Concerning Political Leadership in classical Athens historians have posed a number of interesting questions: Were the Athenian ‘politicians’ recruited from the propertied families? Did they become rich in consequence of their political careers? Did they belong to the city demes or to the inland and coastal demes? Did they often serve as archai selected by lot? How often were they put on trial? But as a basis for their arguments historians tend either to draw up a random list of so-called politicians or to adduce five, ten, or fifteen examples of named political leaders, from which to draw conclusions.¹ In the absence of a list of political leaders, this is of course the only possible method, and doubtless the answers offered are often along the right lines. Nevertheless, given the very good sources available on fourth-century Athens, it is worth while to delimit the concept ‘political leader’ and accordingly draw up a list of persons meeting the criteria, so as to have a more rigorous basis for addressing questions of the sort mentioned above. In an earlier article² I argued that in fourth-century Athens the phrase ῥητορές καὶ στρατηγοί is the nearest equivalent of what we, with a much vaguer and less formal term, call ‘politicians’ or ‘political leaders’. Accordingly, I present here the application of that principle, an inventory which is basically a list of rhetores and strategoi. First however it is necessary to discuss whom to include and why.

¹ Several lists of strategoi have been published (see infra n.23). Lists of ‘politicians’ can be found in e.g. P. Cloché, “Les hommes politiques et la justice populaire dans l’Athènes du iv° siècle,” Historia 9 (1960) 80–95; J. Talbert Roberts, “Athens’ So-called Unofficial Politicians,” Hermes 110 (1982) 354–62. A good but incomplete list of ambassadors and proposers of decrees and speakers addressing the ecclesia in the period 359–322 can be found in J. Sundwall, Epigraphische Beiträge zur sozial-politischen Geschichte Athens (Klio Beih. 4 [1906]) 59–74. For conclusions based on a selection of examples see A. W. Gomme, The Population of Athens in the Fifth and Fourth Centuries (Oxford 1933) 37–39 (distribution over demes); S. Perlman, “The Politicians in the Athenian Democracy of the Fourth Century b.c.,” Athenaeum 41 (1963) 327–55 (participation in trials, social composition, etc.).
In recording the strategoi I include only members of the Athenian board of ten and omit the generals who commanded the forces on Samos, Skyros, Lemnos, and Imbros. But of the elected military officials, the strategoi were only first in rank: why not include the hippocarchs, taxiaruchs, and phylarchs? There is some slight evidence that taxiaruchs or hippocarchs might be reckoned among the political leaders. Describing the oligarchic revolution of 404, Lysias mentions τοὺς τού δήμου προστατοῖς καὶ στρατηγοῦντας καὶ τοὺς ταξιαρχοῦντας (13.7, cf. also 26.20), and Xenophon advises a hippocarch to collaborate with the rhetores in the council (Hipp. 1.8). There is however a substantial gulf between these scattered remarks and the constant juxtaposition of rhetores and strategoi, and our prosopographical knowledge does not support the inclusion of the other elected officers. Of 39 known fourth-century hippocarchs, taxiaruchs, and phylarchs, three, completing the ‘cursus honorum’, came to be strategoi and are accordingly recorded in this capacity. But only two are known also as rhetores and only one as an ambassador. Hence I prefer to record only the ten strategoi, and exclude all other elected military officials.

In recording the rhetores I follow the definition argued in my former article, and so I include: proposers of psephismata in the ecclesia or in the boule; proposers of nomoi before the nomothetai; prosecutors and defendants in political public actions; speakers addressing the ecclesia or the boule; synegoroi addressing the dicasteria (either for the prosecution or for the defence). Two problems, however, need a more detailed investigation. As to prosecutors, defendants, and synegoroi, we must define the concept ‘political public action’; and as to speakers addressing the ecclesia and the boule, we must decide whether or not to include the ambassadors.

‘Public prosecutors’ in Athens comprised all citizens who brought any public action (δημόσιος ἄγων). But the Athenians had more than fifty different types of public action, ranging from e.g. the public action

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4 A complete list of taxiaruchs, phylarchs, and hippocarchs can be found in J. K. Davies, Wealth and the Power of Wealth in Classical Athens (New York 1981) 151–55. Apart from broken names, Davies records, for the fourth century, 8 taxiaruchs (Philokles II should be deleted, as he is an ephebic officer and not a genuine taxiaruch), 20 phylarchs, and 12 hippocarchs. Lykophron served both as phylarch and as hippocarch. So the sum is 39.
5 The three strategoi are Demainetos of Paiania, Euetion of Kephisia, and Philokles of Eroiaidai. The two rhetores are Meidias of Anagyrous (PA 9719) and, presumably, Menites of Kydathenaion. The ambassador is Orthoboulos of Kerameis. For the ‘cursus honorum’ cf. Davies (supra n.4) 122 with n.56.
for locking up a man on the pretense that he is an adulterer (γραφή ἀδίκως ἔρχθηναί ως μοιχόν) to the public action against unconstitutional proposals (γραφή παρανόμων). The former action had no direct connection with politics, and in this and many similar public actions the prosecutor would often be one of the relatives or friends of the injured person (who was in this case the detained man). So within the group of public actions we must look for specifically political types of public action, i.e. public actions brought against rhetores or strategoi in their capacity of being rhetores or strategoi. The two most obvious types of public action meeting this requirement are the γραφή παρανόμων (invariably brought against rhetores) and the εἰσαγγελία (frequently brought against strategoi and sometimes against rhetores). To the γραφή παρανόμων (involving psephismata passed by the ecclesia or the boule) must be added the corresponding γραφή νόμων μη ἐπιτήδεων θείαιν (involving nomoi passed by the nomothetai), and in addition to the εἰσαγγελία we must record applications of the ἀπόφασις, introduced ca 350 and brought against the same types of offender as the εἰσαγγελία, the main difference being that the council of the Areopagos was entrusted with the preliminary investigation. Next, prosecutors and synegoroi in the δοκιμασία ῥητόρων must be recorded, and so must attested cases of the προβολή, when brought against sycophants or against a man who did not fulfill what he had promised the Athenian demos; both types of action seem to have been used only infrequently.

6 J. H. Lipsius, Das attische Recht und Rechtsverfahren I–III (Leipzig 1905–15), discusses forty different types of graphe (spurious graphai are not included in the count). Apart from the graphe we have the following types of public action: ἀπαγωγή/ἐνδειξις/ἐφήγησις, ἀπογραφή, ἀπόφασις, δοκιμασία τῶν ῥητόρων, εἰσαγγελία, εὐθύναι, προβολή, and φασίς.

7 Cf. E. Ruschenbusch, Untersuchungen zur Geschichte des athenischen Strafrechts (Köln 1968) 58–60.

8 For the period 403–322 we know of 36 applications of the γραφή παρανόμων, 62 of the εἰσαγγελία εἰς τῶν δήμων, 5–6 of the γραφή νόμων μη ἐπιτήδεων θείαιν, 15–16 of the ἀπόφασις. The inventory includes, of course, only those cases in which we know the name(s) of the prosecutor(s) and/or defendant(s). Apart from Aischines’ εἰσαγγελία against Timarchos, the only other known application of the δοκιμασία τῶν ῥητόρων is Lysitheos’ εἰσαγγελία against Theomnestos (Lys. 10.1, where I follow Gernet/Bizos in emending εἰσαγγελεῖν to εἵσαγγελεῖ). In Aeschin. 1.64 we hear that Aristophon threatened to bring a dokimasia rhetoron against Hegesandros. When used against offences committed during a festival, the προβολή (Dem. 21.8–10) was not a political public action (although it could sometimes be used by political leaders against their opponents, cf. Dem. 21). The only known case of a probole against sycophants falls outside our period, viz. the probole against the prosecutors of the generals in 406 (Xen. Hell. 1.7.35). Of the probole for not fulfilling one’s promises to the demos (Arist. Ath.Pol. 43.5) we have only one attested case, Euboulos’ probole against Aristophon (Dem. 21.218 with scholia).
RHETORES AND STRATEGOI

What brings together these public actions is not only the fact that they were explicitly aimed at rhetores and/or strategoi, but also some significant procedural regulations. The graphe paranomon, the eisangelia, and the apophasis were probably the only types of public action for which the thesmothetai could appoint a dicasterion manned with more than 500 jurors.9 Furthermore, by contrast with other types of public action, these procedures involved the ecclesia in the initial phase before the hearing by a dicasterion; in the graphe paranomon the indictment against the proposer of a decree was often lodged under oath (ὑπωμοσια) during the ecclesia, either before or after the people had voted on the psephisma.10 In a graphe nomon me epitedeion theinai, the στρατηγοι, speaking in defence of the nomos, might be appointed by the ecclesia (Dem. 20.146). The dokimasia ton rhetoron was opened by an ἐπαγγελια brought in the ecclesia (Aeschin. 1.81). The eisangelia was brought in the ecclesia (Arist. Ath.Pol. 43.3) and so was the probole (43.5). Finally, the apophasis was initiated by a decree of the people ordering the council of the Areopagos to conduct the preliminary investigation and report to the ecclesia, which then referred the case to a dicasterion (Din. 1.51).

More problematical is whether or not to register known cases of euthynai. The euthynai apply primarily to archai and, apart from speakers in the boule, rhetores were not archai. On the other hand, my inventory includes not only councillors addressing the boule, but also strategoi and some elected treasurers, who were archai, and ambassadors, who by contrast with other rhetores (cf. infra) had to submit to euthynai. It would be misleading to omit euthynai of strategoi, councillors, and ambassadors, and so these cases of euthynai are included, but not instances of euthynai against other archai. The problem is of surprisingly little practical importance. Although more than 1200 Athenian officials had to submit to euthynai every year,11 the sources, covering a period of more than one hundred years, provide us only some ten examples of the euthynai resulting in a public action.12 In the fourth century, there is not a single attested case of euthynai against a councillor, and euthynai against other officials included in my list amount to one against a general (Pamphilos, 389/8), one against an elected trea-

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9 Cf. M. H. Hansen, Eisangelia (Odense 1975) 10 n.14. The same procedural rule may apply to the graphe nomon me epitedeion theinai, but we have no information.

10 Lex. Cant. s.v. ἑπωμοσια; cf. also Lipsius (supra n.6) 393–94.


12 Cf. Hansen (supra n.2) 42 n.32.
MOGENS HERMAN HANSEN

surer (?) (Lykourgos, 336–324), and two against ambassadors (Epikrates, 394–392; Aischines, 343/2). I have included these examples, and I stress how few they are only to emphasize that the euthynai (against archai and other officials) were of very little importance by comparison with the graphe paranomon and the eisangelia against rhetores and strategoi.

Another problem is raised by the endeixis when brought against an atimos who exercised his citizen rights. Insofar as the citizen put on trial had only attended a festival or served as a juror or the like, there is no reason to include the endeixis in an inventory of rhetores and strategoi. But if the defendant was an atimos who had addressed the ecclesia or served on an embassy, the case must be regarded as a ‘political public action’, and the known applications of this form of endeixis are accordingly included in the inventory.13

This list, I believe, exhausts the ‘political public actions’. There may of course have been others unknown to us, and we must admit further that any public action, and sometimes even private actions, might be misused for political purposes. Antiphon 6, for example, was delivered in a dike phonou by a defendant who claims that he has been put on trial for political reasons. But we have no speech for the prosecution, and so we must suspend judgement in this and many similar cases (e.g. the speech Against Theokrines, Dem. 58).

Finally, since the types of public action discussed above were brought against rhetores and strategoi in their capacity of being rhetores and strategoi, I naturally record not only the prosecutors and their synegoroi but also the defendants and the synegoroi speaking for the defence.

The next major issue is whether or not to include ambassadors among the rhetores. They were elected by the ecclesia (occasionally by the boule), and so, once appointed, they can no longer be regarded as volunteers. Moreover, by contrast with proposers, public prosecutors, and speakers addressing the political assemblies, the presbeis had to submit to euthynai after their mission.14 In these two respects they differ from rhetores. On the other hand, they had to make a report on their mission both to the boule and to the ecclesia. So they were rhe-

13 Endeixis against a citizen who served as a juror: Dem. 21.182. Applications of endeixis against rhetores are the trials of Philon of Koile in 402 (Isoc. 18.22: ambassador), Andokides in 400 (occasioned by the Mysteries, but cf. Lys. 6.33 for Andokides as a rhetor), Polyeuutos (of Kyantitidae?) in 326/5 (Din. fr.ii Conomis), and Aristogeiton in 325/4 (Dem. 25.4 etc., Din. 2.13 etc.).

Rhetores in the legal sense, and subject to be put on trial by an eisangelia warranted by the third section of the νόμος εἰσαγγελτικός, prescribing an eisangelia εὰν τις . . . ῥήτωρ ὄν μὴ λέγῃ τὰ ἁριστὰ τῶν δήμων τῶν Ἀθηναίων χρήματα λαμβάνων (Hyp. 3.7–8). This is precisely what happened to the four ambassadors sent to Sparta in 392/1. In consequence of their report, Kallistratos brought an eisangelia against them, and all were sentenced to death. In 368/7 Timagoras suffered the same fate after his embassy to the king of Persia. But were ambassadors also regarded as rhetores in the political sense? Several sources strongly indicate that they were. In the speech On the Crown Demosthenes takes pride in telling the jurors that he both moved the decree by which ambassadors were sent to Thebes in 339 and served as an ambassador, thereby surpassing all previous rhetores (18.219):

καὶ τοῖς πολλοῖς σαρ’ ύμιν, ἄνδρες Ἀθηναίοι, γεγόνας ῥήτορες ἐνδον καὶ μεγάλοι πρὸ ἐμοῦ, Καλλίστρατος ἐκεῖνος, Ἀριστοφᾶν, Κέφαλος, Θρασύβουλος, ἔτεροι μνηρίοι· ἀλλ’ ὡμοί οὔδεὶς πώποτε τούτων διὰ παντὸς ἐδωκεν ἑαυτοῦ εἰς οὔδεν τῇ πόλει, ἄλλ’ ο μὲν γράφων οὐκ ἀν ἐπρέσβευσεν, ο δὲ πρεσβεύων οὐκ ἀν ἐγγραφεν. All four rhetores mentioned by Demosthenes did in fact serve on various embassies, and three of them are also known as proposers of decrees.

