 336/5 (IG II² 330.25, 32).
 Ἀγασικλῆς Ἀλμοῦσιος (PA 100). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 115), 336–324 (Hyp. 3.3, Din. fr.xvi Con.).
 Ἀγνίας Πολέμωνος ἐξ Οἴου (PA 133, APF). Ambassador to the king of Persia in 397/6 (Hell.Oxy. 7.1, Is. 11.8, Androt. FGrHist 324F18 = Philoch. 328F147).
 Ἀγωνίδης Νικοξένου Περγασῆθεν (PA 176). Proposes a decree of the people concerning naval equipment, 325/4 (IG II² 1629.13–15 etc.). Defendant in an *apophasis* in 324/3 (Hyp. 1.40, Din. fr.xxvi Con.).
 Ἀγύρριος Κολλυτεύς (PA 179, APF). Proposes three *nomoi* (?): (1) introduction of the ἐκκλησιαστικόν of one obol; (2) increase of the ἐκκλησιαστικόν to three obols, before 392 (Arist. Ath.Pol. 41.3); (3) introduction (?) of the *theorikon*, date unknown (Harp. s.v.). *Synegoros* for Kephisis in an *endeixis* (no. 10) in 400/399 (Andoc. 1.133). *Strategos* in 390/389 (Xen. Hell. 4.8.31).
 Ἀδείμαντος Λευκολοφίδου Σκαμβωνίδης (PA 202). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 68), 393/2 (Dem. 19.191).
 Ἀθηνίων Ἀραφῆνιος (PA 240). Ambassador to Olynthus in 376/5 (IG II² 36.8).
 Ἀθηνόδωρος (PA 259+260). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) honours for Iphitos, 394–387 (IG II² 26.6–7); (2) concerning the Asklepieion, *init. s. iv* (IG II² 47.23).
 Αἰσίμος (PA 311). Addresses the *ecclesia*, 397/6 (Hell.Oxy. 6.2). Ambassador to (1) Chios in 384/3 (IG II² 34.36–37), (2) Methymna in 378/7 (IG II² 42.19–20).
 Αἰσχίνης (PA 333). Ambassador to Thessaly, 361/0 (?) (IG II² 175.3).
 Αἰσχίνης Ἀτρομήτου Κοθωκίδης (PA 354, APF). Brings an *epangelia* against Timarchos, 346/5 (Aeschin. 1.81); attempts to bring an *eisangelia* (no. 110) against Demosthenes, 343 (?) (3.223–24); brings a *graphe paranomon* (no. 30) against Ktesiphon, 330/329 (3.8). Elected *syndikos* in the Delian affair, 343 (?) (Dem. 18.134). Addresses the *ecclesia* frequently (Dem. 18.136, 140, 285; 19.10, 35, 113, 209, 304, 310, as well as his reports to the *boule* and *ecclesia* in his capacity as ambassador). Defendant in an *euthynai* charged with *parapresbeia*, 343/2 (Dem. 19.2, 103, 211). Ambassador (1) to Arcadia in 348/7 (?) (Aeschin. 2.79), (2) three times to Philip in

²³ By contrast with the *rhetores*, the *strategoí* have been carefully studied; earlier lists can be found in K. J. Beloch, *Die attische Politik seit Perikles* (Leipzig 1884); Sundwall (*supra* n.1); A. Krause, *Attische Strategenlisten bis 146 v. Chr.* (Weimar 1914); Davies (*supra* n.4). The problem whether an Athenian military commander is a member of the board of *strategoí* deserves a proper investigation. In most cases there is a *communis opinio* (not always well founded) which I have followed, apart from some difficult cases (e.g. Iphikrates before 390, Antiochos [Aeschin. 7.73], etc.).

- 347/6 (1: Dem. 19.13, Aeschin. 2.18; 2: Dem. 19.17, Aeschin. 2.82; 3: Dem. 19.121, 126, Aeschin. 2.94–95), (3) as *pylagoros* in 340/339 (Aeschin. 3.115), (4) to Philip in 338/7 (Dem. 18.282, Aeschin. 3.227).
- Ἀλεξίμαχος Πήληξ (PA 545). Proposes a decree of the people concerning Kersebleptes, 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.83, 85).
- Ἀλκίμαχος Ἀγγελῆθεν (PA 615). Ambassador to Byzantion, 378/7 (IG II² 41.21).
- Ἀλκίμαχος Ἀναγυράσιος (PA 616). *Strategos*, 364/3 (schol. Aeschin. 2.31), 357/6 (IG II² 124.22), 355/4 (?) (Dem. 47.50, 78; Harp. s.v.).
- Ἀλκίμαχος ἐν Μυρρινούττης (PA 622). Proposes in the *ecclesia* a decree of unknown content, 335/4 (EM 13067, of which only the first lines have been published, cf. SEG XXI 272). Proposes in the *boule* a decree concerning a quadrireme, 325/4 (IG II² 1629.273).
- Ἀμεινιάδης (PA 664). Addresses the *ecclesia* and advises the people to consult the Delphic oracle, 339/8 (Aeschin. 3.130).
- Ἀνδοκίδης Λεωγόρου Κυδαθηναίεύς (PA 828, APF). Proposes in the *ecclesia* to conclude peace with Sparta, 392/1 (Andoc. 3.41). Defendant in an *endeixis* (no. 10) in 400/399 (1.8, 10). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 70) in 392/1 (Philoch. F149a). Addresses the *ecclesia* and the *boule* from 403 and thereafter (Lys. 6.33). Ambassador to Sparta in 392/1 (Philoch.).
- Ἀνδρομένης (PA 882). Proposes in the *ecclesia* a rider to an honorary decree for Pythodoros, 363/2 (I. Délos I 88.30).
- Ἀνδροτίων Ἀνδρωνος Γαργήτιος (PA 913+915, APF). Proposes five decrees of the people: (1) concerning temple treasures, before 365/4 (?) (IG II² 216a.13, b.6; 217.13); (2) melting down the *pompeia*, before 356/5 (Dem. 22.70, 24.178); (3) recovering arrears of *eisphora*, 356/5 (?) (Dem. 22.48, 24.160); (4) honours for the *boule* of 356/5 (Dem. 22.5, 8–10); (5) honours for the Bosporan princes, 347/6 (IG II² 212.8). Brings a *graphe paranomon* (no. 13) against Euktemon in 354/3 (Dem. 24.13–14). Addresses the *ecclesia*: (1) concerning the *graphe paranomon* (no. 12), 355/4 (Dem. 22.59); (2) concerning the recovery of 9½ talents, 354/3 (Dem. 24.13); (3) concerning Karia, 351 (?) (Arist. Rh. 1406b27); (4) in reply to Artaxerxes' envoys, 344/3 (Didymos *In Dem.* 18.14). *Synegoros* for Timokrates in a *graphe nomon me epitedeion theinai*, 353/2 (Dem. 24.158–59). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 12), 355/4 (Dem. 22). Ambassador to Mausolos in 355/4 (Dem. 24.12).
- Ἀνδρων ἐκ Κεραμέων (PA 924). Ambassador to Keos, ca 350 (IG II² 1128.39).
- Ἀντιγένης (PA 985). Addresses the *boule* frequently in 356/5 (Dem. 22.38). Probably *synegoros* for Androtion in the *graphe paranomon* (no. 12) of 355/4 (Dem. 22.38).
- Ἀντίδοτος Ἀπολλοδώρου Συναλήτιος (PA 1019). Proposes in the *boule* an open *probouleuma* concerning the Kitian merchants' application for erecting a temple (IG II² 337.7–8).
- Ἀντίμαχος (PA 1108). Ambassador to Thrace in 356/5 (IG II² 127.36).
- Ἀντίμαχος (PA 1110). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 81), 373/2 (Dem. 49.9–10, 47).
- Ἀντιμέδων (PA 1134). Proposes a decree of the people concerning the Tenedians, before 342 (Dem. 58.35). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 24), before 342 (Dem. 58.35).
- Ἀντισθένης Ἀντιφάτους Κυθήριος (PA 1184+1194+1196+1197, APF). *Strategos* after 380 (?) (Xen. Mem. 3.4.1).
- Ἀντίφιλος (PA 1264). *Strategos* in 323/2 (Diod. 18.13.6).
- Ἀντιφῶν (PA 1280). Ambassador to Philip in 359/8 (Theopomp. FG^rHist 115F30).
- Ἀντιφῶν (PA 1281). Defendant in an *apophasis*, 343 (?) (Dem. 18.133, Din. 1.63).
- Ἄνυτος (PA 1324+1322 [?], APF). *Synegoros* for Andokides in an *endeixis* (no. 10), 400/399 (Andoc. 1.150). Addresses the *ecclesia* in 397/6 (Hell. Oxy. 6.2). *Strategos* in 403/2 (?) (Pl. Meno 90B).
- Ἀπολλόδωρος Πασίωνος Ἀχαρνεύς (PA 1411, APF). Proposes a decree of the people concerning τὰ περιόντα, 349/8 (Dem. 59.4). Brings an *eisangelia* in 361/0 against (1) Autokles of Euonymon (no. 90), (2) Timomachos of Acharnai (no. 91), (3) Kallicippos of Aixone (no. 92), (4) Timotheos of Anaphlystos (no. 93), (5) Menon of

- Potamos (no. 95): Dem. 36.53. Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 18), 349/8 (Dem. 59.3–8).
- Ἄριστίων (PA 1734). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree, before 378/7 (IG II² 72.3).
- Ἄριστογείτων (PA 1774). Ambassador to Dareios III, 333/2 (Curt. 3.13.15).
- Ἄριστογείτων Κυδιμάχου (PA 1775). Proposes a decree of the people ordering execution without trial of Hierokles, 335–330 (Dem. 25.87, hypoth. 1; Din. 2.12). Brings a *graphe paranomon* (no. 27) against Hypereides, 338/7 (Hyp. fr.32–36, 38–41; Aristotog. fr.iii; Dem. 26.11). Brings *eisangeliai* (1) against Hegemon (no. 120), ca 331 (Dem. 25.47); (2) against Demokles (no. 128), 325/4 (Dem. 25.47). Brings *graphai* and *eisangeliai* against Demosthenes (Dem. 25.37), Demades (Dem. 25.47), and others (Dem. 25.94, 26.17; Din. 2.12). Addresses the *ecclesia* in connection with the *eisangelia* (no. 127) against Agathon, 325/4 (Dem. 25.47). Is frequently addressing the *ecclesia* (Dem. 25.41–42, 64; Ep. 3.16; Din. 2.12) and proposing decrees (Dem. 25.94, 26.17; Din. 2.12). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 29), 335–330 (Dem. 25 hypoth. 1–3). Defendant in an *endeixis* (no. 32), 325/4 (Dem. 25.6, 26.1; Din. 2.13). Defendant in an *apophasis* in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Din. 2).
- Ἄριστόδημος (not in PA). Ambassador (1) to Philip in 348/7 (Aeschin. 2.15), (2) three times (?) to Philip in 347/6 (1: Aeschin. 2.52; 2 [?]: Dem. 19.163–65; 3 [?]: 19.121), (3) to Thessaly and Magnesia in 340/339 (Aeschin. 3.83). Aristodemos was a citizen of Metapontion, but I follow A. Schaefer, *Demosthenes und seine Zeit*² I (Leipzig 1885) 246, in believing that he must have been naturalized.
- Ἄριστοκλήης (PA 1851). Ambassador to Sparta, 372/1 (Xen. *Hell.* 6.3.2).
- Ἄριστοκράτης (PA 1897). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Charidemos, 353/2 (Dem. 23.1, 14). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 14) in 352/1 (Dem. 23.18).
- Ἄριστόμαχος Κριτοδήμου Ἄλωπεκῆθεν (PA 1969, APF). Addresses the *ecclesia* as the representative of Charidemos and Kersebleptes, 353/2 (Dem. 23.13, 110).
- Ἄριστόνικος Ἄριστοτέλους Μαραθῶνιος (PA 2023+2028). Proposes a decree of the people against pirates, 335/4 (IG II² 1623.280–82). Proposes a *nomos* about the Panathenaia, 336–334 (*Hesperia* 28 [1959] 239–47). Proposes numerous other *nomoi*, before 322 (Ath. 226a–c [Alexis fr.125–26 K.]). Defendant in an *apophasis* in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Din. fr.xxvii, *aparasema* 4 Con.).
- Ἄριστόνικος Νικοφάνους Ἀναγνράσιος (PA 2025). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Demosthenes, 341/0 (Dem. 18.83, Plut. *Mor.* 848D).
- Ἄριστόξενος Κηφισοδότου Πειραιεύς (?) (PA 2044). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Amphis, 332/1 (IG II² 347.9–11).
- Ἄριστοπέιθης (PA 2046). Ambassador to Lesbos, 368/7 (IG II² 107.33).
- Ἄριστοτέλης Μαραθῶνιος (PA 2065). Proposes a decree of the people concerning membership of the Second Naval Confederacy, 378/7 (IG II² 43.7, 91). Ambassador to Thebes, 378/7 (IG II² 43.76).
- Ἄριστοφάνης Νικοφῆμον (PA 2082, APF). Ambassador (1) to Sicily, 394/3 (Lys. 19.19; allegedly sent by Konon but probably officially elected, cf. *infra* s.v. Εὐριππίδης); (2) to Cyprus, 390/389 (Lys. 19.23).
- Ἄριστοφῶν (not in PA). Proposes a decree of the people relating to Samos, 324–322 (*AthMitt* 72 [1957] 156–64 no. 1).
- Ἄριστοφῶν Ἄριστοφάνους Ἄζηνιεύς (PA 2108, APF). Proposes thirteen decrees of the people: (1) payment of *xenikon* in the Agora, 403/2 (Dem. 57.31–34); repayment to Gelarchos of five talents, 403/2 (Dem. 20.149); (3) relating to Keos, 363/2 (Hyp. fr.44); (4) Athenian relations with Ioulis, 363/2 (IG II² 111.4); (5) mobilization of triremes, 362/1 (Dem. 50.4–6); (6) concerning Poteidaia, 361/0 (?) (IG II² 118.4); (7) unknown content, 357/6 (IG II² 121.9); (8) proxeny for Lachares, 355/4 (IG II² 130.8); (9) appointment of *zetetai*, 354/3 (Dem. 24.11); (10–11) two decrees against Philip, 346–340 (Dem. 18.70, 75); (12) honours for the Kephallenians, 343/2 (IG II² 224.6–7); (13) amendment to a proxeny decree, before 336/5 (IG II² 289.6).