Demosthenes has no intention of emphasizing any subdivision of rhetores into two mutually exclusive groups of proposers and ambassadors; his point is that a rhetor who had proposed and carried a decree concerning an embassy did not normally serve on the embassy warranted by his decree. On the other hand, he states explicitly that the group of famous rhetores, the political leaders, included both proposers of decrees and ambassadors. Aischines takes the same view in his description of Timarchos (1.120, αἰσχύνομαι γὰρ ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως, εἰ Τιμαρχὸς, ο ὁ τὸν δήμον σύμβουλος καὶ τὰς εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα τοιμῶν πρεσβείας πρεσβεύειν κτλ.) and in his description of Demosthenes (3.73, ὡς μασαλέχανδρος καὶ μασοβίλππος ύμιν ούτοις ῥήτωρ διὰ ἐπρέσβευσεν εἰς Μακεδονίαν, ἐξὸν μηδε ἀπαξ κτλ.). What connects the speaker addressing the people or the jurors with the ambassador is the art of rhetoric, and eloquence is often mentioned as essential for being a good ambassador. So ambassa-

10 Cf. Xen. Hell. 6.3.7, μετὰ τούτων Αὐτοκλῆς, μάλα δοκῶν ἐπιστρεφθῆς εἶναι ῥήτωρ, ὥες ἠγόρευς (ambassador to Sparta in 372/1); Aeschin. 3.139, Λεωθέμας ὁ Ἀχαρνεῖς, οὐχ ἦτον Δημοσθένους λέγεων δυνάμεως (ambassador to Thebes, 370’s); Aeschin. 3.242, ο ὡς ἄρο δ ὁ ποῦ τοῦτο χρήσθη, ὡς οὐ δυνάτως εἰ λέγεων (Ktesiphon), καὶ γὰρ ἂν ἀπότομοι σοι συμβαινοί εἰ πρόσω μὲν ποθ’ ὑπέμενεις πρεσβευτῆς ὡς Κλεοπάτρας τὴν Φιλίππου θυγατέρα χειροτονεῖσθαι . . . νυνὶ δὲ οὐ φήσεις δύνασθαι λέγεων
dors deserve inclusion in an inventory of ῥήτορες καὶ στρατηγοί, since they seem to have been regarded as rhetores, not only in the legal sense but also in the political sense of the term.

The phrase ῥήτορες καὶ στρατηγοί seems to cover almost all the important aspects of political leadership in both domestic policy, foreign policy, and military command. There is however one important exception: fiscal policy. In the course of the fourth century the Athenians created some very important financial offices which, like the strategia, were filled by election. Most important are ὁ ταμίας στρατιωτικῶν, οἱ ἐπὶ τὸ θεωρικὸν, and ὁ ἐπὶ τῇ διοικήσει (attested only for the last years of our period). Euboulos, Demosthenes, Lykourgos, and Demades were all elected to fill one of these offices, but none was ever a strategos. The fifth-century merging of rhetores and strategoi seems to have been replaced, in the period 355-322, by a merging of rhetores and elected treasurers. Again, the trend must not be overrated, but in the so-called Lycurgan period, political leadership was often connected with serving as an elected treasurer. Yet the financial officials were neither rhetores nor strategoi. We do not know how the Athenians reacted to this new change in political leadership. It is not uncommon that a change in political opinion and terminology requires some adaptation and comes later than the change in political institutions. In the Ath. Pol. Aristotle devotes only a few lines to the Theoric Board and the treasurer of the military fund (43.1, 47.2, 49.3), and ὁ ἐπὶ τῇ διοικήσει is passed over in silence. The orators have a few references to the Theoric Board but none to ὁ ἐπὶ τῇ διοικήσει. The democracy was abolished in 322 and at the same time the literary sources stop. The elected financial treasurers were not covered by the terms ῥήτορες καὶ στρατηγοί or οἱ πολιτευόμενοι or οἱ σύμβουλοι. But they were certainly ‘political leaders’, and I have recorded the eleven known instances in the inventory.

Athenian citizens who fulfill one or more of these requirements constitute an inventory of 368 persons who were politically active in the sense that they were either rhetores or strategoi or (in a few cases) elected treasurers. This list, I believe, can provide a more exact basis for addressing questions of the sort mentioned at the beginning of this article.

(argument adduced by Aischines to prove that Ktesiphon is a rhetor [cf. 3.31] and not an idiotes [cf. 3.214]; Dem. 18.179, οὐκ ἐπιστὸν μὲν τάτα, οὐκ ἔγραψα δὲ, οὐδὲ ἔγραψα μὲν, οὐκ ἔπρεπεν δὲ, οὐδὲ ἔπρεπεν μὲν, οὐκ ἔπεισα δὲ τοὺς Ἡθβαῖους ... (Demosthenes' policy towards Thebes in 339).

17 Cf. Rhodes (supra n.3) 513-16 with further references.
Inventory: ῥήτορες καὶ στρατηγοί, 403–322 Β. Κ.

The following catalogue of Athenian ‘political leaders’ includes first the name (with patronymic and demotic if known), then the number given in Kirchner’s Prosopographia Attica and, if the man is of the liturgical class, reference to Davies’ Athenian Properties Families. Broken names are not included. Some of the citizens registered were active before 403 and others after 322, but I record only political activities within the period 403–322.18

The inventory lists political activities in the following order:

1. Proposal of a decree in the ecclesia. To move a probouleumatic decree is regarded as one political activity, and so proposers of probouleumatic decrees are recorded only as proposers of decrees in the ecclesia, but not in the boule.

2. Proposal of a decree in the boule.

3. Proposal of a nomos before the nomothetai. I believe that all nomoi in the fourth century were passed by the nomothetai.19 Accordingly, all proposers of nomoi are recorded separately from proposers of psephismata in the ecclesia, although the nomothetai are explicitly mentioned in ten nomoi only, seven preserved on stone (of which one is unpublished) and three referred to in literary sources.

4. Prosecution in a political public action. These actions comprise the γραφή παρανόμων, the γραφή νόμων μὴ ἐπιτήδεους θείας, the εἰσαγγελία, the ἀπόφασις, the δοκιμασία ῥήτορων, the πρόβολη if brought against sycophants or citizens deceiving the people, the ἐπιθυμία if brought against strategoi, elected treasurers, or ambassadors, and the ἐνδείξεις if brought against an ἀτιμος acting as a rhetor.20

5. Speech delivered in the ecclesia. Information about a speech by the proposer of a decree is not recorded separately under this heading, but only under the proposal. For a few major rhetores, e.g. Demosthenes and Demades, I have not thought it necessary to record all the possible occasions for speeches delivered in the assembly.22

6. Speech delivered in the boule.

7. Synegoria for the prosecutor or for the defendant.

8. Defence in a political public action.

9. Mission as an ambassador. To be an ambassador is regarded as one political activity only, and the obligatory reports on the mission to the boule and the ecclesia are recorded here and not earlier under speeches delivered in the ecclesia or the boule.

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18 So I omit e.g. Anytos’ strategia in 409/8 (Diod. 13.64.6) and Derkylos of Hagnous’ strategia dated 319/8 by F. Mitchel, Hesperia 33 (1964) 341–42.


20 For the sake of completeness I include the (few) manifest examples of misuse of the εἰσαγγελία εἰς τὸν δήμον, e.g. against Agasikles, and the few examples of εἰσαγγελία εἰς τὴν βουλὴν, i.e. against Nikomachos, Timarchos, and Theophemos.

21 The numbers stated after references to the graphe paranomon, eisangelia, and endeixis are to the catalogues of trials in M. H. Hansen, The Sovereignty (Odense 1974), Eisangelia (Odense 1975), and Apagoge. Endeixis and Ephegesis (Odense 1976). In many cases we have only circumstantial evidence for the classification of the type of action, and the problems are discussed in these catalogues.

22 The problem whether or not Demosthenes’ symbouleutic speeches were delivered in support of proposals will be discussed in my forthcoming article “A Note on Demosthenes’ Symbouleutic Speeches,” ClMed 35 (1984).
MOGENS HERMAN HANSEN

(10) Strategia

(11) Administration of public money as an elected treasurer. These comprise ὁ ταμίας στρατιωτικῶν, οἱ ἐπὶ τὸ θεωρικόν, and ὁ ἐπὶ τῇ διοικήσει. I do not record the ἐπιμελητῆς τῶν κρηνῶν because this important office was probably technical rather than political, and I omit as well the extraordinary officials, e.g. the στείωνες and the τειχοποιοί.

The references to the sources are fairly complete but not exhaustive. Especially for some decrees and public actions frequently referred to in literary sources, it would be pointless in this context to print all references. For most of the political public actions full documentation is given in my monographs cited under (4) supra. For the decrees I must ask the reader to await the completion of my Inventory of decrees of 403–322 B.C. mentioned in literary sources.

'Αγάθων (PA 81). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 127) in 325/4 (Dem. 25.47).
'Αγασίας Χαριγένους Ἰκαμείς (PA 95+97). Proposes in the boule an honorary decree for Phyleus, 336/5 (IG II 2 330.25, 32).
'Αγασικής Ἀμώνιτου (PA 100). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 115), 336–324 (Hyp. 3.3, Din. fr.xvi Con.).
'Αγγείας Πολέμωνος επὶ Οἰκονομός (PA 133, APF). Ambassador to the king of Persia in 397/6 (Hell.Oxy. 7.1, Is. 11.8, Androt. FGrHist 324 fr.18 = Philoch. 328 fr.147).
'Αγνωστής Νικοζέουν Περγασίθεν (PA 176). Proposes a decree of the people concerning naval equipment, 325/4 (IG II 2 1629.13–15 etc.). Defendant in an apophasis in 324/3 (Hyp. 1.40, Din. fr.xxvi Con.).
'Αγώρας Κολλυτεύς (PA 179, APF). Proposes three nomoi (?): (1) introduction of the ἐκκλησιαστικῶν of one obol; (2) increase of the ἐκκλησιαστικῶν to three obols, before 392 (Arist. Ath.Pol. 41.3); (3) introduction (?) of the theorikon, date unknown (Harp. s.v.). Synegoros for Kephisios in an endeixis (no. 10) in 400/399 (Andoc. 1.133). Strategos in 390/389 (Xen. Hell. 4.8.31).
'Αδέλμαντος Λευκοκολόδου Σκαμβικόθεν (PA 202). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 68), 393/2 (Dem. 19.191).
'Αθηνίων Ἀραθίνος (PA 240). Ambassador to Olynthus in 376/5 (IG II 2 36.8).
'Αθηνόδωρος (PA 259+260). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) honours for Iphitos, 384–387 (IG II 2 26.6–7); (2) concerning the Asklepion, init. s. iv (IG II 2 47.23).
'Αξίμος (PA 311). Addresses the ecclesia, 397/6 (Hell.Oxy. 6.2). Ambassador to (1) Chios in 384/3 (IG II 2 34.36–37), (2) Methymna in 378/7 (IG II 2 42.19–20).
'Αξινίας (PA 333). Ambassador to Thessaly, 361/0 (?) (IG II 2 175.3).
'Αξινίας Ἀτρομητοῦ Κοθωνίδης (PA 354, APF). Brings an epangelia against Timarchos, 346/5 (Aeschin. 1.81); attempts to bring an eisangelia. (no. 110) against Demosthenes, 343 (?) (3.223–24); brings a graphe paranomon (no. 30) against Ktesiphon, 330/329 (3.8). Elected syndikos in the Delian affair, 343 (?) (Dem. 18.134). Addresses the ecclesia frequently (Dem. 18.136, 140, 285; 19.10, 35, 113, 209, 304, 310, as well as his reports to the boule and ecclesia in his capacity as ambassador). Defendant in an euthynai charged with parapresbeia, 343/2 (Dem. 19.2, 103, 211). Ambassador (1) to Arcadia in 348/7 (?) (Aeschin. 2.79), (2) three times to Philip in

23 By contrast with the rhetores, the strategoi have been carefully studied; earlier lists can be found in K. J. Beloch, Die attische Politik seit Perikles (Leipzig 1884); Sundwall (supra n.1); A. Krause, Attische Strategenlisten bis 146 v. Chr. (Weimar 1914); Davies (supra n.4). The problem whether an Athenian military commander is a member of the board of strategoi deserves a proper investigation. In most cases there is a communis opinio (not always well founded) which I have followed, apart from some difficult cases (e.g. Iphikrates before 390, Antiochos [Aeschin. 7.73], etc.).
RHETORES AND STRATEGOI

347/6 (1: Dem. 19.13, Aeschin. 2.18; 2: Dem. 19.17, Aeschin. 2.82; 3: Dem. 19.121, 126, Aeschin. 2.94–95), (3) as pylagoros in 340/339 (Aeschin. 3.115), (4) to Philip in 338/7 (Dem. 18.282, Aeschin. 3.227).

Hansen, Mogens Herman, "Rhetores" and "Strategoi" in Fourth-Century Athens, Greek, Roman and Byzantine Studies, 24:2 (1983:Summer) p.151
Potamos (no. 95): Dem. 36.53. Defendant in a graphe paranomon (no. 18), 349/8 (Dem. 59.3-8).

Ἀριστων (PA 1734). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree, before 378/7 (IG II2 72.3).

Ἀριστοτέλος (PA 1774). Ambassador to Dareios III, 333/2 (Curt. 3.13.15).

Ἀριστοτέλος Κυδαίας (PA 1775). Proposes a decree of the people ordering execution without trial of Hierokles, 335–330 (Dem. 25.87, hypoth. 1; Din. 2.12). Brings a graphe paranomon (no. 27) against Hypereides, 338/7 (Hyp. fr.32-36, 38-41; Aristot. fr.iii, Dem. 26.11). Brings eisangeliai (1) against Hegemon (no. 120), ca 331 (Dem. 25.47); (2) against Demokles (no. 128), 325/4 (Dem. 25.47). Brings graphai and eisangeliai against Demosthenes (Dem. 25.37), Demades (Dem. 25.47), and others (Dem. 25.94, 26.17; Din. 2.12). Addresses the ecclesia in connection with the eisangelia (no. 127) against Agathon, 325/4 (Dem. 25.47). Is frequently addressing the ecclesia (Dem. 25.41–42, 64; Ep. 3.16; Din. 2.12) and proposing decrees (Dem. 25.94, 26.17; Din. 2.12). Defendant in a graphe paranomon (no. 29), 335–330 (Dem. 25 hypoth. 1–3). Defendant in an endeixis (no. 32), 325/4 (Dem. 25.6, 26.1; Din. 2.13). Defendant in an apophosis in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Din. 2).

Ἀριστόδεμος (not in PA). Ambassador (1) to Philip in 348/7 (Aeschin. 2.15), (2) three times (?) to Philip in 347/6 (1: Aeschin. 2.52; 2 ??: Dem. 19.163–65; 3 ??: 19.121), (3) to Thessaly and Magnesia in 340/339 (Aeschin. 3.83). Aristodemos was a citizen of Metapontion, but I follow the toga fr.iii; Oem. 26.11). Brings a representative of Chares and Kersaleptes, 353/2 (Dem. 23.1, 14). Defendant in a graphe paranomon (no. 14) in 352/1 (Dem. 23.18).