- Proposes a *nomos* concerning citizenship, 403/2 (Ath. 577b). Brings five (?) *eisangeliai*: (1) against Leosthenes (?) (cf. no. 88 n.1), 362/1 (Hyp. 3.1); (2) against Leosthenes' trierarchs (no. 142), 362/1 (Dem. 51.8–9); (3) against Timotheos (no. 101), 356/5 (Din. 3.17); (4) against Iphikrates (no. 100), 356/5 (Polyaen. 3.9.29); (5) against Menestheus (?) (no. 102), 356/5 (Isoc. 15.129). Opposes (in the *ecclesia*?) making peace with Philip, 347/6 (Theopomp. F166). *Syndikos* elected to defend Leptines' law, 355/4 (Dem. 20.146). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 10), 363/2 (schol. Aeschin. 1.64). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 97), 361–343 (Hyp. 3.28). Defendant in a *proboule*, 370–350 (?) (Dem. 21.218 with schol.). Acquitted in 75 *graphai paranomon* (Aeschin. 3.194). Ambassador to Thebes, unknown date (Aeschin. 3.139). *Strategos* in 363/2 (schol. Aeschin. 1.64).
- **Αρίστων* (PA 2140). Brings an *eisangelia* (no. 119) against Lykophron, ca 333 (Hyp. 2.1, 2, 8).
- **Αριστώννυμος* **Αριστονίκου* (not in PA). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for the Pellaneans, 345/4 (IG II² 220.7–8, 28–29).
- **Αρμόδιος Προξένου* **Αφιδναίος* (PA 2234, APF). Brings a *graphe paranomon* (no. 9) against the honorary decree for Iphikrates, 371/0 (Lys. fr.36, 43).
- **Αρχέδημος* **Αρχίου Παιονίδης* (PA 2325). Proposes a decree of the people concerning envoys from Echinus, 349/8 (IG II² 208.5–6).
- **Αρχίας Χολαργεύς* (PA 2481). Probably *synegoros* for Androtion in the *graphe paranomon* (no. 12) of 355/4 (Dem. 22.40).
- **Αρχίνος* (not in PA). Defendant in an *apophasis*, 325/4 (Din. 1.63). (PA at 15437 accepts the emendation *Χαρίνου*.)
- **Αρχίνος ἐκ Κοίλης* (PA 2526). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for the democrats from Phyle, 403/2 (Aeschin. 3.187, *Hesperia* 10 [1941] 287 no. 78). Supports in the *boule* a decree ordering execution without trial of a citizen who did not respect the amnesty, 403/2 (Arist. *Ath. Pol.* 40.2). Proposes a *nomos* on *paragraphe*, 403/2 (Isoc. 18.2). Brings a *graphe paranomon* (no. 4) against Thrasyboulos, 403–401 (Aeschin. 3.195, *Ath. Pol.* 40.2, Plut. *Mor.* 835F–836A). *Strategos*, frequently serving on the board (Dem. 24.135). In IG II² 10.1–2 the proposer is Archinos according to Wilhelm's restoration (Tod II 100), but Osborne restores Thrasyboulos (*Naturalization in Athens*: D 6).
- **Αστύφιλος Φιλάγρου* **Αλαιεύς* (PA 2662+2663+2664). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) alliance with Methymna, 378/7 (IG II² 42.3); (2) unknown content, 373/2 (*Hesperia* 3 [1934] 2–3 no. 3). For the identifications see *Agora XV* 7.7 with p.370.
- Αυτόκλης Στρομβιχίδου Εὐωνυμεύς* (PA 2727, APF). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 90), 361/0 (Dem. 36.53). Ambassador to Sparta, 372/1 (Xen. *Hell.* 6.3.2). *Strategos* in 368/7 (Diod. 15.71.3) and 362/1 (Dem. 23.104, 50.4).
- Αυτόλυκος* (PA 2746). Proposes the amendment to a decree of the people concerning Mytilene, 368/7 (IG II² 107.30). Addresses the *ecclesia* on behalf of the council of the Areopagos, 346/5 (Aeschin. 1.81ff). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 113), 338/7 (Lycurg. 1.53). Ambassador to Lesbos, 368/7 (IG II² 107.32).
- **Αφαρεύς* **Ἰσοκράτους* **Ἐρχιεύς* (PA 2769, APF). Addresses the *ecclesia* (Plut. *Mor.* 839c, ὁ δ' Ἀφαρεύς συνέγραψε μὲν λόγους οὐ πολλοὺς δὲ, δικαιοκούς τε καὶ συμβουλευτικούς; Aphareus may have been a logographer, but logographers hardly ever wrote symbouleutic speeches).
- **Αφόβητος* **Ἀτρομήτου Κοθωκίδης* (PA 2775, APF). *Synegoros* for Aischines in his *euthynai*, 343/2 (Aeschin. 2.179, Dem. 19.237). Ambassador (1) to Philip in 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.94, Dem. 19.124); (2) to the king of Persia, before 343 (Aeschin. 2.149). Elected treasurer, before 343 (Aeschin. 2.149, ὅτε αὐτὸν ἐπὶ τὴν διοίκησιν εἴλεσθε).
- **Αχιλλεύς* (PA 2796). Ambassador to Alexander, 332/1 (Arr. *Anab.* 3.6.2).
- **Ἀψηφίων Βαθίππου* (PA 2808). Brings a *graphe nomon me epitedeion theinai* against Leptines' law on *ateleia*, 355/4 (Dem. 20.144).
- Βάθιππος* (PA 2814). Brings a *graphe nomon me epitedeion theinai* against Leptines' law on *ateleia*, 356/5 (Dem. 20.144).

- Βλέπυρος Πειθάνδρον Παιονίδης** (PA 2881). Proposes an amendment to a decree of the people of unknown content, before 353/2 (IG II² 189.7).
- Βράχυλλος Βαθύλλου Ἐρχιεύς** (PA 2928). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree, ca 330 (IG II² 408.5). Proposes in the *boule* an honorary decree for Eudoxos, 343/2 (IG II² 223C.10).
- Γλαυκέτης** (PA 2946). Brings a *graphe paranomon* (no. 13) against Euktemon, 354/3 (Dem. 24.13–14). Addresses the *ecclesia*, 354/3 (Dem. 24.13). Ambassador to Mausolos, 355/4 (Dem. 24.12–13).
- Γλαύκων** (PA 3011). Proposes a decree of the people concerning envoys, 358/7 (Dem. 23.172, 177).
- Γνάθιος Προβαλίσιος** (PA 3043, APF?). Proposes in the *boule* an alliance with Eretria, 394/3 (IG II² 16.6); for the date cf. *AJP* 100 (1979) 398–400; 101 (1980) 462–69.
- Γνάθων Λακιάδης** (not in PA). Proposes a decree of the people of unknown content, *init. s. iv* (*Hesperia* 26 [1957] 207 no. 53); for the demotic see *Hesperia* 52 (1983) 106 no. 1.ii.e.8.
- Δεινίας Ἐρχιεύς** (PA 3163, APF). *Syndikos* elected to defend Leptines' law, 355/4 (Dem. 20.146).
- Δεινοκράτης Κλεομβρότου Ἀχαρνεύς** (PA 3181+3185, APF). *Strategos*, 336/5 (IG II² 1628.351, 370; 1629.871, 890).
- Δεινόστρατος Δεινιάδου Ἀγκυλῆθην** (PA 3191+3192). Proposes in the *boule* an honorary decree for Phanodemos, 343/2 (IG II² 223A.4).
- Δέρκυλος Αὐτοκλέους Ἀγνούσιος** (PA 3248+3249, APF). Ambassador to Philip three times in 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.47; Dem. 19.175; Aeschin. 2.140).
- Δημάδης Δημέου Παιανιεύς** (PA 3263, APF). Proposes 21 decrees of the people: (1) conclusion of peace with Philip, 338/7 (Dem. 18.285, Diod. 16.87.3, Demades 1.9); (2) *koine eirene* and membership in the Corinthian League, 338/7 (Plut. *Phoc.* 16.5); (3) honours for Euthykrates, 338–336 (Hyp. fr.80); (4) concerning Lemnos, 337/6 (*Hesperia* 9 [1940] 325–27 no. 35); (5) citizenship for Alkimachos, 337/6 (IG II² 239 [SEG XXI 267], Harp. s.v. Ἀλκίμαχος); (6) proxeny for ?, 337/6 (IG II² 240.7); (7) unknown content, 337/6 (IG II² 241.5–6); (8) honours for Philip, 336/5 (Demades 1.9, Diod. 16.92.1–2); (9) conclusion of peace with Alexander, 336/5 (?) (Demades 1.14); (10) election of ten envoys to be sent to Alexander, 335/4 (Arr. *Anab.* 1.10.3); (11) reply to Alexander's request for extradition of ten leading Athenians, 335/4 (Diod. 17.15.3); (12) unknown content, 334/3 (IG II² 335 [SEG XXI 274.10–11]); (13) citizenship for Amyntor, 334/3 (IG II² 405.4–5 [SEG XXI 275]); (14) honours for ?, 332/1 (IG II² 346.12–13); (15) condemnation of triremes, 330/329 (IG II² 1627.247–48); (16) honours for ?, 329/8 (IG II² 353.9–10); (17) collection of naval debts, 326/5 (IG II² 1629.520); (18) concerning *epidoseis*, 326/5 (IG II² 1629.869); (19) concerning the deification of Alexander, 324/3 (Ael. *VH* 5.12); (20) election of envoys to be sent to Antipater, 322/1 (Plut. *Phoc.* 26.3); (21) sentence of death passed on the anti-Macedonian Athenian leaders (Arr. *FGrHist* 156F9.13). Brings numerous *eisangeliai* (Polyeuktos fr.1 Baiter/Sauppe). Convicted in three *graphai paranomon* (Diod. 18.18.2), the first (no. 28) in 338–336 (Hyp. fr.80–91), the second (no. 38) in 324/3 (Ath. 251B, Ael. *VH* 5.12). Defendant in an *apophasis* in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Din. 1.89). Ambassador (1) to Philip, 338/7 (*Suda* 415 s.v. Δημάδης); (2) to Alexander, 335/4 (Plut. *Dem.* 23.6, Diod. 17.15.4–5); (3) to Antipater, 322/1 (Diod. 18.18.2). *Tamias stratotikon*, 334/3 (IG II² 1493–95 [SEG XXI 552]).
- Δημαινέτος Δημέου Παιανιεύς** (PA 3265+3276, APF). *Strategos*, before 388 (Aeschin. 2.78); in 388/7 (Xen. *Hell.* 5.1.10, 26).
- Δημέας Δημάδου Παιανιεύς** (PA 3322, APF). Proposes in the *ecclesia* a citizenship decree for ?, before 321 (*Hesperia* 13 [1944] 231–33 no. 5). Addresses the *ecclesia*, before 322 (Ath. 591F).
- Δημέας Σφήττιος** (PA 3325). Proposes in the *boule* an honorary decree for Lykourgos, before 324 (IG II² 3207: I follow Wilhelm in taking this to be the lower part of IG II² 457 and to record the honours bestowed on Lykourgos; see *Attische Urkunden* III [1925] 3–6 [Akademieschr. I 463ff]).