Ἀριστόμαχος Κριστινίαν Ἀλασκέθειν (PA 1969, APF). Addresses the ecclesia as the representative of Chares and Kersaleptes, 353/2 (Dem. 23.13, 110).


Ἀριστόκλεως Νικοφόρος Ἀναγυρασίος (PA 2025). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for Chares, 341/0 (Dem. 18.83, Plut. Mor. 848D).

Ἀριστόκλεος Κύκλωδοντος Περικενη (PA 2044). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for Amphis, 332/1 (IG II2 347.9–11).

Ἀριστοκράτης (PA 2046). Ambassador to Lesbos, 368/7 (IG II2 107.33).

Ἀριστοκράτης Μαραθώνιος (PA 2065). Proposes a decree of the people concerning membership of the Second Naval Confederacy, 378/7 (IG II2 43.7, 91). Ambassador to thebes, 378/7 (IG II2 43.76).

Ἀριστοφάνης Νικοφόρος (PA 2082, APF). Ambassador (1) to Sicily, 394/3 (Lys. 19.19; allegedly sent by Konon but probably officially elected, cf. infra s. v. Θερμοπύλης); (2) to Cyprus, 390/389 (Lys. 19.23).


Ἀριστοφάνος Ἀριστοφάνιος Αἰτινεύς (PA 2108, APF). Proposes thirteen decrees of the people: (1) payment of xenikon in the Agora, 403/2 (Dem. 57.31–34); repayment to Gelachos of five talents, 403/2 (Dem. 20.149); (3) relating to Kios, 363/2 (Hyp. fr.44); (4) Athenian relations with Ioulis, 363/2 (IG II2 111.4); (5) mobilization of triremes, 362/1 (Dem. 50.4–6); (6) concerning Poteidaia, 361/0 (?) (IG II2 118.4); (7) unknown content, 357/6 (IG II2 121.9); (8) proxeny for Lachares, 355/4 (IG II2 130.8); (9) appointment of zetetai, 354/3 (Dem. 24.11); (10–11) two decrees against Philip, 346–340 (Dem. 18.70, 75); (12) honours for the Kephallenians, 343/2 (IG II2 224.6–7); (13) amendment to a proxeny decree, before 336/5 (IG II2 289.6).
Proposes a *nomos* concerning citizenship, 403/2 (Ath. 577a). Brings five (?) *eisangelia*: (1) against Leosthenes (?) (cf. no. 88 n.1), 362/1 (Hyp. 3.1); (2) against Leosthenes’ trierarchs (no. 142), 362/1 (Dem. 51.8–9); (3) against Timotheos (no. 101), 356/5 (Dem. 3.17); (4) against Iphikrates (no. 100), 356/5 (Polyaen. 3.9.29); (5) against Menestheus (?) (no. 102), 356/5 (Isoc. 15.129). Opposes (in the *ecclesia*) making peace with Philip, 347/6 (Theopomp. f166). *Syndikos* elected to defend Leptines’ law, 355/4 (Dem. 20.146). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 10), 363/2 (schol. Aeschin. 1.64). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 97), 361–343 (Hyp. 3.28). Defendant in a *probole*, 370–350 (?) (Dem. 21.218 with schol.). Acquitted in 75 *graphai paranomon* (Aeschin. 3.194). Ambassador to Thebes, unknown date (Aeschin. 3.139). *Strategos* in 363/2 (schol. Aeschin. 1.64).

'Αριστων (PA 2140). Brings an *eisangelia* (no. 119) against Lykophron, ca 333 (Hyp. 2.1, 2, 8).

'Αριστώνιος 'Αριστωτικός (not in PA). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for the Pellaneans, 345/4 (IG II² 220.7–8, 28–29).

'Αρμόδιος Προξενό το Αφαδίσιο (PA 2234, APF). Brings a *graphe paranomon* (no. 9) against the honorary decree for Iphikrates, 371/0 (Lys. frr. 36, 43).

'Αρχέδομος 'Αρχίον Πανσύνθες (PA 2325). Proposes a decree of the people concerning envoys from Echinos, 349/8 (IG II² 208.5–6).

'Αρχίας Χολαργεύς (PA 2481). Probably *synegoros* for Androtion in the *graphe paranomon* (no. 12) of 355/4 (Dem. 22.40).

'Αρχίνος (not in PA). Defendant in an *apophasis*, 325/4 (Dem. 1.63). (PA at 15437 accepts the emendation Χαρινον.)


'Αστόφαλος Φυλάγρου Αλκεύς (PA 2662 + 2663 + 2664). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) alliance with Methymna, 378/7 (IG II² 42.3); (2) unknown content, 373/2 (Hesperia 3 [1934] 2–3 no. 3). For the identifications see Agora XV 7.7 with p.370.

'Ατσόκλης Στρομβωλίδου Εὐφνωμεύς (PA 2727, APF). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 90), 361/0 (Dem. 36.53). Ambassador to Sparta, 372/1 (Xen. Hell. 6.3.2). *Strategos* in 368/7 (Diod. 15.71.3) and 362/1 (Dem. 23.104, 50.4).

'Ατσόλικος (PA 2746). Proposes the amendment to a decree of the people concerning Mytilene, 368/7 (IG II² 107.30). Addresses the *ecclesia* on behalf of the council of the Areopagos, 346/5 (Aeschin. 1.81ff). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 113), 338/7 (Lycurg. 1.53). Ambassador to Lesbos, 368/7 (IG II² 107.32).

'Αδαφης Ἐποκράτους Ἐρρευκός (PA 2769, APF). Addresses the *ecclesia* (Plut. Mor. 839c, ò δ' 'Αδαφής συνεγραψε μὲν λόγους οὐ πολλοὺς δὲ δικαίως τε καὶ συμβουλευτικοὺς. Apheresus may have been a logographer, but logographers hardly ever wrote symbouleuetic speeches).

'Αδόβητος Ἀτρωμητοῦ Κοθωκάδης (PA 2775, APF). *Synegoros* for Aischines in his *euthnai*, 343/2 (Aeschin. 2.179, Dem. 19.237). Ambassador (1) to Philip in 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.94, Dem. 19.124); (2) to the king of Persia, before 343 (Aeschin. 2.149). Elected treasurer, before 343 (Aeschin. 2.149, ὅτε αὐτὸν ἔπι τὴν διοίκησιν ἔδεσθε).

'Αχαλεύς (PA 2796). Ambassador to Alexander, 332/1 (Arr. Anab. 3.6.2).

'Αναφέων Βαθίστου (PA 2808). Brings a *graphe nomon me epiteideon theinai* against Leptines’ law on *ateleia*, 355/4 (Dem. 20.144).

'Βάθιστου (PA 2814). Brings a *graphe nomon me epiteideon theinai* against Leptines’ law on *ateleia*, 355/6 (Dem. 20.144).
MOGENS HERMAN HANSEN

Proposes an amendment to a decree of the people of unknown content, before 353/2 (IG II 189.7).

Proposes in the boule an honorary decree for Eudoxos, 343/2 (IG II 223C.10).


Proposes a decree of the people concerning envoys, 358/7 (Dem. 23.172, 177).

Proposes in the boule an alliance with Eretria, 394/3 (IG II 16.6); for the date cf. AJP 100 (1979) 398–400; 101 (1980) 462–69.

Proposes a decree of the people of unknown content, init. s. iv (Hesperia 26 [1957] 207 no. 53); for the demotic see Hesperia 52 (1983) 106 no. ii.ii.e.8.

Syndikos elected to defend Leptines’ law, 355/4 (Dem. 20.146).

Proposes 21 decrees of the people: (1) conclusion of peace with Philip, 338/7 (Dem. 18.285, Diod. 16.87.3, Demades 1.9); (2) koine eirene and membership in the Corinthian League, 338/7 (Plut. Phoc. 16.5); (3) honours for Euthykrates, 338–336 (Hyp. fr. 80); (4) concerning Lemnos, 337/6 (Hesperia 9 [1940] 325–27 no. 35); (5) citizenship for Alkimachos, 337/6 (IG II 239 [SEG XXI 267], Harp. s.v. Άλκιμαχος); (6) proxeny for ? , 337/6 (IG II 240.7); (7) unknown content, 337/6 (IG II 241.5–6); (8) honours for Philip, 336/5 (Demades 1.9, Dioc. 16.92.1–2); (9) conclusion of peace with Alexander, 336/5 (?)(Demades 1.14); (10) election of ten envoys to be sent to Alexander, 335/4 (Arr. Anab. 1. 10.3); (11) reply to Alexander’s request for extradition of ten leading Athenians, 335/4 (Diod. 17.15.3); (12) unknown content, 334/3 (IG II 335 [SEG XXI 274, 10–11]); (13) citizenship for Amyntor, 334/3 (IG II 405.4–5 [SEG XXI 275]); (14) honours for ?, 332/1 (IG II 346.12–13); (15) condemnation of triremes, 330/329 (IG II 1627.247–48); (16) honours for ?, 329/8 (IG II 353.9–10); (17) collection of naval debts, 326/5 (IG II 1629.520); (18) concerning epipedeis, 326/5 (IG II 1629.869); (19) concerning the deification of Alexander, 324/3 (Ael. VH 5.12); (20) election of envoys to be sent to Antipater, 322/1 (Plut. Phoc. 26.3); (21) sentence of death passed on the anti-Macedonian Athenian leaders (Arr. FGrHist 156f.9.13). Brings numerous eisangeliai (Polyeuktos fr.1 Baiter/Sauppe). Convicted in three graphai paranomon (Diod. 18.18.2), the first (no. 28) in 338–336 (Hyp. fr. 80–91), the second (no. 38) in 324/3 (Ath. 251a, Ael. VH 5.12). Defendant in an apophasis in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Din. 1.189). Ambassador (1) to Philip, 338/7 (Suda 415 s.v. Δημάδης); (2) to Alexander, 335/4 (Plut. Dem. 23.6, Diod. 17.15.4–5); (3) to Antipater, 322/1 (Diod. 18.18.2). Tamias stratiotikon, 334/3 (IG II 1493–95 [SEG XXI 552]).

Proposes in the ecclesia a citizenship decree for ?, before 321 (Hesperia 13 [1944] 231–33 no. 5). Addresses the ecclesia, before 322 (Ath. 591f).

Proposes in the boule an honorary decree for Lykourgos, before 324 (IG II 3207: I follow Wilhelm in taking this to be the lower part of IG II 457 and to record the honours bestowed on Lykourgos; see Attic. Iur. 1925 3–6 [Akademieschr. 1 463ff]).
RHETORES AND STRATEGOI

Δημήτριος Εὐκτήμωνος Ἀφδανίως (PA 3392). Proposes a decree of the people concerning the cult of Amphiaraos, 332/1 (Syll. 287.9).

Δημήτριος Φανοστράτου Φαληρεύς (PA 3455, APF). Ambassador to Antipater, 322 (Demetr. Eloc. 289).

Δημοκλίδης (PA 3476). Ambassador to Chios, 384/3 (IG II² 34.37).

Δημοκλής (PA 3487). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 128), 325/4 (Dem. 25.47).

Δημοκράτης Δημοκλέους Ἀφδανίως (PA 3521, APF). Exhorts the boule to pass a decree summoning Aristodemos, 347/6 (Aesch. 2.17). Addresses the ecclesia, 338/7 (Plut. Mor. 803D). Synegoros for Philippides in a graphe paranomon (no. 32), 336/5 (Hyp. 4.2–3).

Δημοκρίτης Δήμωνος Παιανεύς (PA 3554, APF). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for Demosthenes, 339/8 (Dem. 18.222–23). Defendant in a graphe paranomon (no. 26), 338/7 (Dem. 18.222, 249).

Δημοσθένης Δημοκλέους Λαμπτρεύς (PA 3593). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) honours for the epimeletai of the Amphiaraion, 329/8 (Syll. 298.9–10); (2) honours for Herakleides of Salamis, 325/4 (IG II² 360.5).

Δημοσθένης Δημοθένιος Παιανεύς (PA 3597, APF). Proposes 39 decrees of the people: (1) proposal for an expeditionary force and a smaller permanent force, 352/1 (Dem. 4.13–29, 30, 33); (2) proposal for Aristodemos, 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.17); (3) safe conduct for the envoys from Philip, 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.53–54); (4) honours for the first embassy to Philip, 347/6 (Dem. 19.234, Aeschin. 2.46); (5) instructing the prytaneis to summon the ecclesia on 18–19 Elaphelbion 346 (Aeschin. 2.61); (6) providing for an embassy to the Peloponnese, 345/4 (Dem. 18.79); (7) concerning Ainos, before 342 (Dem. 58.36–37, 43); (8) providing for an embassy to Euboia, 343/2 (Dem. 18.79); (9) ordering apophasis against Proxenos, 346–343 (Dem. 1.63); (10) death sentence passed on Anaxinos, 343 (Aeschin. 3.224); (11) alliance with Chalkis, 342/1 (Aeschin. 3.92–93); (12) providing for a campaign against Oreos, 341/0 (Dem. 18.79); (13) providing for embassies to Eretria and Oreos, 341/0 (Aeschin. 3.95–101); (14) providing for a campaign against Eretria, 341/0 (Dem. 18.79); (15) appointment of nomothetai, 340/339 (Dem. 18.102–07, cf. GRBS 19 [1978] 329); (16) squadrons sent to the Chersonese, to Byzantion, etc., 340/339 (Dem. 18.80); (17) declaration of war against Philip, 340/339 (Philoch. 55); (18) honours for Phokinos, Nikandros, and Dexippos, 340/339 (IG III² 231.6); (19) providing for the envoys to Thebes, 339/8 (Dem. 18.177–79); (20) alliance with Thebes, 339/8 (Aeschin. 3.142–45); (21) transferring revenue from the treasuries to the stratific fund, 339/8 (Philoch. 556A); (22) providing for garrisons, 338/7 (Dem. 18.248); (23) providing for the repair of the walls, 338/7 (Dem. 18.248); (24) providing for the mending of the moats, 338/7 (Dem. 18.248); (25) judicial powers to the Areopagos, 338/7 (Dem. 1.62, 82–83); (26) providing for a partial demobilization and the despatch of embassies, 338/7 (Dem. 1.78–80); (27) prescribing meetings of the phylai for the repair of the walls, 338/7 (Aeschin. 3.27); (28) providing for armed assistance to Thebes, 335/4 (Diod. 17.8.6); (29) honours for the Bosporan princes, ca 330 (Dem. 1.43); (30) citizenship for Kallias of Chalkis, ca 330 (Aeschin. 3.85, Hyp. 1.20); (31) citizenship for Taurosthenes, ca 330 (Aeschin. 3.85, Hyp. 1.20); (32) citizenship for Chairephilo and his sons, before 324 (Dem. 1.43); (33) citizenship for Epigenes, before 324 (Dem. 1.43); (34) citizenship for Konon, before 324 (Dem. 1.43); (35) unknown content, before 324 (Dem. fr.xlvii Con.); (36) ordering the arrest of Harpalos and confiscation of his money, 324 (Hyp. 1.8–9, Dem. 1.89); (37) instructing the Areopagos to investigate the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Dem. 1.82–83); (38) honours for Diphilos, 324/3 (Dem. 1.43, fr.xli Con.); (39) proposal to worship only the acknowledged deities, 324/3 (Dem. 1.94). Proposes four decrees of the boule: (1) despatching ambassadors to the cities to be visited by Aristodemos, 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.19); (2) instructing the prytaneis to summon an ecclesia on 8 Elaphelbion 346 (Aeschin. 3.66–67); (3) proedria for the envoys from Philip, 347/6 (Dem. 18.28, Aeschin. 2.55); (4) instructing the second embassy to leave Athens forthwith, 347/6 (Dem. 18.25–29, 19.154). Proposes a nomos on trierarchs, 340/339 (Dem. 18.102–07, Dem. 1.42). Brings (1) an eisangelia (no. 111) against Anaxinos, 343 (Aeschin. 3.223–24); (2) an apophasis against Archinos, 345/4 (Dem. 1.63); (3) an
MOGENS HERMAN HANSEN