- Δημήτριος Εὐκτῆμονος Ἀφιδναῖος (PA 3392). Proposes a decree of the people concerning the cult of Amphiaraios, 332/1 (Syll.³ 287.9).
- Δημήτριος Φανοστράτου Φαλληρεύς (PA 3455, APF). Ambassador to Antipater, 322 (Demetr. *Eloc.* 289).
- Δημοκλείδης (PA 3476). Ambassador to Chios, 384/3 (IG II² 34.37).
- Δημοκλῆς (PA 3487). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 128), 325/4 (Dem. 25.47).
- Δημοκράτης Δημοκλέους Ἀφιδναῖος (PA 3521, APF). Exhorts the *boule* to pass a decree summoning Aristodemos, 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.17). Addresses the *ecclesia*, 338/7 (Plut. *Mor.* 803D). *Synegoros* for Philippides in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 32), 336/5 (Hyp. 4.2–3).
- Δημομέλης Δήμωνος Παιανιεύς (PA 3554, APF). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Demosthenes, 339/8 (Dem. 18.222–23). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 26), 338/7 (Dem. 18.222, 249).
- Δημοσθένης Δημοκλέους Λαμπιτρεύς (PA 3593). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) honours for the *epimeletai* of the Amphiaraiion, 329/8 (Syll.³ 298.9–10); (2) honours for Herakleides of Salamis, 325/4 (IG II² 360.5).
- Δημοσθένης Δημοσθένους Παιανιεύς (PA 3597, APF). Proposes 39 decrees of the people: (1) proposal for an expeditionary force and a smaller permanent force, 352/1 (Dem. 4.13–29, 30, 33); (2) honours for Aristodemos, 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.17); (3) safe conduct for the envoys from Philip, 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.53–54); (4) honours for the first embassy to Philip, 347/6 (Dem. 19.234, Aeschin. 2.46); (5) instructing the *prytaneis* to summon the *ecclesia* on 18–19 Elaphebolion 346 (Aeschin. 2.61); (6) providing for an embassy to the Peloponnese, 345/4 (Dem. 18.79); (7) concerning Ainos, before 342 (Dem. 58.36–37, 43); (8) providing for an embassy to Euboia, 343/2 (Dem. 18.79); (9) ordering *apophasis* against Proxenos, 346–343 (Din. 1.63); (10) death sentence passed on Anaxinos, 343 (?) (Aeschin. 3.224); (11) alliance with Chalkis, 342/1 (Aeschin. 3.92–93); (12) providing for a campaign against Oreos, 341/0 (Dem. 18.79); (13) providing for embassies to Eretria and Oreos, 341/0 (Aeschin. 3.95–101); (14) providing for a campaign against Eretria, 341/0 (Dem. 18.79); (15) appointment of *nomothetai*, 340/339 (Dem. 18.102–07, cf. GRBS 19 [1978] 329); (16) squadrons sent to the Chersonese, to Byzantion, etc., 340/339 (Dem. 18.80); (17) declaration of war against Philip, 340/339 (Philoch. F55); (18) honours for Phokinos, Nikandros, and Dexippos, 340/339 (IG II² 231.6); (19) providing for envoys to Thebes, 339/8 (Dem. 18.177–79); (20) alliance with Thebes, 339/8 (Aeschin. 3.142–45); (21) transferring revenue from the theoric to the stratiotic fund, 339/8 (Philoch. F56A); (22) providing for garrisons, 338/7 (Dem. 18.248); (23) providing for the repair of the walls, 338/7 (Dem. 18.248); (24) providing for the mending of the moats, 338/7 (Dem. 18.248); (25) judicial powers to the Areopagos, 338/7 (?) (Din. 1.62, 82–83); (26) providing for a partial demobilization and the despatch of embassies, 338/7 (Din. 1.78–80); (27) prescribing meetings of the *phylai* for the repair of the walls, 338/7 (Aeschin. 3.27); (28) providing for armed assistance to Thebes, 335/4 (Diod. 17.8.6); (29) honours for the Bosporan princes, ca 330 (Din. 1.43); (30) citizenship for Kallias of Chalkis, ca 330 (Aeschin. 3.85, Hyp. 1.20); (31) citizenship for Taurosthenes, ca 330 (Aeschin. 3.85, Hyp. 1.20); (32) citizenship for Chairephilos and his sons, before 324 (Din. 1.43); (33) citizenship for Epigenes, before 324 (Din. 1.43); (34) citizenship for Konon, before 324 (Din. 1.43); (35) unknown content, before 324 (Din. fr.xlvii Con.); (36) ordering the arrest of Harpalos and confiscation of his money, 324 (Hyp. 1.8–9, Din. 1.89); (37) instructing the Areopagos to investigate the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Din. 1.82–83); (38) honours for Diphilos, 324/3 (Din. 1.43; fr.xli Con.); (39) proposal to worship only the acknowledged deities, 324/3 (Din. 1.94). Proposes four decrees of the *boule*: (1) despatching ambassadors to the cities to be visited by Aristodemos, 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.19); (2) instructing the *prytaneis* to summon an *ecclesia* on 8 Elaphebolion 346 (Aeschin. 3.66–67); (3) *proedria* for the envoys from Philip, 347/6 (Dem. 18.28, Aeschin. 2.55); (4) instructing the second embassy to leave Athens forthwith, 347/6 (Dem. 18.25–29, 19.154). Proposes a *nomos* on trierarchs, 340/339 (Dem. 18.102–07, Din. 1.42). Brings (1) an *eisangelia* (no. 111) against Anaxinos, 343 (?) (Aeschin. 3.223–24); (2) an *apophasis* against Archinos, 345/4 (Din. 1.63); (3) an

- eisangelia* (no. 129) against Kallimedon, 324/3 (Din. 1.94); (4) an *euthynai* against Aischines, 343/2 (Dem. 19.17). *Synegoros* for (1) Euthykles in an *eisangelia* (no. 96), 360/359 (Aeschin. 3.52); (2) Ktesippos in a *graphe nomon me epitedeion theinai*, 355/4 (Dem. 20 hypoth. 3); (3) Philokrates in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 17), 348/7 (Aeschin. 2.14); (4) Timarchos in a *dokimasia rhetoron*, 346/5 (Aeschin. 1.166ff); (5) Phanostratos in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 29), 335–330 (Dem. 25 hypoth. 2); (6) Ktesiphon in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 30), 330/329 (Dem. 18.5 etc.); (7) Lykourgos in an *endeixis* (no. 32), 325/4 (Aristogeiton fr.1). Defendant (1) in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 22), before 342 (Dem. 58.23, 36–37, 42–44); (2) in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 25), 340/339 (Dem. 18.102–07); (3) in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 37), before 324 (Din. fr.xlvii Con.); (4) in an *apophasis* in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Hyp. 1, Din. 1); in numerous *graphai (paranomon)*, *eisangeliai*, and *euthynai*, 338/7 (Dem. 18.249). Ambassador (1) to Philip three times, 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.18; Dem. 19.17; Dem. 19.121 [elected], 122 [exomosis]); (2) to the Peloponnese, 345/4 (Dem. 6.19–27); (3) *pylagoros*, 344/3 (Aeschin. 3.113); (4) to the Peloponnese, 343/2 (Dem. 9.72); (5) to Byzantion and Thrace, 342/1 (?) (Dem. 18.244, Aeschin. 3.256); (6) to Thessaly, 341/0 (?) (Dem. 18.244); (7) to the Peloponnese and Arkadia, 341/0 (Aeschin. 3.97, 256); (8) to Thebes, 339/8 (Dem. 18.179); (9) to the allies overseas, 338/7 (Din. 1.80); to Alexander, 336/5 (Aeschin. 3.161); (11) to the Peloponnese, 335/4 (Plut. *Mor.* 851B); (12) to Arkadia, 323/2 (Plut. *Dem.* 27.4–5). Member of the Theoric Board, 337/6 (Aeschin. 3.24).
- Δημόστρατος Ἀριστοφῶντος Ἀζηγιεύς** (PA 3617, APF). Ambassador to Sparta, 372/1 (Xen. *Hell.* 6.3.2).
- Δημοτίων** (PA 3646). Addresses the *ecclesia*, 366/5 (Xen. *Hell.* 7.4.4).
- Δημόφιλος** (PA 3664). Proposes a decree of the people ordering a *diapsephisis ton aston*, 346/5 (Aeschin. 1.86, schol. Aeschin. 1.77).
- Δημόφιλος Δημοφίλου Ἀχαρνεύς** (PA 3675, APF). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) concerning naval equipment, 324/3 or earlier (IG II² 1631.655–58); (2) honours for ?, before 318/7 (IG II² 421.3–4).
- Δημοφῶν** (PA 3693). *Strategos*, 379/8 (Diod. 15.26.2).
- Δημοχάρης Λάχητος Λευκονοεύς** (PA 3716, APF). Addresses the *ecclesia*, 322/1 (Plut. *Mor.* 847D).
- Δήμων Δημομέλους Παιανιεύς** (PA 3736, APF). Proposes the decree of the people by which Demosthenes is recalled, 323/2 (Plut. *Dem.* 27.6, *Mor.* 846D).
- Δικαιογένης Μενεξένου Κυδαθηναϊεύς** (PA 3776, APF). *Strategos* in 324/3 (IG II² 1631.380f, Reinmuth no. 15b.4–6) and 323/2 (IG II² 1631.215).
- Διογείτων** (PA 3790). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Timaphenides, before 353/2 (IG II² 152.7–8).
- Διογνίδης** (not in PA). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 122), 331–324 (Hyp. 3.3).
- Διόδωρος** (PA 3919). Brings a *graphe nomon me epitedeion theinai* against Timokrates, 353/2 (Dem. 24.64, hypoth. 1). *Synegoros* for Euktemon in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 12), 355/4 (Dem. 22.1, hypoth. 1.1).
- Διοκλῆς** (PA 3987). Brings a *graphe nomon me epitedeion theinai* against (?), 400–380 (Lys. frg.86–87). It is in fact only an assumption that Lysias' speech *πρὸς Διοκλέα ὑπὲρ τοῦ κατὰ τῶν ῥητόρων νόμου* was written for a client who defended a law about *rhetores* against a *graphe nomon me epitedeion theinai* brought by Diokles.
- Διοκλῆς** (PA 3989). Proposes a *nomos* concerning the coming into force of *nomoi*, ca 400 (Dem. 24.42).
- Διοκλῆς Ἀλωπεκῆθεν** (PA 3990+4015, APF). *Strategos*, 357/6 (IG II² 124.23, Poly-aen. 5.29, Dem. 21.174).
- Διονύσιος** (PA 4092). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 74), 388/7 (Dem. 19.180). *Strategos*, 388/7 (Xen. *Hell.* 5.1.26, Dem. 19.180).
- Διονύσιος** (PA 4095). *ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς διοικήσεως*, ca 330 (Din. fr.xiii Con.).
- Διοπίθης Διφίλου Σουινιεύς** (PA 4327, APF). *Strategos*, 343/2 (Philoch. F158); 342/1 (Dem. 8.28); 341/0 (Arist. *Rh.* 1386a14, Aristogeiton fr.3.2).
- Διοπίθης Διοπίθους Σφήττιος** (PA 4328, APF). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) amendment to honours for Dioskourides, 346/5 (IG II² 218.22–23); (2) con-

- cerning Philip, 346–340 (Dem. 18.70). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 98), 361–343 (Hyp. 3.29).
- Διότιμος Ὀλυμπιοδώρου (?) Εὐωνυμῆς (?) (PA 4370, APF). *Strategos*, 390/389 (schol. Aristid. *Panath.* 172.4); 388/7 (Xen. *Hell.* 5.1.7, 25).
- Διότιμος Διοπίθους Εὐωνυμῆς (PA 4384, APF). *Strategos*, 338/7 (IG II² 1628.396f, 1623.200f [?]); 335/4 (IG II² 1623.277–78); ca 330 (IG II² 408.7–8).
- Διοφάνης Κηφισιεύς (PA 4409). Proposes in the *boule* an honorary decree for Lykourgos, before 324 (IG II² 3207, cf. *supra* Δημέας Σφήττιος).
- Διόφαντος (PA 4421; = 4435?). Ambassador to Alexander, 332/1 (Arr. *Anab.* 3.6.2).
- Διόφαντος Φρασικλείδου Μυρρινούσιος (PA 4435, APF). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) unknown content, 337/6 (IG II² 242.6–7); (2) honours for Kalliteles, 337/6 (IG II² 243.6–7). Proposes in the *boule* a decree relating to a trireme, 338/7 (?) (IG II² 1623.210–12).
- Διόφαντος Θρασσυμήδους Σφήττιος (PA 4438). Proposes three decrees of the people: (1) honours for Koroibos, 368/7 (IG II² 106.6); (2) honours for the envoys from Mytilene, 368/7 (IG II² 107.8); (3) celebrating the defence of Thermopylai, 353/2 (Dem. 19.86). Member of the Theoric Board, 360–350 (?) (schol. Aeschin. 3.24 Schultz). For the patronymic see *Hesperia* 26 (1957) 3 no. S2.13.
- Δίφιλος Διοπίθους Σουνιεύς (PA 4467+4487, APF). Proposes a *nomos* relating to the navy, 323/2 or earlier (IG II² 1631.511, 1632.19). Addresses the *ecclesia* with a speech written by Deinarchos or Demosthenes, 324/3 (Din. fr.xli Con.).
- Δίων (PA 4491). Ambassador (1) to ?, 394/3 (IG II² 1424a.350); (2) to Tiribazos, 392/1 (Xen. *Hell.* 4.8.13).
- Διώνδας (PA 4524). Brings a *graphe paranomon* (no. 26) against Hypereides, 338/7 (Dem. 18.222, 249). Plut. *Mor.* 848D records also a *graphe paranomon* against Aristonikos, probably confusing the honorary decree for Demosthenes proposed by Aristonikos with that proposed by Hypereides.
- Δρωπίδης Ἀφιδναῖος (PA 4575+4576). Ambassador to Dareios III, 333/2 (Curt. 3.13.15). For the demotic see *Hesperia* 19 (1950) 261 no. 19.22.
- Ἐμμενίδης (PA 4687). Proposes a decree of the people relating to the Eleusinion, 332/1 or earlier (IG II² 1544.30).
- Ἐμπεδος Ὀῆθεν (PA 4696a). Ambassador to Thessaly, 361/0 (?) (IG II² 175.2–3).
- Ἐξηκαστίδης Χαρίου Θεορίκιος (PA 4710+4718, APF). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an alliance with Thessaly, 361/0 (IG II² 116.8). *Strategos*, 357/6 (IG II² 124.22).
- Ἐξηκαστίδης Παλληνεύς (PA 4721). Ambassador to Byzantion, 378/7 (IG II² 41.18).
- Ἐπικράτης Κηφισιεύς (PA 4859, APF). Addresses the *ecclesia*, 397/6 (*Hell.Oxy.* 7.2, schol. Ar. *Eccl.* 71). Defendant (1) in an *euthynai* (?) as *presbeus*, 394–392 (?) (Lys. 27.1); (2) in an *eisangelia* (no. 69), 392/1 (Philoch. F149a). Ambassador (1) to the king of Persia, 394–392 (Plato Com. fr.119, 122 K.); (2) to Sparta, 392/1 (Dem. 19.277–80, Philoch.).
- Ἐπικράτης . . οτήτου Παλληνεύς (PA 4863, APF). Proposes a decree of the people concerning appointment of *nomothetai*, 353/2 (Dem. 24.27). Proposes two *nomoi*: (1) concerning the financing of a festival, 354/3 (unpublished); (2) concerning the *epheboi*, 336/5 (?) (Harp. s.v. Ἐπικράτης = Lycurg. fr.v.3 Con.).
- Ἐπικράτης Μενεστράτου Παλληνεύς (PA 4909, APF). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an amendment to an honorary decree for Pythodoros, 369/8 (*I.Délos* I 88.15).
- Ἐπιτέλης Σωνόμου Περγασήθεν (PA 4963). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Lapyris, 323/2 (IG II² 365.6–7).
- Ἐπιχάρης (PA 4976). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an amendment to a proxeny decree, before 353/2 (IG II² 188.13).
- Ἐπιχάρης Λαμπτρεύς (PA 4991). *Synegoros* for Kephisios in an *endeixis* (no. 10), 400/399 (Andoc. 1.95).
- Ἐπιχάρης Χολλείδης (APF 58–59). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Charidemos, before 342 (Dem. 58.30–34). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 23), before 342 (Dem. 58.30).
- Ἐργοκλῆς (PA 5052, APF). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 73), 390/389 (Lys. 28, 29; Dem. 19.180). *Strategos*, 390/389 (Lys. 28.2, 12).