_Aischines, 343/2 (Dem. 19.17). Syngexoros for (1) Euthykyles in an _eisangelia_ (no. 96), 360/359 (Aeschin. 3.52); (2) Ktesippos in a _graphe nomen me epitheidion theinai_, 355/4 (Dem. 20 hypoth. 3); (3) Philokrates in a _graphe paranomon_ (no. 17), 348/7 (Aeschin. 2.14); (4) Timarchos in a _dokimasia rhetoron_, 346/5 (Aeschin. 1.166f); (5) Phanostratos in a _graphe paranomon_ (no. 29), 335–330 (Dem. 25 hypoth. 2); (6) Ktesifon in a _graphe paranomon_ (no. 30), 330/329 (Dem. 18.5 etc.); (7) Lykourgos in an _endeixis_ (no. 32), 325/4 (Aristogeiton fr.1). Defendant (1) in a _graphe paranomon_ (no. 22), before 342 (Dem. 58.23, 36–37, 42–44); (2) in a _graphe paranomon_ (no. 25), 340/339 (Dem. 18.102–07); (3) in a _graphe paranomon_ (no. 37), before 324 (Dem. fr.xlvii Con.); (4) in an _apophasis_ in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Hyp. 1, Din. 1); in numerous _graphai_ (paranomon), _eisangeliai_, and _euthnaii_, 338/7 (Dem. 18.249). Ambassador (1) to Philip three times, 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.18; Dem. 19.17; Dem. 19.121 [electet], 122 [eisomosia]); (2) to the Peloponnese, 345/4 (Dem. 6.19–27); (3) _pylagoros_, 344/3 (Aeschin. 3.113); (4) to the Peloponnese, 343/2 (Dem. 9.72); (5) to Byzantion and Thrace, 342/1 (?), before 342 (Dem. 18.244, Aeschin. 3.256); (6) to Thessaly, 341/0 (Dem. 18.244); (7) to the Peloponnese and Arcadia, 341/0 (Aeschin. 3.27, 256); (8) to Thbes, 339/8 (Dem. 18.179); (9) to the allies overseas, 338/7 (Dem. 1.80); to Alexander, 336/5 (Aeschin. 3.161); (11) to the Peloponnese, 335/4 (Plut. Mor. 851b); (12) to Arkadia, 323/2 (Plut. Dem. 27.4–5). Member of the Theoric Board, 337/6 (Aeschin. 3.24).

Δημοσιοτρητος Άρσισιφόντος Αξιμυΰος (PA 3617, APF). Ambassador to Sparta, 372/1 (Xen. Hell. 6.3.2).

Δημοτικος (PA 3646). Addresses the _ecclesia_, 366/5 (Xen. Hell. 7.4.4).

Δημοφίλος (PA 3664). Proposes a decree of the people ordering a _diaphepsi ton astone_, 346/5 (Aeschin. 1.86, schol. Aeschin. 1.77).

Δημοφίλος Δημοφίλου Άρσισιφόντος (PA 3675, APF). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) concerning naval equipment, 324/3 or earlier (IG II² 1631.655–58); (2) honours for ?, before 318/7 (IG II² 421.3–4).

Δημοφίλος (PA 3693). _Strategos_, 379/8 (Diod. 15.26.2).

Δημιουχάρης Λάργατος Λευκονού (PA 3716, APF). Addresses the _ecclesia_, 322/1 (Plut. Mor. 847D).

Δήμων Δημοκρέους Πατινέτου (PA 3736, APF). Proposes the decree of the people by which Demosthenes is recalled, 323/2 (Plut. Dem. 27.6, Mor. 846D).

Δικουριέγενες Μενελέους Κωνσταντίνου (PA 3776, APF). _Strategos_ in 324/3 (IG II² 1631.380); Reimnuth no. 15b4–6 and 323/2 (IG II² 1631.215).

Διούχητων (PA 3790). Proposes in the _ecclesia_ an honorary decree for Timaphenides, before 353/2 (IG II² 152.7–8).

Διούνεθος (not in P.A). Defendant in an _eisangelia_ (no. 122), 331–324 (Hyp. 3.3).

Διούφιρος (PA 3919). Brings a _graphe nomen me epitheidion theinai_ against Timokrates, 353/2 (Dem. 24.64, hypoth. 1). Syngexoros for Euktemon in a _graphe paranomon_ (no. 12), 355/4 (Dem. 22.1, hypoth. 1.1).

Διοκλής (PA 3987). Brings a _graphe nomen_ against Timokrates (no. 27), 350–380 (Lys. fr.86–87). It is in fact only an assumption that Lysias' speech _πρὸς Διοκλῆ ὑπὲρ τοῦ κατὰ τῶν ῥήτωρων νόμων_ was written for a client who defended a law about _rhetores_ against a _graphe nomen me epitheidion theinai_ brought by Diokles.

Διοκλής (PA 3989). Proposes a _nomos_ concerning the coming into force of _nomoi_, ca 400 (Dem. 24.42).

Διοκλής Λευκοτεκίθης (PA 3990+4015, APF). _Strategos_, 357/6 (IG II² 124.23, Polyean. 5.29, Dem. 21.174).


Διονύσιος (PA 4093). In _τῆς διούσιως_, ca 330 (Dem. fr.xiii Con.).

Διοπτείρης Διονίκων Συντεξεύτων (PA 4327, APF). _Strategos_, 343/2 (Philoch. F 158); 342/1 (Dem. 8.28); 341/0 (Arist. Rh. 1386a14, Aristogeiton fr.3.2).

Διοπτείρης Διοπτείρης Σφήκτων (PA 4328, APF). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) amendment to honours for Dioskourides, 346/5 (IG II² 218.22–23); (2) con-
RHETORES AND STRATEGOI

cerning Philip, 346–340 (Dem. 18.70). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 98), 361–343 (Hyp. 3.29).

Διομήτως Ὀλυμπιαδώρου (?) Εὐσυμνεϊτός (?) (PA 4370, APF). Strategos, 390/389 (schol. Aristid. Panath. 172.4); 388/7 (Xen. Hell. 5.1.7, 25).

Διόμητως Δημοτέόνος Εὐσυμνεϊτός (PA 4384, APF). Strategos, 338/7 (IG II² 1628.396f, 1623.200f [?]); 335/4 (IG II² 1623.277–78); ca 330 (IG II² 408.7–8).

Διομήτωτος Κηφανοῖτος (PA 4409). Proposes in the boule an honorary decree for Lykourgos, before 324 (IG II² 3207, cf. supra Νημέως Σφήττος).

Διώκαντος (PA 4421; = 4435?). Ambassador to Alexander, 332/1 (Arr. Anab. 3.6.2).

Διώκαντος Φρασικκέλεαδος Νικραούνοιτος (PA 4435, APF). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) unknown content, 337/6 (IG II² 242.6–7); (2) honours for Kalliteles, 337/6 (IG II² 243.6–7). Proposes in the boule a decree relating to a trireme, 338/7 (?). (IG II² 1623.210–12).

Διώκαντος Θρᾴσυμιθοῦς Σφήττος (PA 4438). Proposes three decrees of the people: (1) honours for Koroibos, 368/7 (IG II² 106.6); (2) honours for the envoys from Mytilene, 368/7 (IG II² 107.8); (3) celebrating the defence of Thermopylae, 353/2 (Dem. 19.86). Member of the Theoric Board, 360–350 (?) (schol. Aeschin. 3.24 Schultz). For the patronymic see Hesperia 26 (1957) 3 no. S2.13.

Διόφαλος Διοπειδίου Σούννειος (PA 4467+4487, APF). Proposes a nomos relating to the navy, 323/2 or earlier (IG II² 1631.511, 1632.19). Addresses the ecclesia with a speech written by Deinarchos or Demosthenes, 324/3 (Din. fr.xli Con.).

Διών (PA 4491). Ambassador (1) to ?, 394/3 (IG II² 1424a.350); (2) to Tiribazos, 392/1 (Xen. Hell. 4.8.13).

Διώνδας (PA 4524). Brings a graphe paranomon (no. 26) against Hypereides, 338/7 (Dem. 18.222, 249). Plut. Mor. 848D records also a graphe paranomon against Aristonikos, probably confusing the honorary decree for Demosthenes proposed by Aristonikos with that proposed by Hypereides.

Δριπτίδης Αδριάνας (PA 4575+4576). Ambassador to Dareios III, 333/2 (Curt. 3.13.15). For the demotic see Hesperia 19 (1950) 261 no. 19.22.

'Εμμενίδης (PA 4687). Proposes a decree of the people relating to the Eleusinion, 332/1 or earlier (IG II² 1544.30).

'Εμπεδος Ὀλίγος (PA 4696a). Ambassador to Thessaly, 361/0 (?) (IG II² 175.2–3).

'Εξηκηκτίδης Χαρίων Θερίκος (PA 4710+4718, APF). Proposes in the ecclesia an alliance with Thessaly, 361/0 (IG II² 116.8). Strategos, 357/6 (IG II² 124.22).

'Εξηκηκτίδης Παλληνείας (PA 4721). Ambassador to Byzantion, 378/7 (IG II² 41.18).

'Επικάρτης Κηφανοῖτος (PA 4859, APF). Addresses the ecclesia, 397/6 (Hell.Oxy. 7.2, schol. Ar. Eccl. 71). Defendant (1) in an euthynai (?) as presbeus, 394–392 (?) (Lys. 27.1); (2) in an eisangelia (no. 69), 392/1 (Philoch. F149a). Ambassador (1) to the king of Persia, 394–392 (Plato Com. frs.119, 122 K.). (2) to Sparta, 392/1 (Dem. 19.277–80, Philoch.).

'Επικάρτης ὁ στίτου Παλληνείας (PA 4863, APF). Proposes a decree of the people concerning appointment of nomothei, 353/2 (Dem. 24.27). Proposes two nomoi: (1) concerning the financing of a festival, 354/3 (unpublished); (2) concerning the ephebi, 336/5 (?) (Harp. s.v. 'Επικάρτης = Lycurg. fr.v.3 Con.).

'Επικάρτης Μενεσιτράτος Παλληνείας (PA 4909, APF). Proposes in the ecclesia an amendment to an honorary decree for Pythodoros, 369/8 (I.Délos 1 88.15).

'Επιτέλης Σαννίμων Περγασίθαιος (PA 4963). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for Lapyris, 323/2 (IG II² 365.6–7).

'Επισχάρτης (PA 4976). Proposes in the ecclesia an amendment to a proxeny decree, before 353/2 (IG II² 188.13).

'Επισχάρτης Δαμπρείως (PA 4991). Synegoros for Kephisios in an endeixis (no. 10), 400/399 (Andoc. 1.95).

'Επισχάρτης Χολαλίδης (APF 58–59). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for Charidemos, before 342 (Dem. 58.30–34). Defendant in a graphe paranomon (no. 23), before 342 (Dem. 58.30).

'Εργοκλῆς (PA 5052, APF). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 73), 390/389 (Lys. 28, 29; Dem. 19.180). Strategos, 390/389 (Lys. 28.2, 12).
MOGENS HERMAN HANSEN

167


'Ερμάττος Πόρως (PA 5116). Ambassador to Olynthos, 376/5 (?). IGI 36.7.

'Ερμοσένθης Μποντούκος (PA 5119, APF). Ambassador to Tiribazos, 392/1 (Xen. Hell. 4.8.13).

Επιβουλίδης Αντωνίου Αλεξάντος (PA 5323). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for Dioskourides, 346/5 (IG II 218.6–7).

Επιβουλίδης Επικλέειδης Εδεσίντιος (PA 5325). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 72), 392/1 (Philo. F.149a). Ambassador to Sparta, 392/1 (Philoch.). For the patronymic cf. IG II 2811.

Επικουρός Σπυρίδων Προβαλλός (PA 5369). Proposes three decrees of the people: (1) recalling Xenophon (?), 370–360 (?) (Diog. Laert. 2.59); (2) inviting envoys from all Greek poleis to Athens, 348/7 (?) (Dem. 19.304); (3) concerning Philip, 346–340 (Dem. 18.70, 75). Proposes a nomos concerning the theoric fund, 349/8 (schol. Dem. 1.1 p.9.1). Brings a protologue against Aristophon, ca 370–350 (Oem. 21.218 with schol.). Syneugoros for Aischines in an euthynai, 343/2 (Dem. 19.290, Aesch. 2.35). Member of the Theoric Board, ca 350 (Aesch. 3.25).

Ευθιμός Κωδαθνομένους (PA 5401). Proposes a nomos, 382/1 (Dem. 24.138). Defendant in a graphe nomon me epitedeion theinai, 382/1 (Dem. 24.138).

Ευθύδακτος Λαμπρέτης (PA 5414). Ambassador to Delphi, 352/1 (IG II 204.83).

Ευθύδας Θεογένης Συναλήτης (PA 5439). Addresses the boule frequently, 343/2 (IG II 22.10–12).

Ευθύτας Πιθαγόρου Κηρυτιές (PA 5461+5462, APF). Strategos, 323/2 (IG II 505.18, Diod. 18.15.9).

Ευθύτας Αυτοκλέεινος Σαῦττις (PA 5463, APF). Proposes in the boule a decree concerning the priest of Asklepios, 328/7 (IG II 354.32).

Ευγενος Φωτοῦ Παμακινές (PA 5466, APF). Proposes a nomos concerning probolai in the ecclesia, before 350 (Dem. 21.10).