- Ἐργόφιλος (PA 5062). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 86), 363/2 (Dem. 19.180, Arist. Rh. 1380b10). *Strategos*, 363/2 (Dem. 23.104).
- Ἐρμυππος Πόριος (PA 5116). Ambassador to Olynthos, 376/5 (?) (IG II² 36.7).
- Ἐρμογένης Ἴππονίκου (?) Ἄλωπεκῆθεν (PA 5119, APF). Ambassador to Tiribazos, 392/1 (Xen. Hell. 4.8.13).
- Εὐβουλίδης Ἀντιφίλου Ἀλμοῦσιος (PA 5323). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Dioskourides, 346/5 (IG II² 218.6–7).
- Εὐβουλίδης Ἐπικλείδου Ἐλευσίνιος (PA 5325). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 72), 392/1 (Philoch. F149a). Ambassador to Sparta, 392/1 (Philoch.). For the patronymic cf. IG II² 2811.
- Εὐβουλος Σπινθάρου Προβαλίσιος (PA 5369). Proposes three decrees of the people: (1) recalling Xenophon (?), 370–360 (?) (Diog. Laert. 2.59); (2) inviting envoys from all Greek *poleis* to Athens, 348/7 (?) (Dem. 19.304); (3) concerning Philip, 346–340 (Dem. 18.70, 75). Proposes a *nomos* concerning the theoric fund, 349/8 (schol. Dem. 1.1 p.9.1). Brings a *probolē* against Aristophon, ca 370–350 (Dem. 21.218 with schol.). *Synegoros* for Aischines in an *euthynai*, 343/2 (Dem. 19.290, Aeschin. 2.184). Member of the Theoric Board, ca 350 (Aeschin. 3.25).
- Εὐδημος Κυδαθηναίος (PA 5401). Proposes a *nomos*, 382/1 (Dem. 24.138). Defendant in a *graphe nomon me epitedeion theinai*, 382/1 (Dem. 24.138).
- Εὐδίδακτος Λαμπρεὺς (PA 5414). Ambassador to Delphoi, 352/1 (IG II² 204.83).
- Εὐδοξος Θεαγγέλου Συπαλήττιος (PA 5439). Addresses the *boule* frequently, 343/2 (IG II² 223C.10–12).
- Εὐετίων Πυθαγέλου Κηφισιεύς (PA 5461+5462, APF). *Strategos*, 323/2 (IG II² 505.18, Diod. 18.15.9).
- Εὐετίων Ἀυτοκλείδου Σφήττιος (PA 5463, APF). Proposes in the *boule* a decree concerning the priest of Asklepios, 328/7 (IG II² 354.32).
- Εὐήγορος Φιλοῖνου Παιανιεύς (PA 5466, APF). Proposes a *nomos* concerning *probolai* in the *ecclesia*, before 350 (Dem. 21.10).
- Εὐθυκλῆς Θριάσιος (PA 5581, APF). Brings an *eisangelia* (no. 96) against Kephisodotos, 360/359 (Dem. 23.5, 165–68). Brings a *graphe paranomon* (no. 14) against Aristokrates, 352/1 (Dem. 23.5; hypoth. 1.2, 2.4).
- Εὐθύμαχος (PA 5624). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Mennias, 353/2 (IG II² 138.4).
- Εὐκλείδης (PA 5678). Ambassador to Philip, 345/4 (?) (Dem. 19.162 with schol. p.392.8).
- Εὐκράτης Ἀριστοτίμου Πειραιεύς (PA 5762). Proposes a *nomos* against tyranny, 337/6 (*Hesperia* 21 [1952] 355–59 no. 5).
- Εὐκτήμων (PA 5784). Proposes a decree of the people ordering the collection of 9½ talents, 354/3 (Dem. 24.11–14, cf. 9). Brings a *graphe paranomon* (no. 12) against Androtion, 355/4 (Dem. 22.1, 3). *Synegoros* for Diodoros in a *graphe nomon me epitedeion theinai*, 353/2 (Dem. 24.10, hypoth. 2.5). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 13), 354/3 (Dem. 24.9, 11–15).
- Εὐνομος (PA 5861). Ambassador to Sicily, 394/3 (Lys. 19.19): perhaps sent privately by Konon and not officially elected, but cf. *infra* Εὐριππίδης. *Strategos*, 388/7 (Xen. Hell. 5.1.5, 7–9).
- Εὐνομος Κυδιμάχου (PA 5863). *Synegoros* for Aristogeiton in an *endeixis* (no. 32), 325/4 (Dem. 25.55).
- Εὐξένιππος Ἐθελοκράτους Λαμπρεὺς (PA 5886+5888, APF). Addresses the *ecclesia* and reports on his dream in the Amphiarraion, ca 330–324 (Hyp. 3.14). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 124), ca 330–324 (Hyp. 3).
- Εὐξίθεος (PA 5901). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Xanthippos, before 378/7 (IG II² 60.4).
- Εὐριππίδης Ἀδειμάντου Μυρρινούσιος (PA 5949+5955+5956, APF). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) honours for Eukles, ca 403/2 (IG II² 145.3–4, cf. Rhodes, *Athenian Boule* 85); (2) concerning *eisphora*, before 393 (Ar. *Eccl.* 825 with schol.). Ambassador to Sicily, 394/3 (Arist. Rh. 1384b15 with schol. 106–07 Rabe).

- Εὐφίλητος Εὐφιλῆτου Κηφισιεύς (PA 6054, APF). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Euphron, 323/2 (IG II² 448.6).
- Εὐφρόσυνος Παιανιεύς (PA 6123). Ambassador to Keos, ca 350 (IG II² 1128.39–40).
- Ἐφιάλης (PA 6156). Ambassador to the king of Persia, 341/0 (?) (Plut. *Mor.* 847F). *Strategos*, 350/349 (Philoch. F155).
- Ἠγέμαχος Χαυρήμονος Περιθοίδης (PA 6282). Proposes in the *boule* an honorary decree for the *epheboi* of Kekropis, 334/3 (IG II² 1156.36).
- Ἠγήμων (PA 6290). Proposes two *nomoi*: (1) concerning the *theorika*, before 330 (Aeschin. 3.25); (2) concerning naval equipment, before 326 (IG II² 1628.300). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 120), ca 331 (Dem. 25.47).
- Ἠγήσανδρος Ἠγησίου Σουνιεύς (PA 6307, APF). Proposes a decree of the people concerning Andros, 357/6 (IG II² 123.7). Opposes Aristophon in the *ecclesia*, before 346/5 (Aeschin. 1.64). *Synegoros* for Timarchos in the *dokimasia rhetoron*, 346/5 (Aeschin. 1.71).
- Ἠγησίλεως Προβαλίσιος (?) (PA 6339). *Strategos*, 362/1 (Ephoros *FGrHist* 70F85, Diod. 15.84.2); 349/8 (Dem. 19.290 with schol. 434.14).
- Ἠγήσιππος Ἠγησίου Σουνιεύς (PA 6351, APF). Proposes six decrees of the people: (1) concerning Eretria, 357/6 (IG II² 125.1); (2) honours for some Akarnanians, 338/7 (IG II² 237.5–6); (3) alliance with Phokis, 356/5 (Aeschin. 3.118); (4) reply to Python, 344/3 (Dem. 7.23–26); (5) reply to Philip's letter, 343/2 (Dem. 7.46); (6) relating to Philip, 346–340 (Dem. 18.75). Brings (1) a *graphe paranomon* (no. 11) against Kallippos, ca 357 (Dem. 7.43); (2) an *eisangelia* (no. 99) against some traitors, 357/6 (IG II² 125.7–9). *Synegoros* for Timarchos in the *dokimasia rhetoron*, 346/5 (Aeschin. 1.71). Ambassador (1) to Philip, 343/2 (Dem. 19.331); (2) to the Peloponnese, 343/2 (Dem. 9.72).
- Ἡρακλείδης ὁ Κλαζομένιος (PA 6489). Proposes a *nomos* (?) by which the *ἐκκλησιαστικόν* is raised from one to two obols, before 393 (Arist. *Ath. Pol.* 41.3).
- Θεαίτητος Ἐρχιεύς (PA 6631). Addresses the *ecclesia* concerning the alliance with the Thessalians, 361/0 (IG II² 116.45, cf. Tod II 147).
- Θεόδωρος Ἀντιφάνου Ἀλωπεκῆθεν (PA 6854). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Phyleus, 335/4 (IG II² 330.5).
- Θεοζοτίδης Κεκροπίδος φυλῆς (PA 6913+6914, APF). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) concerning the orphans of the democrats, 403/2 (?) (*Hesperia* 40 [1971] 280–301 no. 7); (2) honours for ?, ca 400 (IG II² 5.11 [SEG XIV 36]). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 5), 403/2 (?) (*P.Hib.* 1.14 = Lys. fr.vi Gernet/Bizos).
- Θεοκρίνης Ὑβάδης (PA 6946). Brings four *graphai paranomon* (nos. 21–24), before 342: (1) against Thoukydides (Dem. 58.23, 36–38); (2) against Demosthenes (Dem. 58.23, 36, 42–44); (3) against Epichares (Dem. 58.1, 30–34, 70); (4) against Antimedon (Dem. 58.35).
- Θεομένης Ὀῆθεν (PA 6957). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Lykourgos, before 324 (IG II² 3207). Proposes in the *boule* an honorary decree for Lykourgos, before 324 (IG II² 3207), cf. *supra* Δημέας Σφήττιος.
- Θεόμνηστος (PA 6962). Addresses the *ecclesia*, 394–384 (Lys. 10.1). Defendant in a *dokimasia rhetoron*, 394–384 (Lys. 10.1 Gernet/Bizos).
- Θεόπομπος (PA 7016). Ambassador to Mytilene, 378/7 (IG II² 40.7).
- Θεότιμος (PA 7055). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 94), 361/0 (?) (Hyp. 3.1). *Strategos*, 361/0 (?) (Hyp.).
- Θεόφημος Εὐωνυμεύς (PA 7094, APF). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 144), 357/6 (Dem. 47.41–44).
- Θεόφιλος Μελίτωνος Ἀλωπεκῆθεν (PA 7126). *Synegoros* for Lykophron in an *eisangelia* (no. 119), 333/2 (?) (Hyp. 2.20, *P.Oxy.* 1607).
- Θηβαγένης Ἐλενσιεύς (PA 7231). Ambassador to Dionysios of Heraklea, 330–328 (IG II² 360.45).
- Θουκλείδης Αἰαντίδος φυλῆς (not in PA). *Strategos*, 394/3 (IG II² 5221.2–4).
- Θουκυδίδης (PA 7265). Proposes a decree of the people concerning *syntaxis* paid by the Ainians, before 342 (Dem. 58.36–38). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 21), before 342 (Dem. 58.23, 36–38).

- Θρασύβουλος Θράσωνος Ἐρχιεύς (PA 7304, APF). *Strategos* (?), 353/2 (IG II² 1613.270); *strategos*, 326/5 (IG II² 1628.40–41; 2969).
- Θρασύβουλος Θράσωνος Κολλυτεύς (PA 7305, APF). Defendant in two *eisangeliai* (nos. 75, 76): (1) 388/7 (Lys. 26.21–24, Dem. 24.134); (2) 383/2 (Lys. 26.21–23, Dem. 24.134). Ambassador to Thebes, 378/7 (Aeschin. 3.138, IG II² 43.76). *Strategos*, 388/7 (Xen. *Hell.* 5.1.26); 373/2 (*Hesperia* 8 [1939] 3–5 no. 2).
- Θρασύβουλος Λύκων Στειριεύς (PA 7310, APF). Proposes three decrees of the people: (1) citizenship to democrats, 403/2 (Arist. *Ath.Pol.* 40.2, Aeschin. 3.195); (2) second grant of citizenship to democrats, 401/0 (IG II² 10.1, Osborne D 6); (3) alliance with Boiotia, 395/4 (Xen. *Hell.* 3.5.16). Addresses the *ecclesia*, 397/6 (*Hell.Oxy.* 6.2). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 4), 403/2 (?) (Arist. *Ath.Pol.* 40.2, Aeschin. 3.195). *Strategos*, 395/4 (Paus. 3.5.4, Lys. 16.15); 390/389 (Xen. *Hell.* 4.8.25–31).
- Θρασυκλῆς ἐξ Οἴου (PA 7327). *Pythagoros*, 340/339 (Aeschin. 3.115).
- Θρασυκλῆς Παλληνεύς (PA 7328). Ambassador to Olynthos, 376/5 (IG II² 36.6).
- Θράσυλλος Πανδιονίδος φυλῆς (PA 7338). *Synegoros* for Andokides in an *endeixis* (no. 10), 400/399 (Andoc. 1.150).
- Θράσων Ἐρχιεύς (PA 7384, APF). Ambassador (1) to Thebes, 379–371 (Aeschin. 3.138, Din. 1.38); (2) to Thrace, 356/5 (IG II² 127.37).
- Ἰατροκλῆς Πασιφώντος (PA 7442). Addresses the *boule*, 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.16). Ambassador three times to Philip, 347/6 (1: Aeschin. 2.20; 2: Dem. 19.197–98, Aeschin. 2.126; 3 [?]: Dem. 19.121).
- Ἰεροκλείδης Τιμοστράτου Ἄλωπεκῆθεν (PA 7463). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) honours for Theogenes, 349/8 (IG II² 206.5–7, 26–27); (2) unknown content, 349/8 (IG II² 209.5).
- Ἰερώνυμος (PA 7552). *Strategos*, 395/4 (Lys. fr.123, Diod. 14.81.4).
- Ἰερώνυμος Οἰκωφέλους Ῥαμνούσιος (PA 7570). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Kallikratides, ca 330 (IG II² 415.11).
- Ἰμεραῖος Φανοστράτου Φαληρεύς (PA 7578, APF). Elected prosecutor in the *apophasis* in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Plut. *Mor.* 846c). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 130), 336–322 (Din. fr.xiv Con.).
- Ἰππόστρατος Ἐτεαρχίδου Παλληνεύς (PA 7669). Proposes a decree of the people concerning Elaious, 341/0 (IG II² 228.7–8).
- Ἰπποχάρης Ἄλωπεκῆθεν (PA 7670). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Phyleus, 336/5 (IG II² 330.26, 50).
- Ἰφικράτης Ἰφικράτους Ῥαμνούσιος (PA 7736, APF). Ambassador to Dareios III, 333/2 (Agr. *Anab.* 2.15.2–4, Curt. 3.13.15).
- Ἰφικράτης Τιμοθέου Ῥαμνούσιος (PA 7737, APF). brings *eisangeliai* against (1) Timotheos (no. 80), 373/2 (Dem. 49.9, Lys. fr.228); (2) Antimachos (no. 81), 373/2 (Dem. 49.9–10). *Synegoros* for ? in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 9), 371/0 (Lys. fr.xviii). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 100), 356/5 (Lys. fr.lxv, Dion. Hal. *Lys.* 480). *Strategos*, 390/389 (Diod. 14.92.2); 389/8 (Xen. *Hell.* 4.8.34); 388/7 (*Hell.* 5.1.7, 25); 373/2 (Dem. 49.22, *Hell.* 6.2.13–39); 372/1 (*Hell.* 6.3.3); 370/369 (*Hell.* 6.5.49); 368/7 (Aeschin. 2.27); 367/6, 366/5, 365/4 (Dem. 23.149); 364/3 (Dem. 23.149, schol. Aeschin. 2.31), deposed; 357/6 (IG II² 124.20); 356/5 (Dion. Hal. *Lys.* 480, Lys. fr.lxv). Mercenary leader before 390, cf. Xen. *Hell.* 4.5.13 ἄρχων versus στρατηγῶν. Perhaps *strategos* in 369/8 (Polyaen. 3.9.20).
- Καλλίας Ἰππονίκου Ἄλωπεκῆθεν (PA 7826, APF). Ambassador to Sparta three times (Xen. *Hell.* 6.3.4), the third time in 372/1 (*Hell.* 6.3.2). *Strategos* in 391/0 (*Hell.* 4.5.13).
- Καλλίας Ἄβρωνος Βατηῆθεν (PA 7856, APF). *Tamias stratotikon*, 338/7 (Plut. *Mor.* 842F).
- Καλλίας (not in PA). *Strategos*, 341/0 (Dem. 12.5). According to Schäfer (II 492.3) the reference is to Kallias of Chalkis, but I follow H. Weil, *Les harangues de Démosthène*³ (Paris 1912) 407, in believing that ὁ παρ' ὑμῶν στρατηγός probably denotes a regular elected Athenian general.
- Καλλικράτης (not in PA). Brings a *graphe paranomon* (no. 37) against Demosthenes, date unknown (Din. fr.xlii Sauppe).