Ευθύκλης Ῥήματος (PA 5581, APF). Brings an eisangelia (no. 96) against Kephisodotus, 360/359 (Dem. 23.5, 165–68). Brings a graphe paranomon (no. 14) against Aristokrates, 352/1 (Dem. 23.5; hypoth. 1.2, 2.4).

Ευθύμακος (PA 5624). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for Mennias, 353/2 (IG II 138.4).

Ευκλείδης (PA 5678). Ambassador to Philip, 345/4 (?) (Dem. 19.162 with schol. p.392.8).

Ευκράτης Ἀριστοτίμου Περακείς (PA 5762). Proposes a nomos against tyranny, 337/6 (Hesperia 21 [1952] 355–59 no. 5).

Ευκτήμων (PA 5784). Proposes a decree of the people ordering the collection of 9½ talents, 354/3 (Dem. 24.11–14, cf. 9). Brings a graphe paranomon (no. 12) against Androtion, 355/4 (Dem. 22.1, 3). Syneugoros for Diodoros in a graphe nomon me epitedeion theinai, 353/2 (Dem. 24.10, hypoth. 2.5). Defendant in a graphe paranomon (no. 13), 354/3 (Dem. 24.9, 11–15).

Εύνουμος (PA 5861). Ambassador to Sicily, 394/3 (Lys. 19.19): perhaps sent privately by Konon and not officially elected, but cf. infra Εὐσταθέας. Stratigos, 388/7 (Xen. Hell. 5.1.5, 7–9).

Εύνουμος Κωδαθνομένος (PA 5863). Syneugoros for Aristogeiton in an endeixis (no. 32), 325/4 (Dem. 25.55).

Εὐσέβιος ᾿Ευθελεκτάτου Λαμπρέτης (PA 5886+5888, APF). Addresses the ecclesia and reports on his dream in the Amphiaraiion, ca 330–324 (Hyp. 3.14). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 124), ca 330–324 (Hyp. 3).

Εὐστάθεας (PA 5901). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for Xanthippus, before 378/7 (IG II 60.4).

Εὐσταθέας Αδεμάκτου Μορφονοῦσος (PA 5949+5955+5956, APF). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) honours for Eukles, ca 403/2 (IG II 145.3–4, cf. Rhodes, Athenian Boule 85); (2) concerning eisphora, before 393 (Ar. Ecle. 825 with schol.). Ambassador to Sicily, 394/3 (Arist. Rh. 1384b15 with schol. 106–07 Rabe).


**RHETORES AND STRATEGOI**

Ευστάθιος Ευστάθιος Κηφοσίας (*PA* 6054, *APF*). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Euphon, 323/2 (*IG II* 448.6).


Ευστάθιος (*PA* 6156). Ambassador to the king of Persia, 341/0 (?) (*Plut. Mor. 847F*).

'Ηγιάκους Χαμάκων Περινούδη (*PA* 6282). Proposes in the *boule* an honorary decree for the *ephebos* of Kekrops, 334/3 (*IG II* 1156.36).

'Ηγίμων (*PA* 6290). Proposes two *nomoi*: (1) concerning the *theoria*, before 330 (Aeschin. 3.25); (2) concerning naval equipment, before 326 (*IG II* 1628.300).

Defendant in an *eisangelía* (no. 120), *ca* 331 (Dem. 25.47).

'Ηγίακονδρος 'Ηγίσιον Σουνινέας (*PA* 6307, *APF*). Proposes a decree of the people concerning Andros, 357/6 (*IG II* 123.7). Opposes Aristophon in the *ecclesia*, before 346/5 (Aeschin. 1.64).

Συνεγόρος for Timarchos in the *dokimasia rhetoricon*, 346/5 (Aeschin. 1.71).

'Ηγιαλέως Προβαλίτις (?) (*PA* 6339). *Strategos*, 362/1 (Ephoros *FGrHist* 70F85, Diod. 15.84.2); 349/8 (Dem. 19.290 with schol. 434.14).

'Ηγιάσπος 'Ηγίσιον Σουνινέας (*PA* 6351, *APF*). Proposes six decrees of the people: (1) concerning Eretria, 357/6 (*IG II* 125.1); (2) honours for some Akarnanians, 338/7 (*IG II* 237.5–6); (3) alliance with Phokis, 356/5 (Aeschin. 3.118); (4) reply to Python, 344/3 (Dem. 7.73–26); (5) reply to Philip's letter, 343/2 (Dem. 7.46); (6) relating to Philip, 346–340 (*Oem. 18.75*). Brings (1) a *graphe paranomon* (no. 11) against Kallippos, *ca* 357 (Dem. 7.43); (2) an *eisangelía* (no. 99) against some traitors, 357/6 (*IG II* 125.7–9).

Συνεγόρος for Timarchos in the *dokimasia rhetoricon*, 346/5 (Aeschin. 1.71).

'Ηρακλείδης ὁ Κλαζομένος (?) (*PA* 6489). Proposes a *nomos* (?) by which the ἐκκλησιαστικών is raised from one to two obols, before 393 (Arist. *Ath. Pol.* 41.3).

'Εκατώτης Ἑρμήνεας (*PA* 6631). Addresses the *ecclesia* concerning the alliance with the Thessalians, 361/0 (*IG II* 116.45, cf. Tod II 147).

'Επιγιόρος Αὐτωπάθων Ἀλκυπεκήθεν (*PA* 6854). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Phyleus, 335/4 (*IG II* 330.5).

'Επιγιοτής Κεκροπίδος φυλής (*PA* 6913+6914, *APF*). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) concerning the orphans of the democrats, 403/2 (?) (*Hesperia* 40 [1971] 280–301 no. 7); (2) honours for ?, *ca* 400 (*IG II* 5.11 [*SEG XIV* 36]). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 5), 403/2 (?) (*P.Hib.* 1.14 = Lys. fr.vi Gernet/Bizos).

'Επικρίνης Υ. βάδης (*PA* 6946). Brings four *graphe paranomon* (nos. 21–24), before 342: (1) against Thourkydides (Dem. 58.23, 36–38); (2) against Demosthenes (Dem. 58.23, 36, 42–44); (3) against Epichares (Dem. 58.1, 30–34, 70); (4) against Antimedes (Dem. 58.35).

'Επιμένης Ὀθέν (*PA* 6957). Proposes in the *ecclesia* an honorary decree for Lykourgos, before 324 (*IG II* 3207). Proposes in the *boule* an honorary decree for Lykourgos, before 324 (*IG II* 3207), cf. supra *Δημώνας Σφήντας*.

'Επιμυγνατος (*PA* 6962). Addresses the *ecclesia*, 394–384 (Lys. 10.1). Defendant in a *dokimasia rhetoricon*, 394–384 (Lys. 10.1 Gernet/Bizos).

'Επιστομός (*PA* 7016). Ambassador to Mytilene, 378/7 (*IG II* 40.7).

'Επίστωμος (*PA* 7055). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 94), 361/0 (?) (Hyp. 3.1). *Strategos*, 361/0 (?) (Hyp.).

'Επίστωμος ᾨδονινας (*PA* 7094, *APF*). Defendant in an *eisangelia* (no. 144), 357/6 (Dem. 47.41–44).

'Επιστόλος Μελιτώνος Ἀλκυπεκήθεν (*PA* 7126). *Synegoro* for Lykophron in an *eisangelia* (no. 119), 333/2 (?) (Hyp. 2.20, *P.Oxy.* 1607).


'Επικελής Ἀιαντίδος φυλής (not in *PA*). *Strategos*, 394/3 (*IG II* 5221.2–4).

'Επικελής (*PA* 7265). Proposes a decree of the people concerning *syntaxis* paid by the Ainians, before 342 (Dem. 58.36–38). Defendant in a *graphe paranomon* (no. 21), before 342 (Dem. 58.23, 36–38).
HANSEN, MOGENS HERMAN, "Rhetores" and "Strategoi" in Fourth-Century Athens , Greek, Roman and Byzantine Studies, 24:2 (1983:Summer) p.151

MOGENS HERMAN HANSEN 169

Θρασύβουλος Θράσσων Έρξεις (PA 7304, APF). Strategos (?), 353/2 (IG II 2 1613. 270). strategos, 326/5 (IG II 2 1628.40–41; 2969).


Θρασύβουλος Δικός Στεφεις (PA 7310, APF). Proposes three decrees of the people: (1) citizenship to democrats, 403/2 (Arist. Ath. Pol. 40.2, Aeschin. 3.195); (2) second grant of citizenship to democrats, 401/0 (IG II 2 10.1, Osborne D 6); (3) alliance with Boiotia, 395/4 (Xen. Hell. 3.5.16). Addresses the ecclesia, 397/6 (Hesperia 6.2). Defendant in a γραφα παρανόμων (no. 4), 403/2 (?) (Arist. Ath. Pol. 40.2, Aeschin. 3.195). Strategos, 395/4 (Paus. 3.5.4, Lys. 16.15); 390/389 (Xen. Hell. 4.8.25–31).

Θρασύβουλος εί Οού (PA 7327). Pylagoros, 340/339 (Aeschin. 3.115).

Θρασύβουλος Παλληνεύς (PA 7328). Ambassador to Olynthos, 376/5 (IG II 2 36.6).

Θρασύβουλος Παιντδούνος φίλης (PA 7338). Synegoros for Andokides in an ενδείξει (no. 10), 400/399 (Andoc. 1.150).

Θράσσων Έρξεις (PA 7384, APF). Ambassador (1) to Thebes, 379–371 (Aeschin. 3.138, Din. 1.38); (2) to Thrace, 356/5 (IG II 2 127.37).

Γεωργίας Πασαρώτος (PA 7442). Addresses the boule, 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.16). Ambassador three times to Philip, 347/6: (1) Aeschin. 2.20; 2: Dem. 19.197–98, Aeschin. 2.126; 3 [?]: Dem. 19.121.

Γεωργίας Τιμοστράτων Αλωσκέτθεν (PA 7463). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) honours for Theogenes, 349/8 (IG II 2 206.5–7, 26–27); (2) unknown content, 349/8 (IG II 2 209.5).


Γεωργίας Οικισθέως Ραμναίους (PA 7570). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for Kalikratides, ca 330 (IG II 2 415.11).

Γεωργίας Φανοστράτων Φαιλεινεύς (PA 7578, APF). Elected prosecutor in the apophasis in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Plut. Mor. 846c). Defendant in an εἰσαγγελία (no. 130), 336–322 (Din. fr.xiv Con.).

Γεωργίας Βεσοράκης Παλληνέως (PA 7669). Proposes a decree of the people concerning Elaios, 341/0 (IG II 2 228.7–8).

Γεωργίας Αλωσκέτθεν (PA 7670). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for Phyleus, 336/5 (IG II 2 330.26, 50).

Γεωργίας Ιδικράτης Ραμναίους (PA 7736, APF). Ambassador to Dareios III, 333/2 (Arr. Andr. 2.15.1–4, Curt. 3.13.15).

Γεωργίας Ιδικράτης Τιμισσάννους (PA 7737, APF). brings εἰσαγγελία against (1) Timotheos (nos. 80), 373/2 (Dem. 49.9, Lys. fr.228); (2) Antimachos (no. 81), 373/2 (Dem. 49.9–10, 371/0 (Lys. fr.xviii). Defendant in an εἰσαγγελία (no. 100), 356/5 (Lys. fr.xiv, Dion. Hal. Lys. 480). Strategos, 390/389 (Diod. 14.92.2); 389/8 (Xen. Hell. 4.8.34); 388/7 (Hell. 5.1.7, 25); 373/2 (Dem. 49.22, Hell. 6.2.13–39); 372/1 (Hell. 6.3.3); 370/369 (Hell. 6.5.49); 368/7 (Aeschin. 2.27); 367/6, 366/5, 356/4 (Dem. 23.149); 364/3 (Dem. 23.149, schol. Aeschin. 2.31), deposed; 357/6 (IG II 2 124.20); 356/5 (Dion. Hal. Lys. 480, Lys. fr.xv). Mercenary leader before 390, cf. Xen. Hell. 4.5.13 ἄρχον εἰς στρατηγόν. Perhaps strategos in 369/8 (Polyaen. 3.9.20).

Καλλάς Ιππονίκου Αλωσκέτθεν (PA 7826, APF). Ambassador to Sparta three times (Xen. Hell. 6.3.4), the third time in 372/1 (Hell. 6.3.2). Strategos in 391/0 (Hell. 4.5.13).

Καλλάς Ἀβρωνος Βατήθεν (PA 7856, APF). Tamias stratotitikon, 338/7 (Plut. Mor. 842f).

Καλλάς (not in PA). Strategos, 341/0 (Dem. 12.5). According to Schäfer (II 492.3) the reference is to Kallias of Chalkis, but I follow H. Weil, Les harangues de Demosthenes α (Paris 1912) 407, in believing that ὁ παρ᾽ ἀυτόν στρατηγός probably denotes a regular elected Athenian general.

Καλλαρήσης (not in PA). Brings a γραφα παρανόμων (no. 37) against Demosthenes, date unknown (Din. fr.xiii Sauppe).
HANSEN, MOGENS HERMAN, "Rhetores" and "Strategoi" in Fourth-Century Athens, Greek, Roman and Byzantine Studies, 24:2 (1983:Summer) p.151

RHETORES AND STRATEGOI

Καλλικράτης Χαροπέδου Λαμπρευς (PA 7946 + 7973 + 8213). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) honours for Kephisodoros, 346/5 (IG II² 215.5–6); (2) concerning the Tenedians, 340/339 (IG II² 233.5).

Καλλιμενος (PA 8030, APF). Ambassador to Tiribazos, 392/1 (Xen. Hell. 4.8.13).

Καλλικράτους Κυλλυτευς (PA 8032, APF). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 129), 324/3 (Din. 1.94).

Κάλλιππος Φιλωνος Αίζωνευς (PA 8065, APF). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 92), 361/0 (Dem. 36.53).

Κάλλιππος Παναις (PA 8078). Proposes a decree of the people concerning cleruchs near Kardia, ca 357 (Dem. 7.42–43). Defendant in a graphe paranomon (no. 11), ca 357 (Dem. 7.42–42).

Καλλσθένης (PA 8088). Ambassador to Tiribazos, 392/1 (Xen. Hell. 4.8.13).

Καλλσθένης (PA 8089). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 85), 363/2 (Aeschin. 2.30, Arist. Rh. 1380b10ff). Strategos in 363/2 (Aeschin. 2.30).

Καλλσθένης (PA 8090). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) alliance with Ketropis, Lyppeios, and Grabos, 356/5 (IG II² 127.7); (2) concerning the evacuation of Attika, 347/6 (Dem. 18.37, 19.86 + schol.). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 118), after 336 (Dem. fr.xix Con.).