- Καλλικράτης Χαροπίδου Λαμπρεύς (PA 7946+7973+8213). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) honours for Kephisodoros, 346/5 (IG II² 215.5–6); (2) concerning the Tenedians, 340/339 (IG II² 233.5).
- Καλλιμέδων (PA 8030, APF). Ambassador to Tiribazos, 392/1 (Xen. *Hell.* 4.8.13).
- Καλλιμέδων Καλλικράτους Κολλυτεύς (PA 8032, APF). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 129), 324/3 (Din. 1.94).
- Κάλλιππος Φίλωνος Αίξωνεύς (PA 8065, APF). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 92), 361/0 (Dem. 36.53).
- Κάλλιππος Παιανιεύς (PA 8078). Proposes a decree of the people concerning klerouchs near Kardia, ca 357 (Dem. 7.42–43). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 11), ca 357 (Dem. 7.42–42).
- Καλλισθένης (PA 8088). Ambassador to Tiribazos, 392/1 (Xen. *Hell.* 4.8.13).
- Καλλισθένης (PA 8089). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 85), 363/2 (Aeschin. 2.30, Arist. *Rh.* 1380b10ff). *Strategos* in 363/2 (Aeschin. 2.30).
- Καλλισθένης (PA 8090). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) alliance with Ketrionis, Lyppeios, and Grabos, 356/5 (IG II² 127.7); (2) concerning the evacuation of Attika, 347/6 (Dem. 18.37, 19.86 + schol.). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 118), after 336 (Din. fr.xix Con.).
- Καλλισθένης Χαροπίδου Τρινεμεύς (PA 8106). Proposes in the *boule* an honorary decree for three councillors, 328/7 (*Agora XV* 49.41).
- Καλλίστρατος Καλλικράτους Ἀφιδναῖος (PA 8157+8129, APF). Proposes four decrees of the people: (1) impeachment of four ambassadors to Sparta, 392/1 (Philoch. F149a); (2) rider to an honorary decree for Polychartides and Alkibiades, 378–376 (?) (IG II² 84.9–10); (3) armed assistance to the Lakedaimonians, 370/369 (Dem. 59.27); (4) answer to the Mytilenian ambassadors, 369/8 (IG II² 107.36). Brings six *eisangeliai*: (1–4) against the four ambassadors to Sparta (nos. 69–72), 392/1 (Philoch. F149a); (5) against Timotheos (no. 80), 373/2 (Dem. 49.9–10); (6) against Antimachos (no. 81), 373/2 (Dem. 49.9–10). Brings an *euthynai* (?) against Melanopos, before 361 (Arist. *Rh.* 1374b25–26). Defendant in (1) an *eisangelia* (no. 83), 366/5 (Arist. *Rh.* 1364a19–23); (2) an *eisangelia* (no. 87), 362/1 (Hyp. 3.1–2). Ambassador (1) to Sparta, 372/1 (Xen. *Hell.* 6.3.3); (2) to Arkadia and Messene, 363/2 (Nep. *Epam.* 6, Arist. *Rh.* 1418b10). *Strategos*, 378/7 (Diod. 15.29.7); 373/2 (Xen. *Hell.* 6.2.39); 372/1 (*Hell.* 6.3.3).
- Καλλίστρατος Θορικός (PA 8168). Proposes in the *boule* a decree concerning naval equipment, 330/329 or earlier (IG II² 1627.374–95 etc.).
- Κέφαλος Κολλυτεύς (PA 8277). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) rider to honours for Phanokritos, 387/6 (IG II² 29.6); (2) armed assistance to Thebes against Sparta, 379/8 (Din. 1.39). Proposes innumerable decrees (Aeschin. 3.194). *Synegoros* for Andokides in an *endeixis* (no. 10), 400/399 (Andoc. 1.150). Ambassador to Chios, 384/3 (IG II² 34.35–36).
- Κήδων (PA 8281). *Strategos*, 376/5 (Diod. 15.34.5).
- Κηφίσιος (PA 8288). Brings an *endeixis* (no. 10) against Andokides, 400/399 (Andoc. 1.33, 121–22).
- Κηφισόδοτος (not in PA). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Demades, 336/5 (*Lex.Patm.* 159f s.v. *ἐκατόμπεδον*). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 31), 336/5 (*Lex.Patm.*).
- Κηφισόδοτος Ἀχαρνεύς (PA 8313). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 96), 360/359 (Dem. 23.167, Aeschin. 3.51–52). *Strategos*, 360/359 (Dem. 23.163). For the demotic cf. Anaxandrides fr.41.18.
- Κηφισόδοτος Εὐαρχίδου Ἀχαρνεύς (PA 8327). Proposes in the *boule* an honorary decree for Herakleides of Salamis, 330–328 (IG II² 360.51).
- Κηφισόδοτος ἐκ Κεραμίων (PA 8331). Proposes four decrees of the people: (1) concerning the command of the allied forces, 369/8 (Xen. *Hell.* 7.1.12–14); (2) providing for armed assistance sent to Euboia, 358/7 (Arist. *Rh.* 1411a6–11); (3) honours for Straton of Sidon, ca 364 (?) (IG II² 141.30); (4) concerning the Aitolian League, 367/6 (*Hesperia* 8 [1939] 5–12 no. 3). Addresses the *ecclesia* opposing

- Chares, 348/7 (Arist. *Rh.* 1411a6). *Syndikos* elected to defend Leptines' law, 355/4 (Dem. 20.146, 150). Ambassador to Sparta, 372/1 (Xen. *Hell.* 6.3.2).
- Κηφισόδωρος (PA 8351). Addresses the *ecclesia*, before 329 (?) (Timokles fr.16 K.).
- Κηφισοφών Κεφαλίωνος Ἀφιδναῖος (PA 8410, APF). *Strategos*, 345/4 (?) (IG II 701 = II² 1443.112–13, cf. APF); 342/1 (Philoch. F159); 341/0 (?) (IG II² 1623.35–37, cf. APF); 340/339 (IG II² 1628.438, 1629.959). Member of the Theoric Board, 343/2 (IG II² 223C.6). In IG II² 244.2 his name is restored as the proposer of the *nomos* for repair of the walls.
- Κηφισοφών Παιανιεύς (PA 8400+8401+8415+8416, APF). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for the Samians, 403/2 (IG II² 1.42, 51).
- Κηφισοφών Καλλιβίου Παιανιεύς (PA 8417, APF). Proposes four decrees of the people: (1) honours for the *boule*, 343/2 (IG II² 223B.7–9); (2) concerning a message sent to Chares, 347/6 (GRBS 18 [1977] 53) (Aeschin. 2.73); (3) concerning Philip, 346–340 (Dem. 18.75); (4) rider to honours for Asklepiodoros, ca 342 (IG II² 276.23–24). Addresses the *ecclesia* in support of Philokrates, 347/6 (Dem. 18.21).
- Κηφισοφών Λυσιφώντος Χολαργεύς (PA 8419). Proposes a decree of the people regulating the despatch of a squadron to the Adriatic, 325/4 (IG II² 1629.170). Defendant in an *arophasis* in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Din. 1.45; for the identification cf. APF 149).
- Κίμων Λακιάδης (?) (PA 8424, APF). Ambassador to Philip three (?) times in 347/6 (1: Aeschin. 2.21; 2 [?]: Dem. 19.163–65; 3 [?]: Dem. 19.121).
- Κινησίας Μέλητος (PA 8438). Proposes in the *boule* (?) an honorary decree for Dionysios I, 394/3 (IG II² 18.5). Brings a *graphe paranomon* (no. 6) against Phantias, 400–380 (Lys. fr.143).
- Κλειτόμαχος (not in PA). Ambassador to the Peloponnese, 343/2 (Dem. 9.72 *vulg.*, *om.* SFYO). The names of Kleitomachos and Lykourgos are omitted by the best MSS.: but Plut. *Mor.* 841E shows that Lykourgos did serve on the embassy, and so I am prepared to accept Kleitomachos as well.
- Κλεόβουλος Γλαύκου Ἀχαρνεύς (PA 8558, APF). *Strategos*, 389/8 (Aeschin. 2.78).
- Κόνων Τιμοθέου Ἀναφλύστιος (PA 8707, APF). Brings an *eisangelia* (no. 68) against Adeimantos, 393/2 (?) (Dem. 19.191). Ambassador to Tiribazos, 392/1 (Xen. *Hell.* 4.8.13). *Strategos* (?), 394/3, 393/2 (?) (Harp. *s.v.* ξενικὸν ἐν Κορίνθῳ).
- Κόνων Τιμοθέου Ἀναφλύστιος (PA 8708, APF). *Strategos*, 334/3 (IG II² 2970.5 [SEG XXII 148]); 333/2 (IG II² 2976.9, *Hesperia* 9 [1940] 62–63 no. 8.ii.9–10).
- Κρατῖνος (PA 8752). Proposes three decrees of the people: (1) honours for Astykrates, 363/2 (IG II² 109a.7, b.8); (2) honours for ?, 354/3 (IG II² 134.6); (3) honours for Democharis, before 353/2 (IG II² 172.3–4).
- Κρατῖνος Σφήττιος (PA 8757a). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 71), 392/1 Philoch. F149a). Ambassador to Sparta, 392/1 (Philoch.).
- Κρίτιος (PA 8798). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an alliance with the Korkyraeans, the Akarnanians, and the Kephallenians, 375/4 (IG II² 96.4–5).
- Κτησίας (PA 8838). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for the Karpathians, 394/3 (Syll.³ 129.4).
- Κτησικλῆς (PA 8861). *Strategos*, 393/2 (?) (Lys. 9.6); 374/3 (Diod. 15.46.3); 373/2 (Xen. *Hell.* 6.2.10 [νησικλεα or στησικλεα], Diod. 15.47.4).
- Κτησικλῆς Βατήθεν (PA 8868). Proposes in the *boule* an honorary decree for Lykourgos, before 324 (IG II² 3207, cf. *supra* Δημέας Σφήττιος).
- Κτησιφών (PA 8893). Addresses the *ecclesia* in support of a conclusion of peace with Philip, 347/6 (Dem. 19.12). Ambassador (1) to Philip, 348/7 (Aeschin. 2.12); (2) to Philip three (?) times, 347/6 (1: Aeschin. 2.42; 2 [?] Dem. 19.163–65; 3 [?]: Dem. 19.121).
- Κτησιφών (PA 8894). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Demosthenes, 337/6 (Aeschin. 3.12, 34, 49, 53, 101, 155, 236–37, etc.). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 30), 330/329 (Aeschin. 3.9, Dem. 18.13, etc.). Ambassador to Kleopatra, 330/329 (Aeschin. 3.242).

- Κυδίας (PA 8924). Addresses the *ecclesia* concerning klerouchs to Samos, 365–362 (Arist. *Rh.* 1384b32).
- Λάχης Λάχτηος (?) Αἰζωνεύς (?) (PA 9018). *Strategos*, 364/3 (Diod. 15.79.1).
- Λεόντιχος (PA 9036). *Strategos*, 388/7 (Xen. *Hell.* 5.1.26).
- Λεπτίνης ἐκ Κοίλης (PA 9046, APF). Proposes a *nomos* on *ateleia*, 356/5 (Dem. 20.95, 128, etc.). Addresses the *ecclesia* concerning an alliance with Sparta, 370/369 (Arist. *Rh.* 1411a4–5). Elected *syndikos* defending his own law, 355/4 (Dem. 20.144, 146): Leptines is not defendant (20.144), but probably the fifth *syndikos* (20.146, cf. Dem. 24.23 referring to the similar *nomothesia*).
- Λεωδόμας Ἐρασιωστράτου (?) Ἀχαρνεύς (PA 9077, APF). Brings a *graphe paranomon* (no. 7) against ?, 376/5 (Dem. 20.146). Brings two *eisangeliai*: (1) against Kallistratos (no. 83), 366/5 (Arist. *Rh.* 1364a19–21); (2) against Chabrias (no. 84), 366/5 (*Rh.* 1364a21–23). Elected *syndikos* defending Leptines' law, 355/4 (Dem. 20.146). Ambassador to Thebes, 370's (Aeschin. 3.139).
- Λεωκράτης (PA 9083). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 121), 331/0 (Lycurg. 1.1, Aeschin. 3.252).
- Λέων (PA 9101). Brings an *eisangelia* (no. 82) against Timagoras, 368/7 (Dem. 19.191, Xen. *Hell.* 7.1.38). Ambassador to the king of Persia, 368/7 (*Hell.* 7.1.33).
- Λεωσθένης Κεφαλῆθεν (PA 9141, APF). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 88), 362/1 (Hyp. 3.1–2). *Strategos*, 362/1 (Diod. 15.95.2).
- Λεωσθένης Λεωσθένους Κεφαλῆθεν (PA 9142+9144, APF). *Strategos*, 324/3 (Reinmuth no. 15b.4–6); 323/2 (Plut. *Phoc.* 23, Paus. 1.25.5).
- Λύκαιθος (PA 9189). Ambassador to Sparta, 372/1 (Xen. *Hell.* 6.3.2).
- Λυκῖνος (PA 9198). Brings a *graphe paranomon* (no. 17) against Philokrates, 348/7 (Aeschin. 2.14, 3.62).
- Λυκολέων (PA 9226). *Syngoros* for Chabrias in an *eisangelia* (no. 84), 366/5 (Arist. *Rh.* 1411b6–7).
- Λυκοῦργος Λυκόφρονος Βουτάδης (PA 9251+9247, APF). Proposes eleven decrees of the people: (1) honours for ?, 336/5 (*IG* II² 328.8–9); (2) the despatch of a squadron against pirates, 335/4 (*IG* II² 1623.281–82); (3) honours for Diotimos, 334/3 (*IG* II² 414a [SEG XXI 276], Plut. *Mor.* 844A); (4) permitting the Kitians to erect a temple, 333/2 (*IG* II² 337.31–32); (5) honours for a Plataean, 332/1 (*IG* II² 345.9–10); (6) honours for Neoptolemos, 338–330 (Dem. 18.114, Plut. *Mor.* 843F); (7) honours for Eudemos, 330/329 (*IG* II² 351.10–11); (8) payment to *hieropoioi*, 329/8 (?) (*IG* II² 1672.303); (9) honours for an *epimeletes*, 328/7 (*IG* II² 452.11 [SEG XXI 284]); (10) payment concerning the Eleusinion, 327/6 or earlier (*IG* II² 1673.65); (11) honours for Sopatros, before 324 (*Hesperia* 43 [1974] 322–24 no. 3). Proposes in the *boule* a decree concerning a sacrifice, 329/8 (?) (*IG* II² 1672.302). Proposes six *nomoi*: (1) concerning various offerings, 335/4 (*IG* II² 333.14); (2) concerning comic actors; (3) concerning statues and authorized texts of Aischylos, Sophokles, and Euripides; (4) prohibition against buying freeborn captives for slaves; (5) concerning a festival of Poseidon; (6) concerning women's transport to Eleusis by carriage, all before 324 (Plut. *Mor.* 841F–842A). Brings four *eisangeliai*: (1) against Lysikles (no. 112), 338/7 (Lycurg. fr.xii Con.); (2) against Autolykos (no. 113), 338/7 (fr.iii); (3) against Leokrates (no. 121), 331/0 (Lycurg. 1.1, 5, etc.); (4) against Menesaichmos (no. 126), before 325/4 (fr.xiv). Brings an *endeixis* (no. 32) against Aristogeiton, 325/4 (Dem. 25.1, 14; Din. 2.13). Addresses the *ecclesia* (1) opposing the extradition of ten leading Athenians, 335/4 (Plut. *Phoc.* 9.10); (2) opposing the deification of Alexander, 324/3 (Plut. *Mor.* 842D). *Syngoros* (1) for Ariston in an *eisangelia* (no. 119), ca 333 (Lycurg. frr.x–xi Con.); (2) for Polyeuktos of Kydantidai in an *eisangelia* (no. 124), 330–324 (Hyp. 3.12); (3) for Polyeuktos of Sphettos in a *graphe paranomon* (nos. 31, 36 [?]), 336/5 (Lycurg. fr.ix Con.). Defendant in an *euthynai*, before 324 (Din. fr.viii Con.). Ambassador to the Peloponnese, 343/2 (Dem. 9.72 [om. SFYO]; Plut. *Mor.* 841E). ὁ ἐπὶ τῇ διοικήσει, 330's and 320's (Hyp. fr.139).
- Λυκόφρων (PA 9255). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 119), ca 333 (Hyp. 2.3, 20).

- Λυσίθεος** (PA 9399). Brings a *dokimasia rhetoron* against Theomnestos, 394–384 (Lys. 10.1); I follow Gernet/Bizos in emending *εἰσήγγελλε* to *ἐπήγγελλε*, cf. *JHS* 100 (1980) 89.
- Λυσικλῆς** (PA 9422). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 112), 338/7 (Lycurg. fr.xii Con.). *Strategos*, 338/7 (Diod. 16.88.1).
- Λυσικράτης Οἰναῖος** (PA 9465). Ambassador to Thrace, 356/5 (*IG* II² 127.36).
- Λυσίστρατος** (PA 9598). *Strategos*, 366/5 (?) (Xen. *Vect.* 3.7).
- Μαντίας Μαντιθέου Θορικός** (PA 9667, *APF*). *Strategos*, 360/359 (Diod. 16.2.6).
- Μαντίθεος** (PA 9674, cf. *APF* 364). Addresses the *ecclesia*, ca 400 (Lys. 16.20).
- Μειδίας Κηφισοδώρου Ἀναγυράσιος** (PA 9719, *APF*). Proposes some *nomoi* concerning the cavalry, 349/8 (Dem. 21.173; Goodwin *ad loc.* suggests that Meidias, as a hipparch, procured the enactment of laws he did not personally propose). Addresses the *ecclesia* (1) accusing the retiring *boule*, 356/5 (Dem. 22.10); accusing the *hippeis*, 349/8 (Dem. 21.197); (3) on numerous other occasions (Dem. 21.153, 202). Addresses the *boule* suggesting the arrest of Aristarchos, 348/7 (Dem. 21.116). *Pylagoros*, 340/339 (Aeschin. 3.115).
- Μειδίας Μειδίου Ἀναγυράσιος** (PA 9720, *APF*). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Phokion, before 322 (Hyp. fr.150). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 39), before 322 (Hyp. fr.150).
- Μελάντης Ποτάμιος** (PA 9779+9780). Brings a public action against Demosthenes, 338/7 (Dem. 18.249). Melantes is mentioned as one of Demosthenes' prosecutors in the period after Chaironeia. The type of public action employed was either a *graphe (paranomon)* or an *eisangelia* or an *euthynai*, cf. Hansen, *Eisangelia* 10–11.
- Μελάνωπος Λάχητος Αἰξωνεύς** (PA 9788). Proposes a decree of the people appointing a *kegux*, 368–353 (*IG* II² 145.13). Brings a *graphe paranomon* (no. 13) against Euktemon, 354/3 (Dem. 24.13–14). Addresses the *ecclesia* frequently (Plut. *Dem.* 13.3). Defendant in *euthynai* (1) before 361 (Arist. *Rh.* 1374b25); (2) before 353 (Dem. 24.127). Ambassador (1) to Sparta, 372/1 (Xen. *Hell.* 6.3.2); (2) to Egypt, before 354 (Dem. 24.127); (3) to Mausolos, 355/4 (Dem. 24.12). *Strategos*, 355/4 (*IG* II² 150, restored).
- Μέλητος** (PA 9825). *Synegoros* for Kephisios in an *endeixis* (no. 10), 400/399 (Andoc. 1.94).
- Μενέλαος Μενελόχου Μυρρινούσιος** (PA 9963, *APF*). Ambassador to the king of Persia, 341/0 (?) (Lycurg 1.24).
- Μενέξενος** (PA 9972). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) amendment to honours for Straton of Sidon, 364/3 (?) (*IG* II² 141.29); (2) repayment to Athens of a debt of 3 talents, before 363/2 (*IG* II² 111.8–9).
- Μενέσαιχμος** (PA 9983). Elected prosecutor in the *apophasis* in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Plut. *Mor.* 846c). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 126), 325/4 (Lycurg. fr.xiv Con.). *ὁ ἐπὶ τῇ διοικήσει*, before 324 (Dion. Hal. *Din.* 660, cf. Sauppe 343).
- Μενεσθεὺς Ἴφικράτους Ῥαμνούσιος** (PA 9988, *APF*). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 102), 356/5 (Isoc. 15.129, Dion. Hal. *Din.* 668). *Strategos*, 356/5 (Dion. Hal. *Din.* 668, Nep. *Timoth.* 3.2); 333/2 (?) (Dem. 17.20).
- Μενίτης Μένωνος Κυδαθηναίεύς** (PA 10055). Proposes a decree of the people appointing a *hieropoios*, 360's (D. Peppas-Delmouzou, *ArchEph* 1971, 137–45, doubting the identification).
- Μένων Ποτάμιος** (PA 10085). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 95), 361/0 (Dem. 36.53). *Strategos*, 362/1 (Dem. 50.12); 357/6 (*IG* II² 124.21).
- Μοιροκλῆς Εὐθυδήμου Ἐλευσίνιος** (?) (PA 10400+10401). Proposes a decree of the people concerning offences against *emporoi*, before 342 (Dem. 58.53, 56). Addresses the assembly although formally imprisoned, before 324 (Dem. *Ep.* 3.16; cf. *Hesperia* 8 [1939] 180).
- Μολοττὸς Εὐνόμου Ἀφιδναῖος** (PA 10403+10406). *Strategos*, 349/8 (Plut. *Phoc.* 14.2, Paus. 1.36.4).

- Μουμπίδης (PA 10414). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Kleonymides, 403/2 (IG II² 7.3–4). Proposes in the *boule* an honorary decree for the sons of Ape-mantos, 403/2 (IG II² 6.7).
- Ναυσικλῆς Κλεάρχου Ὁῆθεν (PA 10552, APF). Proposes a decree of the people concerning naval equipment, 334/3 (IG II² 1623.313); responsible proposer of several of Demosthenes' decrees, 338/7 (Aeschin. 3.159). Proposes in the *ecclesia* the election of Aischines as envoy to Philip, 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.18). *Synegoros* for Aischines in an *euthynai*, 343/2 (Aeschin. 2.184). Ambassador to Philip three (?) times, 347/6 (1: Dem. 19 hypoth. 2.4; 2 [?]: Dem. 19.163–65; 3 [?]: Dem. 19.121). *Strategos*, 353/2 (Diod. 16.37.3); before 334/3 (IG II² 1623.329–30).
- Νεοπόλεμος Σκύριος (PA 10647). Addresses the *ecclesia* in support of peace with Philip, 347/6 (Dem. 19.12, 315).
- Νικήρατος Νικίου Κυδαντίδης (PA 10742, APF). *Tamias stratotikon*, 345/4 or 344/3 (IG II² 1443.13).
- Νικόμαχος (PA 10934). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 140), 399/8 (Lys. 30).
- Νικομένης (PA 10968). Proposes in the *ecclesia* (?) a decree (*nomos*?) about citizenship, 403/2 (?) (schol. Aeschin. 1.39; cf. GRBS 20 [1979] 38).
- Νικόστρατος Θοραιεύς (PA 11029). Ambassador to Olynthos, 376/5 (IG II² 36.4).
- Νικοφῶν (not in PA). Proposes a *nomos* on silver coinage, 375/4 (*Hesperia* 43 [1974] 157–88).
- Νόβιππος Λυσίου Διομειεύς (PA 11131). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Rheboulas, 331/0 (IG II² 349.9–10).
- Ξενόδοκος Ἀχαρνεύς (PA 11192). Ambassador to Byzantion, 378/7 (IG II² 41.19).
- Ξενοκλείδης (PA 11197). Addresses the *ecclesia* opposing Kallistratos, 370/369 (Dem. 59.26–27).
- Ξενοκλῆς Ξεινίδος Σφήττιος (PA 11234, APF). ὁ ἐπὶ τῇ διοικήσει, ca 330 (?) (*Hesperia* 29 [1960] 2–4 no. 3).
- Ὁρθόβουλος ἐκ Κεραμῶν (PA 11489). Ambassador to Byzantion, 378/7 (IG II² 41.17).
- Πάμφιλος Εὐφιλήτου Κηφισιεύς (PA 11531, APF). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an amendment to an honorary decree for Euphron, 323/2 (IG II² 448.31).
- Πάμφιλος Ἀχερδούσιος (PA 11540). Brings an *eisangelia* (no. 143) against Timarchos, 361/0 (Aeschin. 1.109–12).
- Πάμφιλος Κειριάδης (PA 11545, APF). Defendant in an *euthynai* (?), 389/8 (?) (Ar. *Plut.* 174–75 with schol.; Plat Com. fr.14 K.; Dem. 40.20, 22). *Strategos*, 390/389, 389/8 (Xen. *Hell.* 5.1.2).
- Πάνδιος Σωκλέους ἐξ Οἴου (?) (PA 11575). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) honours for Dionysios, 369/8 (IG II² 103.6); (2) alliance with Dionysios, 368/7 (IG II² 105.6).
- Πάταικος Ἐλευσίνιος (PA 11676–79, APF). Addresses the *ecclesia* although formally imprisoned, before 324 (Dem. *Ep.* 3.16).
- Περίανδρος Πολυαράτου Χολαργεύς (PA 11800, APF). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an alliance with Peloponnesian *poleis*, 362/1 (IG II² 112.5–6). Proposes a *nomos* on naval symmories, 358/7 (Dem. 47.21).
- Πιστίας (PA 11823). Prosecutor in an *apophasis* against the speaker of Deinarchos 1 (?), 336–324 (Din. 1.48–53). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 117), 336–324 (Din. 1.48–53, fr.xv Con.).
- Πολιάγρος (PA 11893). Proposes a decree of the people concerning Klazomenai, 387/6 (IG II² 28.3).
- Πολύευκτος Καλλικράτους Ἐστιαῖθεν (PA 11943). Proposes in the *boule* a decree concerning a naval debt, 324/3 (IG II² 1631.350–51).
- Πολύευκτος Τιμοκράτους Κριωεύς (PA 11946, APF). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an amendment to the honorary decree for the Bosporan princes, 347/6 (IG II² 212.65–66).
- Πολύευκτος Κυδαντίδης (PA 11947+11928+11927 [?]). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) concerning some triremes, 326/5 (IG II² 1628.38–39); (2) concerning Oropos, 330–324 (Hyp. 3.15–17). Brings an *eisangelia* (no. 124) against Euxenippos,