Καλλσθένης Χαροπέδου Τριμενευς (PA 8106). Proposes in the boule an honorary decree for three councillors, 328/7 (Agora XV 49.41).

Καλλσστρατος Καλλυτευς Αθριανος (PA 8157 + 8129, APF). Proposes four decrees of the people: (1) impeachment of four ambassadors to Sparta, 392/1 (Philoc. F149a); (2) rider to an honorary decree for Polychartides and Alkibiades, 378–376 (? ) (IG II² 84.9–10); (3) armed assistance to the Lakedaimonians, 370/369 (Dem. 59.27); (4) answer to the Mytilenian ambassadors, 369/8 (IG II² 107.36). Brings six eisangeliai: (1–4) against the four ambassadors to Sparta (nos. 69–72), 392/1 (Philoc. F149a); (5) against Timotheos (no. 80), 373/2 (Dem. 49.9–10); (6) against Antimachos (no. 81), 373/2 (Dem. 49.9–10). Brings an euthynai (?) against Melanippios, before 361 (Arist. Rh. 1374b25–26). Defendant in (1) an eisangelia (no. 83), 366/5 (Arist. Rh. 1364a19–23); (2) an eisangelia (no. 87), 362/1 (Hyp. 3.1–2). Ambassador (1) to Sparta, 372/1 (Xen. Hell. 6.3.3); (2) to Arkadia and Messene, 363/2 (Nep. Epam. 6, Arist. Rh. 1418b10). Strategos, 378/7 (Diod. 15.29.7); 373/2 (Xen. Hell. 6.2.39); 372/1 (Hell. 6.3.3).

Καλλσστρατος Θεριακος (PA 8168). Proposes in the boule a decree concerning naval equipment, 330/292 or earlier (IG II² 1627.347–95 etc.).

Κέδαλος Κυλλυτευς (PA 8277). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) rider to honours for Phanokritos, 387/6 (IG II² 29.6); (2) armed assistance to Thebes against Sparta, 379/8 (Din. 1.39). Proposes innumerable decrees (Aeschin. 3.194). Synegoros for Andokides in an endeixis (no. 10), 400/399 (Andoc. 1.150). Ambassador to Chios, 384/3 (IG II² 34.35–36).

Κηνδων (PA 8281). Strategos, 376/5 (Diod. 15.34.5).

Κηφασις (PA 8288). Brings an endeixis (no. 10) against Andokides, 400/399 (Andoc. 1.33, 121–22).

Κηφασθοδοτος (not in PA). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for Demades, 336/5 (Lex.Patm. 159f s.v. ἐκατομμυτήδων). Defendant in a graphe paranomon (no. 31), 336/5 (Lex.Patm.).


Κηφασθοδοτος Εναρχιδος Άχαρηνες (PA 8327). Proposes in the boule an honorary decree for Herakleides of Salamis, 330–328 (IG II² 360.51).

Κηφασθοδοτος ἐκ Κεραμων (PA 8331). Proposes four decrees of the people: (1) concerning the command of the allied forces, 369/8 (Xen. Hell. 7.1.12–14); (2) providing for armed assistance sent to Euboia, 358/7 (Arist. Rh. 1411a6–11); (3) honours for Straton of Sidon, ca 364 (?) (IG II² 141.30); (4) concerning the Aitolian League, 367/6 (Hesperia 8 [1939] 5–12 no. 3). Addresses the ecclesia opposing
Chares, 348/7 (Arist. Rh. 1411a6). Syndikos elected to defend Leptines’ law, 355/4 (Dem. 20.146, 150). Ambassador to Sparta, 372/1 (Xen. Hell. 6.3.2).

Κρηθασάρης (PA 8351). Addresses the ecclesia, before 329 (?) (Timokles fr.16 K.).

Κρηθασάρεων Κεκκάλιων Άδριάντεως (PA 8410, APF). Strategos, 345/4 (?) (IG II 701 = II 1443.112–13, cf. APF); 342/1 (Philoch. fr.159); 341/0 (?) (IG II 1623.35–37, cf. APF); 340/339 (IG II 1628.438, 1629.959). Member of the Theoric Board, 343/2 (IG II 223C.6). In IG II 244.2 his name is restored as the proposer of the nomos for repair of the walls.

Κρηθασάρεων Παυσανίας (PA 8400+8401+8415+8416, APF). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for the Samians, 403/2 (IG II 1.1.42, 51).

Κρηθασάρεων Καλλίδος Παυσανίας (PA 8417, APF). Proposes four decrees of the people: (1) honours for the boule, 343/2 (IG II 223B.7–9); (2) concerning a message sent to Chares, 347/6 (GRBS 18 [1977] 53) (Aeschin. 2.73); (3) concerning Philip, 346–340 (Dem. 18.75); (4) rider to honours for Asklepiodoros, ca 342 (IG II 276.23–24). Addresses the ecclesia in support of Philokrates, 347/6 (Dem. 18.21).

Κρηθασάρεων Κυσσάφων Χολαργείας (PA 8419). Proposes a decree of the people regulating the despatch of a squadron to the Adriatic, 325/4 (IG II 1629.170). Defendant in an apophasis in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Dim. 1.45; for the identification cf. APF 149).

Κύρων Λακαίδης (?) (PA 8424, APF). Ambassador to Philip three (?) times in 347/6 (1: Aeschin. 22.2; 2 [?]: Dem. 19.163–65; 3 [?] : Dem. 19.121).

Κυριλλος Μέλατος (PA 8438). Proposes in the boule (?) an honorary decree for Dionysios I, 394/3 (IG II 18.5). Brings a graphe paranomon (no. 6) against Phanius, 400–380 (Lys. fr.143).

Κλειτόμαχος (not in PA). Ambassador to the Peloponnese, 343/2 (Dem. 9.72 vulg., om. SFYO). The names of Kleitomachos and Lykourgos are omitted by the best MSS.; but Plut. Mor. 841 ε shows that Lykourgos did serve on the embassy, and so I am prepared to accept Kleitomachos as well.

Κλέοβουκος Γλατικοῦ Άχαρνείας (PA 8558, APF). Strategos, 389/8 (Aeschin. 2.78).

Κόλων Τιμόθεων Άνακλίνου Παυσανίας (PA 8707, APF). Brings an eisangelia (no. 68) against Adeimantos, 393/2 (?) (Dem. 19.191). Ambassador to Tiribazos, 392/1 (Xen. Hell. 4.8.13). Strategos (?) 394/3, 393/2 (?) (Harp. s.v. ξινακός εἰς Κορινθοῦ).

Κόλων Τιμόθεων Άνακλίνου Παυσανίας (PA 8708, APF). Strategos, 334/3 (IG II 1.2970.5 [SEG XXII 148]); 333/2 (IG II 2976.9, Hesperia 9 [1940] 63–64 no. 8.ii.9–10).

Κρατίπτος (PA 8752). Proposes three decrees of the people: (1) honours for Astykrates, 363/2 (IG II 1.109a.7, b.8); (2) honours for ?, 354/3 (IG II 134.6); (3) honours for Demochares, before 353/2 (IG II 172.3–4).

Κρατίπτος Σφήττος (PA 8757a). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 71), 392/1 Philoch. fr.149a). Ambassador to Sparta, 392/1 (Philoch.).

Κρέτος (PA 8798). Proposes in the ecclesia an alliance with the Korkyraeans, the Akarnanians, and the Kephallenians, 375/4 (IG II 96.4–5).

Κτείνας (PA 8838). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for the Karpathians, 394/3 (Syll. 129.4).

Κτησίλης (PA 8861). Strategos, 393/2 (?) (Lys. 9.6); 374/3 (Diod. 15.46.3); 373/2 (Xen. Hell. 6.2.10 [νησικεία οἱ στρατικές], Diod. 15.47.4).

Κτησίλης Βατήθεν (PA 8868). Proposes in the boule an honorary decree for Lykourgos, before 324 (IG II 3207, cf. supra Δημήτριος Σφήττος).

Κτήσιμων (PA 8893). Addresses the ecclesia in support of a conclusion of peace with Philip, 347/6 (Dem. 19.12). Ambassador to Philip (1): 348/7 (Aeschin. 2.12); (2) to Philip three (?) times, 347/6 (1: Aeschin. 2.42; 2 [?]: Dem. 19.163–65; 3 [?]: Dem. 19.121).

Κτήσιμων (PA 8894). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for Demosthenes, 337/6 (Aeschin. 3.12, 34, 49, 53, 101, 155, 236–37, etc.). Defendant in a graphe paranomon (no. 30), 330/329 (Aeschin. 3.9, Dem. 18.13, etc.). Ambassador to Kleopatra, 330/329 (Aeschin. 3.242).
Rhetores and Strategoi


Λάκης Λάκτης (? Λάκτης (? (PA 9018). Strategos, 364/3 (Diod. 15.79.1).

Λεόντιχας (PA 9036). Strategos, 388/7 (Xen. Hell. 5.1.26).

Λεπτίνης έκ Κολής (PA 9046, APF). Proposes a nomos on atelevia, 356/5 (Dem. 20.95, 128, etc.). Addresses the ecclesia concerning an alliance with Sparta, 370/369 (Arist. Rh. 1411a4–5). Elected syndikos defending his own law, 355/4 (Dem. 20.144, 146): Leptines is not defendant (20.144, but probably the fifth syndikos (20.146, cf. Dem. 24.23 referring to the similar nomothesia).

Λεωδάμως Έφασστράτων (? Άφασστράτων (PA 9077, APF). Brings a graphe paranomon (no. 7) against ?, 376/5 (Dem. 20.146). Brings two eisangeliai: (1) against Kallistratos (no. 83), 366/5 (Arist. Rh. 1364a9–21); (2) against Chabrias (no. 84), 366/5 (Rh. 1364a21–23). Elected syndikos defending Leptines' law, 355/4 (Dem. 20.146). Ambassador to Thebes, 370's (Aeschin. 3.139).

Λεωκράτης (PA 9083). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 121), 331/0 (Lycurg. 1.1, Aeschin. 3.252).

Λέων (PA 9101). Brings an eisangelia (no. 82) against Timagoras, 368/7 (Dem. 19.191, Xen. Hell. 7.1.38). Ambassador to the king of Persia, 368/7 (Hell. 7.1.33).

Λεωθένης Κεφάληθεν (PA 9141, APF). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 88), 362/1 (Hyp. 3.1–2). Strategos, 362/1 (Diod. 15.95.2).

Λεωθένης Λεωθένεις Καταληθεν (PA 9142+9144, APF). Strategos, 324/3 (Reinmuth no. 15b.4–6); 323/2 (Plut. Phoc. 23, Paus. 1.25.5).

Λύκαθος (PA 9189). Ambassador to Sparta, 372/1 (Xen. Hell. 6.3.2).

Λυκυνος (PA 9198). Brings a graphe paranomon (no. 17) against Philokrates, 348/7 (Aeschin. 2.14, 3.62).

Λυκολέων (PA 9226). Synegoros for Chabrias in an eisangelia (no. 84), 366/5 (Arist. Rh. 1411b6–7).

Λυκούργος Λυκόφρωνος Βουτάς (PA 9251 + 9247, APF). Proposes eleven decrees of the people: (1) honours for ?, 336/5 (IG II 2 328.8–9); (2) the despatch of a squadron against pirates, 335/4 (IG II 2 1623.281–82); (3) honours for Diotimus, 334/3 (IG II 2 414a [SEG XXI 276]); Plut. Mor. 844A); (4) permitting the Kitians to erect a temple, 333/2 (IG II 2 337.31–32); (5) honours for a Plataean, 332/1 (IG II 2 345, 9–10); (6) honours for Neoptolemos, 338–330 (Dem. 18.114, Plut. Mor. 843f); (7) honours for Eudemos, 330/329 (IG II 2 351.10–11); (8) payment to hieropoioi, 329/8 (? ) (IG II 2 1672.303); (9) honours for an epimeleites, 328/7 (IG II 2 452.11 [SEG XXI 284]); (10) payment concerning the Eleusinion, 327/6 or earlier (IG II 2 1673.65); (11) honours for Sophron, before 324 (Hesperia 43 [1974] 322–24 no. 3). Proposes in the boule a decree concerning a sacrifice, 329/8 (? ) (IG II 2 1672.302). Proposes six nomoi: (1) concerning various offerings, 335/4 (IG II 2 333.14); (2) concerning comic actors; (3) concerning statues and authorized texts of Aischylos, Sophokles, and Euripides; (4) prohibition against buying freeborn captives for slaves; (5) concerning a festival of Poseidon; (6) concerning women's transport to Eleusis by carriage, all before 324 (Plut. Mor. 841f–842A). Brings four eisangeliai: (1) against Lysikles (no. 112), 338/7 (Lycurg. fr.xii Con.); (2) against Autolykos (no. 113), 338/7 (fr.iii); (3) against Leokrates (no. 121), 331/0 (Lycurg. 1.1, 5, etc.); (4) against Menesaichmos (no. 126), before 325/4 (fr.xiv). Brings an endeixis (no. 32) against Aristogeiton, 325/4 (Dem. 25.1, 14; Din. 2.13). Addresses the ecclesia (1) opposing the extradition of ten leading Athenians, 335/4 (Plut. Phoc. 9.10); (2) opposing the deification of Alexander, 324/3 (Plut. Mor. 842D). Synegoros (1) for Ariston in an eisangelia (no. 119), ca 333 (Lycurg. fr.x–xii Con.); (2) for Polyekutos of Kyauntidai in an eisangelia (no. 124), 330–324 (Hyp. 3.12); (3) for Polyekutos of Phettos in a graphe paranomon (nos. 31, 36 [?]), 336/5 (Lycurg. fr.ix Con.). Defendant in an euthynai, before 324 (Din. fr.vii Con.). Ambassador to the Peloponnese, 343/2 (Dem. 9.72 [om. SFYO]; Plut. Mor. 841e). δ επι τη δωκισει, 330's and 320's (Hyp. fr.139).

Λυκόφρων (PA 9255). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 119), ca 333 (Hyp. 2.3, 20).
MOGENS HERMAN HANSEN

Λαρίδες (PA 9399). Brings a dokimasia rhetoron against Theomnestos, 394–384 (Lys. 10.1); cf Gernet/Bizos in emending εὐττηγγέλει τὸ ἐγγέλλειν, cf. JHS 100 (1980) 89.

Λασσιό (PA 9422). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 112), 338/7 (Lycurg. fr.xii Con.). Strategos, 338/7 (Diod. 16.88.1).

Λασσιόν Οίκαι (PA 9465). Ambassador to Thrace, 356/5 (IG II² 127.36).

Λάσσαρες (PA 9598). Strategos, 366/5 (?). (Xen. V. 3.7).

Μαντάσ Μαντάιος Θυρίκος (PA 9667, APF). Strategos, 360/359 (Diod. 16.2.6).