- 330–324 (Hyp. 3.41, *cf.* 12). Defendant in (1) a *graphe paranomon* (no. 35), 330–324 (Hyp. 3.15–18); (2) an *endeixis* (no. 31), 326/5 (Din. fr.ii Con.); (3) an *apophasis*, 324/3 (Din. 1.58–59). *Synedros* in the Korinthian *synedrion*, before 324 (Hyp. 3.20, *cf.* G. T. Griffith, *History of Macedonia II* [Oxford 1979] 638 n.1).
- Πολύευκτος (*PA* 11947 [?]). *Strategos* 360–322 (Hyp. fr.xlv.182–84). According to *PA* the reference is to Polyeuktos of Kydantidai.
- Πολύευκτος Σωστράτου Σφήττιος (*PA* 11925+11934+11950). Proposes four decrees of the people: (1) concerning Neapolis, 356/5 (*IG* II² 128.8); (2) honours for ?, 332/1 (*IG* II² 344.11–12); (3) honours for Theopantos, 332/1 (*IG* II² 368.8, *cf.* Walbank in *ZPE* 48 [1982] 266—but 9 [?] spaces for the demotic); (4) honours for Dionysios, 324/3 (*IG* II² 363.7–8 [*SEG* XII 89]). Brings a *graphe paranomon* (no. 31) against Kephisodotos, 336/5 (Polyeuktos fr.1–2 Sauppe). Defendant in an *apophasis* in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Din. 1.100). Ambassador (1) to the Peloponnese, 343/2 (Dem. 9.72, Plut. *Mor.* 841E); (2) to Arkadia, 323/2 (Plut. *Mor.* 846C–D).
- Πολυκράτης Πολυεύκτου Φηγαίεύς (*PA* 12027). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Orontes, 349/8 (*IG* II² 207a.2).
- Πολύξενος (not in *PA*). *Syndikos* in the Delian affair (?), 343 (?) (Sauppe 344 no. lxxi).
- Πολύχαρμος (*PA* 12105). Addresses the *ecclesia* regularly, 4th c. (?) (Plut. *Mor.* 726B).
- Προκλείδης Πανταλέοντος ἐκ Κεραμέων (*PA* 12200). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Androkles, 328/7 (*IG* II² 354.8–9).
- Προκλῆς (*PA* 12208). Elected prosecutor in the *apophasis* in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Plut. *Mor.* 846C).
- Πρόξενος Ἀρμοδίου Ἀφιδναῖος (*PA* 12270, *APF*). Defendant in an *apophasis*, 346–343 (Dem. 19.280 and schol., Din. 1.63). *Strategos*, 349/8 (*IG* II² 207d.23); 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.133); 339/8 (Polyaen. 4.2.8).
- Πυθέας (*PA* 12342). Elected prosecutor in the *apophasis* in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Plut. *Mor.* 846c, Dem. *Ep.* 3.29, Pytheas fr.iii). Addresses the *ecclesia* opposing the deification of Alexander, 324/3 (Plut. *Mor.* 804B). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 116), 336–324 (Din. fr.vi Con.).
- Πυθοκλῆς Πυθοδώρου ἐκ Κήδων (*PA* 12444, *APF*). Addresses the *ecclesia* opposing Demosthenes, 338/7 (Dem. 18.285).
- Πύρρανδρος Ἀναφλύστιος (*PA* 12496). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an alliance with the Chalkidians, 378/7 (*IG* II² 44.7). Addresses the *ecclesia* commenting on a report made by the Areopagos, 347/6 (Aeschin. 1.84). Ambassador (1) to Byzantion, 378/7 (*IG* II² 41.20); (2) to Thebes, 378/7 (*IG* II² 43.76, Aeschin. 3.139).
- Ῥίνων Χαρικλέους Παιανιεύς (*PA* 12532, *APF*). *Strategos*, 403/2 (Arist. *Ath. Pol.* 38.4).
- Σάτυρος (*PA* 12575). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Menelaos, 363/2 (*IG* II² 110.6, 20).
- Σκίτων (not in *PA*). Proposes a decree of the people, before 347 (Dem. 21.182). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 19), before 347 (Dem. 21.182).
- Σμίκρος (not in *PA*). Proposes a decree of the people, before 347 (Dem. 21.182). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 20), before 347 (Dem. 21.182).
- Σπουδίας (*PA* 12861). *Strategos*, 368/7 (*IG* II² 104.3).
- Στέφανος (*PA* 12879). Proposes a decree of the people concerning a water-pipe, after 336 (Din. fr.xviii Con.). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 33), after 336 (Din.).
- Στέφανος (not in *PA*). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an alliance with Thebes, 378/7 (*IG* II² 40.4 [*Staatsvertr.* II 255]).
- Στέφανος Ἀντιδωρίδου Ἐρροιάδης (*PA* 12887). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an alliance with Mytilene, 347/6 (*IG* II² 213.5). Regularly moves decrees on behalf of others (Dem. 59.43). Brings a *graphe paranomon* (no. 18) against Apollodoros, 349/8 (Dem. 59.5). Ambassador to Philip, 347/6 (third embassy) (Aeschin. 2.140).
- Στρατοκλῆς Λακιάδης (?) (*PA* 12931+12941). *Strategos*, 339/8 (Aeschin. 3.143); 338/7 (Polyaen. 4.2.2). For the demotic *cf.* *Hesperia* 33 [1964] 55–58 no. 16.

- Στρατοκλῆς Εὐθυδήμου Διομειεύς (PA 12938, APF). Elected prosecutor in the *apophasis* in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Din. 1.1).
- Σωσικλῆς (PA 13232). Brings a public action against Demosthenes, 338/7 (Dem. 18.249, cf. *supra* Μελάντης).
- Σώφιλος (PA 13414). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) honours for Phil---, 394/3 (IG II² 19.4–5); (2) honours for Euagoras, 394/3 (IG II² 20 [Hesperia 48 (1979) 180–93]).
- Σώφιλος Ἀριστοτέλους Φυλάσιος (PA 13422). *Strategos*, 333/2 (Hesperia 9 [1940] no. 8.ii.11).
- Ταυρέας (PA 13430). Addresses the *ecclesia* although formally imprisoned, before 324 (Dem., *Ep.* 3.16). = Ταυρέας Πυθοκλέους Πιθεύς? (Agora XV 62.220).
- Τεισαμειὸς Μηχανιώνας (PA 13443). Proposes a decree of the people regulating the codification of the laws, 403/2 (Andoc. 1.83–84).
- Τελεσηγόρος Κολλυτεύς (?) (PA 13512). Ambassador to the king of Persia, 397/6 (Hell.Oxy. 7.1).
- Τηλέμαχος Θεαγγέλου Ἀχαρνεύς (PA 13562). Proposes three decrees of the people: (1) unknown content, 339/8 (Hesperia 7 [1938] 291–92 no. 18); (2–3) honours for Herakleides, 330–328 (IG II² 360.28, 46).
- Τυμαγόρας (PA 13595). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 82), 368/7 (Xen. *Hell.* 7.1.38, Dem. 19.191). Ambassador to the king of Persia, 368/7 (Xen. *Hell.* 7.1.33).
- Τίμαρχος Ἀριζήλου Σφήττιος (PA 13636). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) concerning export of weapons to Philip, 347/6 (Dem. 19.286–87); (2) concerning public works on the Pnyx (Aeschin. 1.81). Proposes more than one hundred decrees (Aeschin. 1 hypoth., *Suda* s.v.). Brings a *graphe nomon me epitedeion theinai*, 346/5 (Aeschin. 1.34). Addresses the *boule* frequently, 347/6 (Aeschin. 1.80). Defendant in (1) an *eisangelia* (no. 143), 361/0 (Aeschines 1.109–12); (2) a *dokimasia rhetoron*, 346/5 (Aeschin. 1.2, 81). Ambassador on several occasions to unknown destinations, before 346/5 (Aeschin. 1.120).
- Τιμόθεος Κόνωνος Ἀναφλύστιος (PA 13700, APF). Addresses the *ecclesia* in support of a campaign to Euboeia, 357/6 (Dem. 8.74–75). Defendant in three *eisangeliai*: (1) 373/2 (no. 80: Dem. 49.9–10); (2) *ca* 360 (no. 93: Dem. 36.53); (3) 356/5 (no. 101: Isoc. 15.129, Din. 1.14–16). *Strategos*, 378/7 (Diod. 15.29.7); 376/5 (Xen. *Hell.* 5.4.63); 375/4 (Hell. 5.4.66); 374/3 (Hell. 6.2.11, Dem. 49.6); 373/2 (Dem. 49.9, 22), deposed; 367/6 (Dem. 15.9); 366/5 (IG II² 108.10); 365/4 (Isoc. 15.112–13); 364/3 (Dem. 23.149, schol. Aeschin. 2.31); 363/2 (IG II² 110.6); 360/359 (schol. Aeschin. 2.31); 356/5 (Diod. 16.21.1, Dion. Hal. *Lys.* 480).
- Τιμοκράτης Ἀντιφῶντος Κρωεύς (PA 13772, APF). Proposes two *nomoi*: (1) amendment to the *eisangelitic* law, before 353 (Dem. 24.63); (2) concerning debtors to the state, 353/2 (Dem. 24.39–40, 71). Defendant in a *graphe nomon me epitedeion theinai*, 353/2 (Dem. 24.17, 33).
- Τιμόμαχος Ἀχαρνεύς (PA 13797, APF). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 91), 361/0 (Hyp. 3.1–2). *Strategos*, 367/6 (Xen. *Hell.* 7.1.41); 361/0 (Dem. 50.14).
- Τιμόνοθος (PA 13799). Ambassador to Lesbos, 368/7 (IG II² 107.32).
- Τιμωνίδης (PA 13855). Proposes in the *ecclesia* a decree of unknown content, 353/2 (IG II² 139.6).
- Ὑπερείδης Γλαυκίππου Κολλυτεύς (PA 13912, APF). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) enfranchising *atimoi*, metics, and slaves, 338/7 (Dem. 26.11; Lycurg. 1.36–37, 41; Hyp. fr.32–33) (2) honours for Demosthenes, 338/7 (Dem. 18.223). Brings four *graphai paranomon* against (1) Aristophon (no. 10), 363/2 (schol. Aeschin. 1.64); (2) Demades of Paiania (no. 28), 338–336 (Hyp. fr.xiii, *P.Oxy.* 3360); (3) ? (no. 34), after *ca* 335 (Hyp. fr.xxii); (4) Meidias (no. 39), before 322 (Hyp. fr. xxxiii). Brings three *eisangeliai* against: (1) Aristophon (no. 97), 361–343 (Hyp. 3.28); (2) Diopieithes of Sphettos (no. 98), 361–343 (Hyp. 3.29); (3) Philokrates (no. 109), 344/3 (Hyp. 3.29, Dem. 19.116). Addresses the *ecclesia* (Plut. *Mor.* 848E; Hyp. fr.172, 190, 194, 195–96; *P.Oxy.* 3360). *Synegoros* for: (1) Apollodoros in an *eisangelia* (no. 90), 361/0 (Hyp. fr.x); (2) ? in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 32), 336/5