Μαντάτες (PA 9674, cf. APF 364). Addresses the ecclesia, ca 400 (Lys. 16.20).

Μειδίας Χαρισδώρος Άναγριστός (PA 9719, APF). Proposes some nomoi concerning the cavalry, 349/8 (Dem. 21.173; Goodwin ad loc. suggests that Meidias, as a hippocranch, procured the enactment of laws he did not personally propose). Addresses the ecclesia (1) accusing the retiring boule, 356/5 (Dem. 22.10); (2) accusing the hippæis, 349/8 (Dem. 21.197); (3) on numerous other occasions (Dem. 21.153, 202). Addresses the boule suggesting the arrest of Aristarchos, 348/7 (Dem. 21.116). Pyla­goros, 340/339 (Aesch. 3.115).

Μειδίας Μεδίος Άναγριστός (PA 9720, APF). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for Phokion, before 322 (Hyp. fr.150). Defendant in a graphe paranomon (no. 39), before 322 (Hyp. fr.150).

Μελάντης Ποτάμος (PA 9779 + 9780). Brings a public action against Demosthenes, 338/7 (Dem. 18.249). Melantes is mentioned as one of Demosthenes’ prosecutors in the period after Chaironeia. The type of public action employed was either a graphe (paranomon) or an eisangelia or an euthynai, cf. Hansen, Eiasangelia 10–11.

Μελανωτός Λέχρως Αξέωνος (PA 9788). Proposes a decree of the people appointing a keryx, 368–353 (IG II² 145.13). Brings a graphe paranomon (no. 13) against Euklemon, 354/3 (Dem. 24.13–14). Addresses the ecclesia frequently (Plut. Dem. 13.3). Defendant in euthynai (1) before 361 (Arist. Rh. 1374b25); (2) before 353 (Dem. 24.127). Ambassador (1) to Sparta, 372/1 (Xen. Hell. 6.3.2); (2) to Egypt, before 354 (Dem. 24.127); (3) to Macedon, 355/4 (Dem. 24.12). Strategos, 355/4 (IG II² 150, restored).

Μελέτος (PA 9825). Synegoros for Kephisios in an endeixis (no. 10), 400/399 (Andoc. 1.94).

Μενίλας Μενελάου Μηιριονάτως (PA 9963, APF). Ambassador to the king of Persia, 341/0 (?) (Lycurg. 1.24).

Μενίξιος (PA 9972). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) amendment to honours for Straton of Sidon, 364/3 (?) (IG II² 141.29); (2) repayment to Athens of a debt of 3 talents, before 363/2 (IG II² 111.8–9).


Μενήτης Μανειούς Κυδαθσυνειος (PA 10055). Proposes a decree of the people appointing a hieropoios, 360’s (D. Peppa-Delmouzou, ArchEph 1971, 137–45, doubts the identification).

Μένων Ποτάμος (PA 10085). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 95), 361/0 (Dem. 36.53). Strategos, 362/1 (Dem. 50.12); 357/6 (IG II² 124.21).

Μερικλής Ευθύδημος Ελευνίτιος (?) (PA 10400 + 10401). Proposes a decree of the people concerning offences against emporoi, before 342 (Dem. 58.53, 56). Addresses the assembly although formally imprisoned, before 324 (Dem. Ep. 3.16; cf. Hesperia 8 [1939] 180).

**RHETORES AND STRATEGOS**

**Mοντπιδής (PA 10414).** Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for Kleonymides, 403/2 (IG II² 7.3–4). Proposes in the boule an honorary decree for the sons of Ape­mantos, 403/2 (IG II² 6.7).

**Ναυτικής Κλεάρχου Οἰκείου (PA 10552, APF).** Proposes a decree of the people concerning naval equipment, 334/3 (IG II² 1623.313); responsible proposer of several of Demosthenes' decrees, 338/7 (Aeschin. 3.159). Proposes in the ecclesia the election of Aischines as envoy to Philip, 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.18). Synegoros for Aischines in an euthynai, 343/2 (Aeschin. 2.184). Ambassador to Philip three (?) times, 347/6 (1: Dem. 19 hypoth. 2.4; 2 ?; Dem. 19.163–65; 3 ?; Dem. 19.121). Strategos, 353/2 (Diod. 16.37.3); before 334/3 (IG II² 1623.329–30).

**Νεοπτόλεμος Σκύρως (PA 10647).** Addresses the ecclesia in support of peace with Philip, 347/6 (Dem. 19.12, 315).

**Νικήτας Νικίου Κυδαντίδης (PA 10742, APF).** Tamias stratitikon, 345/4 or 344/3 (IG II² 1443.13).

**Νικόμαχος (PA 10934).** Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 140), 399/8 (Lys. 30).

**Νικομήτης (PA 10968).** Proposes in the ecclesia (?) a decree (nomos?) about citizenship, 403/2 (?) (schol. Aeschin. 1.39; cf. GRBS 20 [1979] 38).

**Νικόστρατος Θωρακίου (PA 11029).** Ambassador to Olynthos, 376/5 (IG II² 36.4).


**Νόθηττος Λυσίου Διομείδης (PA 11131).** Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for Rhesoula, 331/0 (IG II² 349.9–10).

**Ευνόμδοκος Άραρινσ (PA 11192).** Ambassador to Byzantium, 378/7 (IG II² 41.19).

**Ευνοκλέης (PA 11197).** Addresses the ecclesia opposing Kallistratos, 370/369 (Dem. 59.26–27).

**Ευνοκλῆς Ευνίδου Σφήττος (PA 11234, APF).** ὁ ἐπὶ τῇ διοικησίᾳ, ca 330 (?) (Hesperia 29 [1960] 2–4 no. 3).

**Ὀρθόβουλος ἐκ Κεραμέων (PA 11489).** Ambassador to Byzantium, 378/7 (IG II² 41.17).

**Πᾶμιλλος Εὐφαλῆτος Κηφανινί (PA 11531, APF).** Proposes in the ecclesia an amendment to an honorary decree for Euphron, 323/2 (IG II² 448.31).

**Πὰμμαλλος Αχερμονίσου (PA 11540).** Brings an eisangelia (no. 143) against Timarchos, 361/0 (Aeschin. 1.109–12).


**Πάνδιος Σωκλέως ἐξ Οἰνού (?)) (PA 11575).** Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) honours for Dionysios, 369/8 (IG II² 103.6); (2) alliance with Dionysios, 368/7 (IG II² 105.6).

**Πάστακος Εὐευκώνειος (PA 11676–79, APF).** Addresses the ecclesia although formally imprisoned, before 324 (Dem. Ep. 3.16).

**Περιανά-cond. Πολυκράτους Χαλαργείου (PA 11800, APF).** Proposes in the ecclesia an alliance with Peloponnesian poleis, 362/1 (IG II² 112.5–6). Proposes a nomos on naval symmories, 358/7 (Dem. 47.21–27).

**Πασταίας (PA 11823).** Prosecutor in an apophasis against the speaker of Deinarchos 1 (?), 336–324 (Din. 1.48–53). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 117), 336–324 (Din. 1.48–53, fr. xv Con.).

**Πολύγραφος (PA 11893).** Proposes a decree of the people concerning Klaizomenai, 387/6 (IG II² 28.3).

**Πολύέυκτος Καλλυκράτους Ἐσπιαώθεν (PA 11943).** Proposes in the boule a decree concerning a naval debt, 324/3 (IG II² 1631.350–51).

**Πολύέυκτος Τιμοκράτους Κρωκείου (PA 11946, APF).** Proposes in the ecclesia an amendment to the honorary decree for the Bosporan princes, 347/6 (IG II² 212.65–66).

**Πολύέυκτος Κυδαντίδης (PA 11947 + 11928 + 11927 [?]).** Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) concerning some triremes, 326/5 (IG II² 1628.38–39); (2) concerning Oropos, 330–324 (Hyp. 3.15–17). Brings an eisangelia (no. 124) against Euxenippous,
HANSEN, MOGENS HERMAN, "Rhetores" and "Strategoi" in Fourth-Century Athens, Greek, Roman and Byzantine Studies, 24:2 (1983:Summer) p.151

MOGENS HERMAN HANSEN

330–324 (Hyp. 3.41, cf. 12). Defendant in (1) a graphe paranomon (no. 35), 330–324 (Hyp. 3.15–18); (2) an endeixis (no. 31), 326/5 (Din. fr. Con.); (3) an apophasis, 324/3 (Din. 1.58–59). Synedros in the Korinthian synedron, before 324 (Hyp. 3.20, cf. G. T. Griffith, History of Macedonia II [Oxford 1979] 638 n.1).

Πολυευκτοσ (PA 11947 ['?]). Strategos 360–322 (Hyp. fr.xlv.182–84). According to PA the reference is to Polyueuktos of Kydantidai.

Πολυευκτοσ Σωφρινοτοσ Σφητοσ (PA 11925+11934+11950). Proposes four decrees of the people: (1) concerning Neapolis, 356/5 (IG II 128.8); (2) honours for ?, 332/1 (IG II 344.11–12); (3) honours for Theophantos, 332/1 (IG II 368.8, cf. Walbank in ZPE 48 [1982] 266—but 9 ['?] spaces for the demotic); (4) honours for Dionysios, 324/3 (IG II 363.7–8 [SEG XII 89]). Brings a graphe paranomon (no. 31) against Kephisodotos, 336/5 (Polyeuktos fr.1–2 Sauppe). Defendant in an apophasis in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Din. 1.100). Ambassador (1) to the Peloponnese, 343/2 (Dem. 9.72, Plut. Mor. 841e); (2) to Arkadia, 323/2 (Plut. Mor. 846c–d).

Πολυκράτης Πολυευκτοσ Φηγαεις (PA 12027). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for Orontes, 349/8 (IG II 207a.2).

Πολυζεφος (not in PA). Syndikos in the Delian affair (?), 343 (?) (Sauppe 344 no. lxxi).

Πολύχαρμος (PA 12105). Addresses the ecclesia regularly, 4th c. (?) (Plut. Mor. 726b).

Προκλήτης Πανταλέωντος έκ Κεραμεών (PA 12200). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for Androkles, 328/7 (IG II 354.8–9).

Προκλής (PA 12208). Elected prosecutor in the apophasis in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Plut. Mor. 846c).

Πρέζεφος Άρμηδον Ἀκαδαμάος (PA 12270, APF). Defendant in an apophasis, 346–343 (Dem. 19.280 and schol., Din. 1.63). Strategos, 349/8 (IG II 207d.23); 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.133); 339/8 (Polyaen. 4.2.8).

Πυθέας (PA 12342). Elected prosecutor in the apophasis in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Plut. Mor. 846c, Dem. Ep. 3.29, Pytheas fr.iii). Addresses the ecclesia opposing the deification of Alexander, 324/3 (Plut. Mor. 804b). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 116), 336–324 (Din. fr.vi Con.).

Πυθόκλης Πυθόκληος έκ Κήδων (PA 12444, APF). Addresses the ecclesia opposing Demosthenes, 338/7 (Plut. 18.285).

Πυρρονθρος Λασιάλιστος (PA 12496). Proposes in the ecclesia an alliance with the Chalkidians, 378/7 (IG II 44.7). Addresses the ecclesia commenting on a report made by the Areopagies, 347/6 (Aeschin. 1.84). Ambassador (1) to Byzantion, 378/7 (IG II 41.20); (2) to Thebes, 378/7 (IG II 43.76, Aeschin. 3.139).


Σάτυρος (PA 12575). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for Menelaos, 363/2 (IG II 110.6, 20).

Σκίτων (not in PA). Proposes a decree of the people, before 347 (Dem. 21.182). Defendant in a graphe paranomon (no. 19), before 347 (Dem. 21.182).

Σμύρκος (not in PA). Proposes a decree of the people, before 347 (Dem. 21.182). Defendant in a graphe paranomon (no. 20), before 347 (Dem. 21.182).

Σπουδάς (PA 12861). Strategos, 368/7 (IG II 104.3).

Στέφανος (PA 12879). Proposes a decree of the people concerning a water-pipe, after 336 (Din. fr.xviii Con.). Defendant in a graphe paranomon (no. 33), after 336 (Din.).

Στέφανος (not in PA). Proposes in the ecclesia an alliance with Thebes, 378/7 (IG II 40.4 [Staatsvertr. II 255]).

Στέφανος Αντιπολοίδου Ερωμάνας (PA 12887). Proposes in the ecclesia an alliance with Mytilene, 347/6 (IG II 213.5). Regularly moves decrees on behalf of others (Dem. 59.43). Brings a graphe paranomon (no. 18) against Apollodoros, 349/8 (Dem. 59.5). Ambassador to Philip, 347/6 (third embassy) (Aeschin. 2.140).

Στρατοκλής Λαμίδος (not) (PA 12931+12941). Strategos, 339/8 (Aeschin. 3.143); 338/7 (Polyaen. 4.2.2). For the demotic cf. Hesperia 33 [1964] 55–58 no. 16.
RHETORES AND STRATEGOI

Στρατοκλῆς Εὐθυδήμου Δωματέως (PA 12938, APF). Elected prosecutor in the apophasis in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Din. 1.1).

Σωτάκης (PA 13232). Brings a public action against Demosthenes, 338/7 (Dem. 18.249, cf. supra Melanitéς).

Σώφλος (PA 13414). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) honours for Phil-----, 394/3 (IG II² 19.4–5); (2) honours for Euagoras, 394/3 (IG II² 20 (Hesperia 48 (1979) 180–93)).

Σώφλος Άρσισελίδου Φυλάσσος (PA 13422). Strategos, 333/2 (Hesperia 9 [1940] no. 8.ii.11).

Ταύρας (PA 13430). Addresses the ecclesia although formally imprisoned, before 324 (Dem., Ep. 3.16). = Ταύρας Ποσκλέους Πιθεύς? (Agora XV 62.220).

Θεοσταμίδος Μηχανών (PA 13443). Proposes a decree of the people regulating the codification of the laws, 403/2 (Andoc. 1.83–84).

Τελεσίγγορος Κολλυτεύς (? ) (PA 13512). Ambassador to the king of Persia, 397/6 (Heli.Oxy. 7.1).

Τηλέμαχος Θεαγέλου Ἀχαρνεύς (PA 13562). Proposes three decrees of the people: (1) unknown content, 339/8 (Hesperia 7 [1938] 291–92 no. 18); (2–3) honours for Herakleides, 330–328 (IG II² 360.28, 46).

Τίμαγοράς (PA 13595). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 82), 367/6 (Xen. Hell. 7.1.38, Dem. 19.191). Ambassador to the king of Persia, 367/6 (Xen. Hell. 7.1.33).