- (Hyp. 4); (3) Chairephilos in an *apophysis*, after *ca* 345 (Hyp. fr.lix, *P.Oxy.* 2686); (4) Euxenippos in an *eisangelia* (no. 124), 330–324 (Hyp. 3.41). *Syndikos* in the Delian affair, 343 (?) (Hyp. fr.xii, Dem. 18.134). Elected prosecutor in the *apophysis* in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Hyp. 1). Defendant in two *graphai paranomon*, (1) 338/7 (no. 26: Hyp. fr.xviii); (2) 338/7 (no.27: Hyp. fr.vi, Aristogeiton fr.iii). Ambassador to (1) Thasos, 361/0 (?) (Hyp. fr.xxiii); (2) Rhodes, 342/1 (Hyp. fr.xlviii); (3) Kythnos (?), 338/7 (Hyp. fr.xxviii); (4) Elis, 332/1 (Hyp. fr.xxv, *P.Oxy.* 3360); (5) the Peloponnese, 323/2 (Just. 13.5.10).
- Φαῖδρος Καλλίου Σφήττιος (*PA* 13964, *APF*). *Strategos*, 347/6 (*IG* II² 213.8); 334/3 or earlier (*IG* II² 1623.240); 323/2 (Strab. 10.1.6).
- Φαίνιππος Ἀζημιεύς (*PA* 13980). Ambassador to Olynthos, 376/5 (*IG* II² 36.5).
- Φανίας (*PA* 14009). *Strategos*, 388/7 (Xen. *Hell.* 5.1.26).
- Φανίας (*PA* 14010). Proposes in the *ecclesia* a decree of unknown content, 400–380 (Lys. fr.143). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 6), 400–380 (Lys. fr.143).
- Φανόδημος Διῦλλον Θυμαϊτάδης (*PA* 14033). Proposes a decree of the people honouring Amphiaraios, 332/1 (*IG* VII 4252.9–10). Proposes in the *boule* an honorary decree for the retiring *boule*, 343/2 (*IG* II² 223B.1). Proposes a *nomos* on the Amphiaraiion, before 332/1 (*Syll.*³ 287.10). Honoured as the best *rhetor* in the *boule*, 343/2 (*IG* II² 223A.6).
- Φανόστρατος (*PA* 14097). Brings a *graphe paranomon* (no. 29) against Aristogeiton, 335–330 (Dem. 25 hypoth. 2).
- Φειδιάδης (*PA* 14145). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 114), 336–324 (Din. fr.xxiv Con.).
- Φερεκλείδης Φερεκλέους Περιθοίδης (*PA* 14187). *Strategos*, 324/3 (Reinmuth no. 15b.4–6, *IG* II² 2968).
- Φίλαγρος (*PA* 14203). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for ?, 403/2 (*IG* II² 2.8–9).
- Φιλέας Ἀντιγένου Παιονίδης (*PA* 14232+14242). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for an actor, 331/0 (*IG* II² 348.6).
- Φιλέσιμος Λαμπρεύς (*PA* 14256). Addresses the *ecclesia* regularly, 390–380 (?) (Baiter/Sauppe 244, *cf.* Dem. 24.134).
- Φιλημονίδης (not in *PA*). *Strategos*, *ca* 330 (*Hesperia* Suppl. 8 [1949] 274).
- Φιλίνος (*PA* 14304). Addresses the *nomothetai* or the *dicastai*, opposing or supporting Lykourgos' *nomos* on bronze statues of the tragic poets, before 324 (Philinos fr.3).
- Φιλίππιδης (*PA* 14351). Proposes three decrees of the people: (1–2) unknown content, before 336 (Hyp. 4.11); (3) honours for the board of *proedroi*, 336/5 (Hyp. 4.4–6). Defendant in three *graphai paranomon*: (1–2) before 336 (Hyp. 4.11); (3) 336/5 (no.32: Hyp. 4).
- Φίλιππος (*PA* 14373). Proposes in the *ecclesia* a decree concerning klerouchs to Poteidaia, 362/1 (*IG* II² 114.4).
- Φίλιππος (*PA* 14374). Addresses the *boule* frequently, 356/5 (Dem. 22.38). *Synegoros* for Androtion in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 12), 355/4 (Dem. 22.38).
- Φίλιππος Φιλίππου (not in *PA*). Proposes a *nomos* of unknown content, before 353 (Dem. 24.138). Defendant in a *graphe nomon me epitedeion theinai*, before 353 (Dem. 24.138).
- Φιλόδημος Αὐτοκλέους Ἐροιάδης (*PA* 14488, *APF*). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an amendment to an honorary decree for Aratos, 340/339 (*IG* II² 232.18–19).
- Φιλοκλῆς Φορμίωνος Ἐροιάδης (*PA* 14521+14541, *APF*). Proposes a decree of the people concerning Harpalos (Din. 3.2, 5). Defendant in an *apophysis* in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Din. 3, Dem. *Ep.* 3.31). *Strategos* more than ten times before 324 (Din. 3.12); 325/4 (Din. 3.1).
- Φιλοκράτης Ἐφιάλτου (*PA* 14586). *Strategos*, 390/389 (Xen. *Hell.* 4.8.24).
- Φιλοκράτης Πυθοδώρου Ἀγνούσιος (*PA* 14599+14576). Proposes nine decrees of the people: (1) honours for ?, before 353/2 (*IG* II² 182.5); (2) amendment to honours for Apollodoros and ?, before 353/2 (*IG* II² 182.6); (3) concerning the *hiera orgas*, 352/1 (Androt. F30, Philoch. F155, *IG* II² 204.54–55); (4) concerning envoys from

- Philip, 348/7 (Aeschin. 2.13); (5) election of ten ambassadors to Philip, 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.18); (6) peace and alliance with Philip, 347/6 (Dem. 18.21, Aeschin. 3.54); (7) concerning the oath on the peace, 347/6 (Aeschin. 3.74); (8) honours for Philip and appointment of ambassadors, 347/6 (Dem. 19.47–48); (9) concerning Philip, 346–343 (Dem. 18.75). Defendant in (1) a *graphe paranomon* (no. 17), 348/7 (Aeschin. 2.13–14); (2) an *eisangelia* (no. 109), 344/3 (Hyp. 3.29–30). Ambassador to Philip three times, 347/6 (1: Aeschin. 2.18, 47; 2: Dem. 19.189; 3: Dem. 19.121). For the patronymic cf. *Hesperia* 5 (1936) 393–413 no. 10.46, 111.
- Φιλοκράτης Ἐπικράτου Ἐλευσίνιος (PA 14609). Brings a public action against Demosthenes, 338/7 (Dem. 18.249, cf. *supra* Μελάντης). *Synegoros* for Aristogeiton in an *endeixis* (no. 32), 325/4 (Dem. 25.44).
- Φιλόστρατος Διονυσίου Κολωνῆθεν (PA 14734, APF). *Synegoros* for Leodamas in an *eisangelia* (no. 84), 366/5 (Dem. 21.64).
- Φιλοχάρης Ἀτρομήτου Κοθωκίδης (PA 14775, APF). *Synegoros* for Aischines in an *euthynai*, 343/2 (Aeschin. 2.179, Dem. 19.237). *Strategos*, 345/4, 344/3, 343/2 (Aeschin. 2.149).
- Φιλοχάρης Ῥαμνούσιος (PA 14779). *Strategos*, 357/6 (IG II² 124.21).
- Φίλων (PA 14805). *Strategos*, 329/8 (IG II² 1672.271–72; cf. *Syll.*² 587 n.180).
- Φίλων Καλλίππου (?) Αἰξωνεύς (?) (PA 14825, APF). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 89), ca 360 (?) (Hyp. 3.1–2). *Strategos* (?), ca 360 (?) (Hyp. 3.1–2; cf. Hansen, *Eisangelia* no. 87 n.4).
- Φίλων ἐκ Κοίλης (PA 14847). Defendant in an *endeixis* (no. 8), 403/2 (Isoc. 18.22). Elected ambassador, 403/2 (Isoc.).
- Φιλωτάδης Φιλοστράτου Παλληνεύς (PA 14927). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Apollonides, 354/3 (IG II² 136.10–11).
- Φοξίας (PA 14942). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Pythodoros, 369/8 (*I. Délos* I 88.5).
- Φορμίσιος (PA 14945). Proposes a decree of the people restricting citizen rights to owners of landed property, 403/2 (Dion. Hal. *Lys.* 526). Ambassador to the king of Persia, 394–392 (?) (Plato Com. fr.119 K.).
- Φορμίων (PA 14950). *Strategos*, 368/7 (IG II² 104.2).
- Φορμίων (PA 14952). *Synegoros* for Apsephion in a *graphe nomon me epitedeion theinai*, 355/4 (Dem. 20.51, 100, 159, hypoth. 2.3).
- Φράσμων (PA 14988). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an amendment to an honorary decree for Demon and Archonides, 385/4 (IG II² 32.19; cf. Rhodes, *Athenian Boule* 84).
- Φρύνων Ῥαμνούσιος (PA 15032). Proposes a decree of the people concerning envoys to Philip, 348/7 (Aeschin. 2.12). Ambassador to Philip, (1) 348/7 (Aeschin. 2.12); (2) three (?) times in 347/6 (1: Dem. 19 hypoth. 2.4; 2: Dem. 19.189, 197; 3 [?]: Dem. 19.121).
- Φυλεὺς Πανσανίου Οἰναῖος (PA 15045). Proposes in the *boule* an honorary decree for Herakleides, 325/4 (IG II² 360.66).
- Φυρκῖνος (PA 15051). Addresses the *ecclesia* in support of Lykourgos, 331/0 (Lycurg. 1.19).
- Φωκίων Φώκου Ποτάμιος (?) (PA 15076, APF). Addresses the *ecclesia* regularly (Plut. *Phoc.* 7.5–6). *Synegoros* for Aischines in an *euthynai*, 343/2 (Aeschin. 2.184). Ambassador (1) to Philip, 338/7 (Nep. *Phoc.* 1.3, Plut. *Phoc.* 17.6); (2) to Alexander, 335/4 (Plut. 17.6); (3) to Antipater, 322/1 (Diod. 18.18.2). *Strategos* forty-five times (Plut. 8.2); 349/8 (IG II² 207C.12, 14; Dem. 21.164); 344/3 (Plut. 15.1); 343/2 (Aeschin. 2.184); 342/1 (?) (Polyaen. 5.21); 341/0 (Philoch. F160, Diod. 16.74.1); 340/339 (IG II² 1628.437, 1629.958); 338/7 (Plut. 16.4); 335/4 (Plut. 17.1); 323/2 (Plut. 25.1). For the demotic cf. *Agora* XV 42.206.
- Φῶκος (PA 15082). Proposes in the *boule* a decree concerning the Apatouria, 366/5 or 323/2 (Ath. 171E).
- Χαβρίας Κτησίππου Αἰξωνεύς (PA 15086, APF). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 84), 366/5 (Dem. 21.64). *Strategos*, 390/389 (IG II² 21.2, Diod. 14.92.2); 389/8 (schol.

- Aristid. *Panath.* 172.3–4); 388/7 (Xen. *Hell.* 5.1.10); 387/6 (Nep. *Chabr.* 2.2); 379/8 (*Hell.* 5.4.14); 378/7 (Diod. 15.29.7); 377/6 (Diod. 15.30.5); 376/5 (*Hell.* 5.4.61); 373/2 (*Hell.* 6.2.13); 369/8 (*Hell.* 7.1.25); 366/5 (?) (schol. Dem. 21.64); 363/2 (*IG* II² 111.18); 359/8 (Dem. 23.171); 357/6 (*IG* II² 124.20).
- Χαιρέδημος (*PA* 15112). Proposes a decree of the people concerning the collection of naval equipment, 357/6 (Dem. 47.20).
- Χαιρέφιλος Φείδωνος (?) Παιανιεύς (*PA* 15187, *APF*). Defendant in an *apophasis*, ca 330–322 (Hyp. fr.lix, *P.Oxy.* 2686).
- Χαιρημονίδης (not in *PA*). Proposes a *nomos* on *aparchai*, before 353 (*IG* II² 140.9, 33).
- Χαιρωνίδης Λυσανίου Φλυεύς (*PA* 15269). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Pytheas, 333/2 (*IG* II² 338.6–7).
- Χάρης Θεοχάρους Ἀγγελήθεν (*PA* 15292, *APF*). Brings an *eisangelia* (no. 114) against Pheidiades, 336–324 (Din. fr.xxiv Con.). *Strategos*, 367/6 (Xen. *Hell.* 7.2.18, Diod. 15.75.3); 366/5 (*Hell.* 7.4.5); 362/1 (Diod. 15.95.3); 357/6 (*IG* II² 124.20); 356/5 (*IG* II² 127.17, Diod. 16.22.1–22.2); 354/3 (Polyaen. 4.2.22); 353/2 (Theopomp. F249); 349/8 (Philoch. F49, *IG* II² 207b.12); 348/7 (schol. Aristid. *Panath.* 179; Philoch. F51, 156); 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.90–92); 343/2 (schol. Dem. 7.15; 58.38); 341/0 (*IG* II² 228.11); 340/339 (Plut. *Phoc.* 14.3–4); 339/8 (Polyaen. 4.2.8); 338/7 (Diod. 16.85.2, 7); before 324/3 (Plut. *Mor.* 848E).
- Χαρίδημος (*PA* 15370). Ambassador to Philip, 359/8 (Theopomp. F30).
- Χαρίδημος Φιλοξένου Ἀχαρνεύς (*PA* 15380, *APF*). *Strategos*, 351/0 (Dem. 3.5); 349/8 (Philoch. F50, *IG* II² 207b.12, 21); 338/7 (Plut. *Phoc.* 16.4).
- Χαρικλείδης (*PA* 15396). Proposes a decree of the people, 327/6 or earlier (*IG* II² 1673.9).
- Χαρικλῆς (*PA* 15403). Defendant in an *apophasis* in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Plut. *Phoc.* 22.4).
- Χαρῖνος (*PA* 15437). Brings a *graphe paranomon* (no. 21) against Thoukydides, before 342 (Dem. 58.37–38).

This inventory of 368 politically active Athenian citizens raises a methodological question: does the catalogue, as it purports, include all *known* Athenian citizens who volunteered as *rhetores* or were elected *stratego*i or treasurers? Not quite, and I append a list of citizens who, in the literary sources, are called *politeuomenoi* or *symbouloi* or are described in another way as *rhetores*, but are never once attested as having performed one of the listed political activities:

- Ἄριστομήδης Κολλυτεύς (?) (*PA* 2014, 2013 Add., cf. *APF* 65): Dem. 10.70–74.
- Γλαύκιππος Ὑπερείδου Κολλυτεύς (*PA* 2987, *APF*): Plut. *Mor.* 848D.
- Εὐθύδικος (*PA* 5552): Dem. *Ep.* 3.31, Din. 1.33.
- Εὐκτῆμων Λουσιεύς (*PA* 5800): Dem. 21.103, 139.
- Ἡλείος (*PA* 6400): Din. 1.38.
- Θρασύβουλος Θρασυβούλου Στειριεύς (*PA* 7309, *APF*): Dem. 19.280, 290.
- Κάλλιππος Λαμπτρεύς (*PA* 8074): Dem. 52.28.
- Λύκων Θερίκιος (*PA* 9271): Pl. *Ap.* 23E, Diog. Laert. 2.38.
- Νεοπτόλεμος Ἀντικλέους Μελιτεύς (*PA* 10652, *APF*): Dem. 18.114, 21.215.
- Ξενότιμος (*PA* 11266): Isoc. 18.11.
- Φιλόνεικος (*PA* 14675): Dem. 19.291.

This list shows that an inventory based on attested political activities cannot be complete, owing to the scattered nature of our attestations. Complete

sources would probably lead to the inclusion of all eleven citizens listed above, and of many others as well, but this problem will be reserved for a future study of the number of Athenian *ρήτορες καὶ στρατηγοί*.²⁴

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