Τίμαρχος Άρείτιλου Σφήττους (PA 13636). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) concerning export of weapons to Philip, 347/6 (Dem. 19.286–87); (2) concerning public works on the Pnyx (Aescchin. 1.81). Proposes more than one hundred decrees (Aeschin. 1 hypoth., Suda s.v.). Brings a graphe nomon me epitedeion theinai, 346/5 (Aeschin. 1.34). Addresses the boule frequently, 347/6 (Aeschin. 1.80). Defendant in (1) an eisangelia (no. 143), 361/0 (Aechines 1.109–12); (2) a dokimasia rhetoron, 346/5 (Aeschin. 1.2, 81). Ambassador on several occasions to unknown destinations, before 346/5 (Aeschin. 1.120).

Τιμόθεος Κόλωνος Ἀναφίλττος (PA 13700, APF). Addresses the ecclesia in support of a campaign to Euboia, 357/6 (Dem. 8.74–75). Defendant in three eisangelhai: (1) 373/2 (no. 80: Dem. 49.9–10); (2) ca 360 (no. 93: Dem. 36.53); (3) 356/5 (no. 101: Isoc. 15.129, Din. 1.14–16). Strategos, 378/7 (Diod. 15.29.7); 376/5 (Xen. Hell. 5.4.63); 375/4 (Hell. 5.4.66); 374/3 (Hell. 6.2.11, Dem. 49.6); 373/2 (Dem. 49.9, 22), deposed; 367/6 (Dem. 15.9); 366/5 (IG II² 108.10); 365/4 (Isoc. 15.112–13); 364/3 (Dem. 23.149, schol. Aeschin. 2.31); 363/2 (IG II² 110.6); 360/359 (schol. Aeschin. 2.31); 356/5 (Diod. 16.21.1, Dion. Hal. Lys. 480).

Τιμοκράτης Αντιφωντός Κρωτεύς (PA 13772, APF). Proposes two nomoi: (1) amendment to the eisangelic law, before 353 (Dem. 24.63); (2) concerning debtors to the state, 353/2 (Dem. 24.39–40, 71). Defendant in a graphe nomon me epitedeion theinai, 353/2 (Dem. 24.17, 33).

Τιμώμαχος Ἀχαρνεύς (PA 13797, APF). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 91), 361/0 (Hyp. 3.1–2). Strategos, 367/6 (Xen. Hell. 7.1.41); 361/0 (Dem. 50.14).

Τιμώνοθος (PA 13799). Ambassador to Lesbos, 368/7 (IG II² 107.32).

Τιμωνίδης (PA 13855). Proposes in the ecclesia a decree of unknown content, 353/2 (IG II² 139.6).

Ὑπερείδης Γλαυκίππος Κολλυτεύς (PA 13912, APF). Proposes two decrees of the people: (1) enfranchising atimoi, metics, and slaves, 338/7 (Dem. 26.11; Lycurg. 1.36–37, 41; Hyp. fr.32–33) (2) honours for Demothenes, 338/7 (Dem. 18.223). Brings four graphe paranomon against (1) Aristophon (no. 10), 363/2 (schol. Aeschin. 1.64); (2) Demades of Paiania (no. 28), 338–336 (Hyp. fr.xiii, P.Oxy. 3360); (3) ? (no. 34), after ca 335 (Hyp. fr.xxii); (4) Meidias (no. 39), before 322 (Hyp. fr.xxxi). Brings three eisangeliai against: (1) Aristophon (no. 97), 361–343 (Hyp. 3.28); (2) Diopethes of Sphetos (no. 98), 361–343 (Hyp. 3.29); (3) Philokrates (no. 109), 344/3 (Hyp. 3.29, Dem. 19.116). Addresses the ecclesia (Plut. Mor. 848E; Hyp. frr.172, 190, 194, 195–96; P.Oxy. 3360). Syneugoros for: (1) Apollodoros in an eisangelia (no. 90), 361/0 (Hyp. fr.x); (2) ? in a graphe paranomon (no. 32), 336/5.
MOGENS HERMAN HANSEN

(Hyp. 4); (3) Chairephilos in an apophasis, after ca 345 (Hyp. fr.l ix, P.Oxy. 2686); (4) Euxenippos in an esangelia (no. 124), 330–324 (Hyp. 3.41). Syndikos in the Delian affair, 343 (?) (Hyp. fr.xii, Dem. 18.134). Elected prosecutor in the apophasis in consequence of the Harpalos affair, 324/3 (Hyp. 1). Defendant in two graphai paronmon, (1) 338/7 (no. 26: Hyp. fr.xviii); (2) 338/7 (no.27: Hyp. fr.vi, Aristogeiton fr.iii) for Androtion in a decree concerning klerouchs to Poteidaia, 336/5 (Hyp. 3.11); (3) 336/5 (no.32: Hyp. 4). Defendant in two graphai paranomon: (1) 332/1 (Hyp. fr.xvi); (2) 332/1 (Hyp. fr.xvii); (3) 338/7 (Hyp. fr.xxvii); (4) 332/1 (Hyp. fr.xxv, P.Oxy. 3360); (5) 335/3 (Hyp. fr.xxx Iv, P.Oxy. 3360). For Apollodoros and ?, before 353/2 (IG I 2 112 232.18-19). For the retiring sened, 362/1 (IG I 2 114.4). For Lykourgos’ nomos, before 336 (Hyp. 4.11); (3) honours for the board of dikasteis, 336/5 (Hyp. 4.4–6). Defendant in three decrees of the people: (1) honours for ?, before 353/2 (IG I 2 114.3); (2) amendment to honours for Apollodoros and ?, before 353/2 (IG I 2 182.6); (3) concerning the hiera orgas, 352/1 (Androt. F30, Philoch. F155, IG I 2 204.54–55); (4) concerning envoys from Attica, 352/1 (IG I 2 223A.6).
RHETORES AND STRATEGOI

Philip, 348/7 (Aeschin. 2.13); (5) election of ten ambassadors to Philip, 347/6 (Aeschin. 2.18); (6) peace and alliance with Philip, 347/6 (Dem. 18.21, Aeschin. 3.54); (7) concerning the oath on the peace, 347/6 (Aeschin. 3.74); (8) honours for Philip and appointment of ambassadors, 347/6 (Dem. 19.47–48); (9) concerning Philip, 346–343 (Dem. 18.75). Defendant in (1) a graphe paranomon (no. 17), 348/7 (Aeschin. 2.13–14); (2) an eisangelia (no. 109), 344/3 (Hyp. 3.29–30). Ambassador to Philip three times, 347/6 (1: Aeschin. 2.18, 47; 2: Dem. 19.189; 3: Dem. 19.121). For the patronymic cf. Hesperia 5 (1936) 393–413 no. 10.46, 111.

Φιλόκρατος Ἐπικράτους Ελευθερίας (ΑΡ 14609). Brings a public action against Demostenes, 338/7 (Dem. 18.249, cf. supra Μελαντης). Synegoros for Aristide in an endexis (no. 32), 325/4 (Dem. 25.44).

Φιλόστρατος Διονυσίου Κολωνήθεν (ΑΡ 14734, APF). Synegoros for Leodamas in an eisangelia (no. 84), 366/5 (Dem. 21.64).


Φιλοχάρτης Ραμνώνιτος (ΑΡ 14779). Strategos, 357/6 (IG II² 124.21).


Φίλον Καλλίππου (?) Αἰξενων (?) (ΑΡ 14825, APF). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 89), ca 360 (?) (Hyp. 3.1–2). Strategos (?), ca 360 (?) (Hyp. 3.1–2; cf. Hansen, Eisangelia no. 87 n.4).

Φίλον ἐκ Κοίλης (ΑΡ 14847). Defendant in an endexis (no. 8), 403/2 (Isoc. 18.22). Elected ambassador, 403/2 (Isoc.).

Φιλοστράτου Παληνεύς (ΑΡ 14927). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for Apollonides, 353/4 (IG II² 136.10–11).

Φοῖβας (ΑΡ 14942). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for Pythodoros, 369/8 (I.Délos 1 88.5).


Φορμίνον (ΑΡ 14950). Strategos, 368/7 (IG II² 104.2).

Φορμίνος (ΑΡ 14952). Synegoros for Ashiphon in a graphe nomon me epideion theinai, 355/4 (Dem. 20.51, 100, 159, hypoth. 2.3).

Φράσμιος (ΑΡ 14988). Proposes in the ecclesia an amendment to an honorary decree for Demon and Archonides, 385/4 (IG II² 32.19; cf. Rhodes, Athenian Boule 84).

Φρίνων Ραμνώνιτος (ΑΡ 15032). Proposes a decree of the people concerning envoys to Philip, 348/7 (Aeschin. 2.12). Ambassador to Philip, (1) 348/7 (Aeschin. 2.12); (2) three (?) times in 347/6 (1: Dem. 19 hypoth. 2.4; 2: Dem. 19.189, 197: 3 [?]: Dem. 19.121).

Φυλείς Παυσανίου Οίναιος (ΑΡ 15045). Proposes in the boule an honorary decree for Herakleides, 325/4 (IG II² 360.66).

Φυρκίος (ΑΡ 15051). Addresses the ecclesia in support of Lykourgos, 331/0 (Lycurg. 1.19).

Φωκίων Φώκον Ποτάμων (?) (ΑΡ 15076, APF). Addresses the ecclesia regularly (Plut. Phoc. 7.5–6). Synegoros for Aischines in an euthynai, 343/2 (Aeschin. 2.184). Ambassador (1) to Philip, 338/7 (Nep. Phoc. 1.3, Plut. Phoc. 17.6); (2) to Alexander, 335/4 (Plut. 17.6); (3) to Antipater, 322/1 (Diod. 18.18.2). Strategos forty-five times (Plut. 8.2); 349/8 (IG II² 207C.12, 14; Dem. 21.164); 344/3 (Plut. 15.1); 343/2 (Aeschin. 2.184); 342/1 (?) (Polyaen. 5.21); 341/0 (Philoch. f.160, Diod. 16.74.1); 340/339 (IG II² 1628.437, 1629.958); 338/7 (Plut. 16.4); 335/4 (Plut. 17.1); 323/2 (Plut. 25.1). For the demotic cf. Agora XV 42.206.

Φωκός (ΑΡ 15082). Proposes in the boule a decree concerning the Apotouria, 366/5 or 323/2 (Ath. 171E).

Χαβρίδας Κτησίππου Αἰξενων (ΑΡ 15086, APF). Defendant in an eisangelia (no. 84), 366/5 (Dem. 21.64). Strategos, 390/389 (IG II² 21.2, Diod. 14.92.2); 389/8 (schol.
HANSEN, MOGENS HERMAN, "Rhetores" and "Strategoi" in Fourth-Century Athens, Greek, Roman and Byzantine Studies, 24:2 (1983:Summer) p.151

MOGENS HERMAN HANSEN

Aristid. Panath. 172.3–4; 388/7 (Xen. Hell. 5.1.10); 387/6 (Nep. Chabr. 2.2); 379/8 (Hell. 5.4.14); 378/7 (Diod. 15.29.7); 377/6 (Diod. 15.30.5); 376/5 (Hell. 5.4.61); 373/2 (Hell. 6.2.13); 369/8 (Hell. 7.1.25); 366/5 (?) (schol. Dem. 21.64); 363/2 (IG II* 111.18); 359/8 (Dem. 23.171); 357/6 (IG II* 124.20).

χαράδημος (PA 15112). Proposes a decree of the people concerning the collection of naval equipment, 357/6 (Dem. 47.20).


χαρμιονίδης (not in PA). Proposes a nomos on aparchai, before 353 (IG II* 140.9, 33).

χαρμιονίδης Λυστανίου Φλυείς (PA 15269). Proposes in the ecclesia an honorary decree for Pytheseas, 333/2 (IG II* 338.6–7).

Χάρτης Θεοχάρους Άγγεληθέν (PA 15292, APF). Brings an eisangelia (no. 114) against Phreidias, 336–324 (Din. fr.xxiv Con.). Strategos, 367/6 (Xen. Hell. 7.2.18, Diod. 15.75.3); 366/5 (Hell. 7.4.5); 362/1 (Diod. 15.95.3); 357/6 (IG II* 124.20); 356/5 (IG II* 127.17, Diod. 16.22.1–22.2); 354/3 (Polyaen. 4.2.22); 353/2 (Theopomp. f.249); 349/8 (Philoch. f.49, IG II* 207b.12); 348/7 (schol. Aristid. Panath. 179; Philoch. f.51, 156); 347/6 (Aeschin. 290–92); 343/2 (schol. Dem. 7.15; 58.38); 341/0 (IG II* 228.11); 340/339 (Plut. Phoc. 14.3–4); 339/8 (Polyaen. 4.2.8); 338/7 (Diod. 16.85.2, 7); before 324/3 (Plut. Mor. 848E).

χαρίδημος (PA 15370). Ambassador to Philip, 359/8 (Theopomp. f.30).

χαρίδημος Φιλοξινοῦ Άχρανείς (PA 15380, APF). Strategos, 351/0 (Dem. 3.5); 349/8 (Philoch. f.50, IG II* 207b.12, 21); 338/7 (Plut. Phoc. 16.4).

χαρκελίδης (PA 15396). Proposes a decree of the people, 327/6 or earlier (IG II* 1673.9).

χαρκελίς (PA 15403). Defendant in an apophasis in consequence of the Harpaios affair, 324/3 (Plut. Phoc. 22.4).

χαρίνος (PA 15437). Brings a graphe paranomon (no. 21) against Thoukydides, before 342 (Dem. 58.37–38).

This inventory of 368 politically active Athenian citizens raises a methodological question: does the catalogue, as it purports, include all known Athenian citizens who volunteered as rhetores or were elected strategoi or treasurers? Not quite, and I append a list of citizens who, in the literary sources, are called politeuomenoi or symbouloi or are described in another way as rhetores, but are never once attested as having performed one of the listed political activities:

Γλαύκππος Υπερείδου Κολυτείς (PA 2987, APF): Plut. Mor. 848D.
Ευθυδύκος (PA 5552): Dem. Ep. 3.31, Din. 1.33.
Ευκτήμων Λουτείς (PA 5800): Dem. 21.103, 139.
'Iλείος (PA 6400): Din. 1.38.
Θεσσαλοπούλου Θωσαμβούλου Στεφανεύς (PA 7309, APF): Dem. 19.280, 290.
Κάλλιππος Λαμπτηές (PA 8074): Dem. 52.28.
Ξενόνταμος (PA 11266): Isoc. 18.11.

This list shows that an inventory based on attested political activities cannot be complete, owing to the scattered nature of our attestations. Complete
sources would probably lead to the inclusion of all eleven citizens listed above, and of many others as well, but this problem will be reserved for a future study of the number of Athenian ῥήτορες καὶ στρατηγοὶ.24

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